```
name: <unnamed>
        log: /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Tables/impac
  > t regs.smcl
    log type: smcl
   opened on: 6 Feb 2021, 18:19:32
1 . // do "$pathcode/spov_pre"
2 . do "$pathcode/spov combined group"
4 . * Local projections: AE and EM
> ====
6 . use $file_dta2, clear
7.
9 . * Define local variables
10 . local xtcmd xtscc
                                    // xtreg
11 . local xtopt fe level(90) // fe level(90) cluster($id)
12 . local maxlag = 1
14 . foreach group in 0 1 {
            if `group' == 0 {
    2.
                   local grp "AE"
    3.
                   local vars nom dyp dtp // nom usyc rho phi // nom s
    4.
  > yn rho phi
    5.
                   local region regionae
    6.
            }
    7.
            else {
                   local grp "EM"
    8.
    9.
                   local vars nom dyp dtp phi // nom usyc rho phi //
  > om syn rho phi
   10.
                   local region regionem
   11.
            }
   12.
```



```
foreach t in 24 120 {
    13.
                        // regressions
16 .
                     foreach v in `vars' {
    14.
17 .
                              // variables to store the betas and confidence inter
   > vals
18 .
                              capture {
    15.
                                 foreach shock in mpl path lsap {
                                         gen b \ shock' \ v' \ t'm = .
    16.
                                         gen ll1_\shock'_\v'\t'm = .
    17.
    18.
                                         gen ull_`shock'_\v'\t'm = \cdot
                                         // `shock'
    19.
                                 }
    20.
                                 }
    21.
                              // controls
19 .
                              local ctrl`v'`t'm l(1/`maxlag').d`v'`t'm l(1/`maxlag
20 .
   > ').fx
    22.
                              forvalues h = 0/$horizon {
21 .
    23.
                                         // response variables
22 .
                                      capture gen v' t'm'h' = (f'h'. v''t'm - 1.
   > v'`t'm)
    24.
23 .
                                      // conditions
24 .
                                      local condition em == `group' // & `region
   > ' == 4
    25.
                                      // one regression for each horizon
25 .
                                      if `h' == 0 {
26 .
                                                  `xtcmd' `v'`t'm`h' mp1 path lsap
    26.
   > `ctrl`v'`t'm' if `condition', `xtopt' // on-impact effect
    27.
                                                 foreach shock in mp1 path lsap {
    28.
                                                          local pvalue = (2 * ttail
   > (e(df_r),abs(_b[`shock']/_se[`shock'])))
                                                          if `pvalue' < 0.1 local `
   > shock''v' = -1*b['shock']
    30.
                                                          else local `shock'`v' = 0
    31.
                                                 }
    32.
                                         }
                                         quiet `xtcmd' `v'`t'm`h' mp1 path lsap `c
   > trl`v'`t'm' if `condition', `xtopt'
    34.
```



```
27 .
                                     capture {
    35.
                                         foreach shock in mp1 path lsap {
                                                 replace b_{shock'_v't'm} = -1*_
    36.
   > b[\hat{h}] = \hat{h}'+1
    37.
28 .
                                              // confidence intervals
29 .
                                              matrix R = r(table)
                                                 replace ll1_shock'_v't'm = -1*
    38.
   > el(matrix(R),rownumb(matrix(R),"ll"),colnumb(matrix(R),"`shock'")) if n ==
   > `h'+1
                                                 replace ull_`shock'_`v'`t'm = -1*
   > el(matrix(R),rownumb(matrix(R),"ul"),colnumb(matrix(R),"`shock'")) if _n ==
   > `h'+1
    40.
                                                         // `shock'
                                         drop `v'`t'm`h'
    41.
    42.
                                                 // `h' horizon
    43.
                                }
                                         // `v' yield component
    44.
                        }
    45.
30 .
                     // graphs
31 .
                     local j = 0
    46.
                        foreach shock in mp1 path lsap {
    47.
                                local ++j
    48.
                                if `j' == 1 local shk "Target"
                                if `j' == 2 local shk "Path"
    49.
                                if `j' == 3 local shk "LSAP"
    50.
    51.
32 .
                             local k = 0
    52.
                                 foreach v in `vars' {
    53.
                                         local ++k
                                         if `k' == 1 local yxtitles ytitle("Basis
    54.
   > Points", size(medsmall)) xtitle("Days", size(medsmall))
                                         else local yxtitles xtitle("Days", size(m
   > edsmall))
   56.
                                         twoway (line ll1_`shock'_`v'`t'm days, l
   > color(gs6) lpattern(dash)) ///
                                                      (line ull_`shock'_`v'`t'm da
   > ys, lcolor(gs6) lpattern(dash)) ///
                                                      (line b `shock' `v'`t'm days
   > , lcolor(blue*1.25) lpattern(solid) lwidth(thick)) ///
                                                      (line zero days, lcolor(blac
   > k)), ///
                                      `yxtitles' xlabel(0(15)$horizon, nogrid) yla
   > bel(``shock'`v'' "{bf:{&rArr}}", add custom labcolor(red) tlcolor(red) nogri
   > d) ///
                                     graphregion(color(white)) plotregion(color(w
   > hite)) legend(off) name(`v'`t'm, replace) ///
                                     title(`: variable label `v'`t'm', color(blac
   > k) size(medium))
```



```
57.
                                     graph export $pathfigs/LPs/`shk'/`grp'/`v'`t
33 . //
  > 'm.eps, replace
                                     local graphs`shock'`grp'`t' `graphs`shock'`g
  > rp'`t'' `v'`t'm
                                        drop * `shock' `v'`t'm
   58.
            // b_ and confidence intervals
    59.
                                }
                                        // `v' yield component
    60.
                             graph combine `graphs`shock'`grp'`t'', rows(1) ycomm
35 .
  > on
    61.
                                graph export $pathfigs/LPs/`shk'/`grp'/`shk'`grp'
   > nomyptpphi`t'm.eps, replace
                                graph drop _all
                                       // `shock'
    63.
                        }
    64.
                                // `t' tenor
                }
                        // `group' AE or EM
    65. }
   Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors
                                                                            47710
                                                    Number of obs
   Method: Fixed-effects regression
                                                    Number of groups =
                                                                               10
   Group variable (i): imf
                                                    F( 5, 4770)
                                                                            16.68
   maximum lag: 9
                                                    Prob > F
                                                                           0.0000
                                                    within R-squared =
                                                                           0.0132
```

nom24m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	.1580298 .1837606 .1369948	.0492849 .0334557 .0768349	3.21 5.49 1.78	0.001 0.000 0.075	.0769475 .1287202 .0105881	.239112 .2388011 .2634015
dnom24m L1.	.0658042	.0098207	6.70	0.000	.0496474	.0819611
fx L1.	.0018864	.0016253	1.16	0.246	0007875	.0045603
_cons	1047877	.0459468	-2.28	0.023	1803782	0291972

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 47710 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 10 Group variable (i): imf F(5, 4770) = 25.18 maximum lag: 9 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.0156



dyp24m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1	.1600042	.0378337	4.23	0.000	.0977613	.2222472
path lsap	.016972	.0269867	0.38	0.706	0571179	.091062
ddyp24m	.0878764	.010438	8.42	0.000	.0707041	.1050487
fx L1.	.0010362	.0012982	0.80	0.425	0010996	.003172
_cons	074636	.0364784	-2.05	0.041	1346493	0146227

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Method: Fixed-effects regression

Group variable (i): imf

maximum lag: 9

Number of obs = 47710
Number of groups = 10
F(5, 4770) = 11.01
Prob > F = 0.0000
within R-squared = 0.0075

dtp24m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	.0027551 .0564518 .1054811	.0126793 .0099634 .0312394	0.22 5.67 3.38	0.828 0.000 0.001	0181045 .0400603 .054087	.0236147 .0728433 .1568753
ddtp24m L1.	.0325981	.0113088	2.88	0.004	.013993	.0512031
fx L1.	.0006732	.0006258	1.08	0.282	0003563	.0017027
_cons	0254453	.0148943	-1.71	0.088	0499489	0009416



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> arget/AE/TargetAEnomyptpphi24m.eps not found)

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Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors
Method: Fixed-effects regression
Group variable (i): imf
maximum lag: 9

Number of obs = 47710Number of groups = 10F(5, 4770) = 12.85Prob > F = 0.0000within R-squared = 0.0123

nom120m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	.0333239 .2303316 .4494455	.0534033 .0388705 .1067303	0.62 5.93 4.21	0.533 0.000 0.000	0545338 .1663829 .2738557	.1211815 .2942802 .6250353
dnom120m L1.	.0218251	.009844	2.22	0.027	.00563	.0380202
fx L1.	.0026291	.0028656	0.92	0.359	0020854	.0073435
_cons	1235956	.0632831	-1.95	0.051	2277073	0194838

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number
Method: Fixed-effects regression Number
Group variable (i): imf F(5, maximum lag: 9 Prob >

Number of obs = 47710 Number of groups = 10 F(5, 4770) = 22.46 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.0133



dyp120m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	.0794419 .0956396 .0404539	.0267498 .0175461 .0329466	2.97 5.45 1.23	0.003 0.000 0.220	.035434 .0667732 0137489	.1234499 .1245059 .0946567
ddyp120m L1.	.0786437	.009865	7.97	0.000	.0624142	.0948733
fx L1.	.0007478	.0008036	0.93	0.352	0005742	.0020699
_cons	0505889	.0233785	-2.16	0.031	0890506	0121271

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Method: Fixed-effects regression

Group variable (i): imf

maximum lag: 9

Number of obs = 47710
Number of groups = 10
F(5, 4770) = 15.12
Prob > F = 0.0000
within R-squared = 0.0118

dtp120m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	0459412 .1410091 .3997587	.0318781 .0271867 .0859016	-1.44 5.19 4.65	0.150 0.000 0.000	0983862 .0962822 .2584357	.0065039 .185736 .5410818
ddtp120m L1.	.042362	.0104118	4.07	0.000	.0252329	.0594912
fx L1.	.0016128	.0025233	0.64	0.523	0025384	.005764
_cons	0649867	.0512575	-1.27	0.205	1493141	.0193408



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Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors
Method: Fixed-effects regression
Group variable (i): imf
maximum lag: 9

Number of obs = 58255Number of groups = 15F(5, 4770) = 6.59Prob > F = 0.0000within R-squared = 0.0064

nom24m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	.1680454 .1210637 .1367477	.0542485 .0589005 .0629571	3.10 2.06 2.17	0.002 0.040 0.030	.0787971 .0241621 .0331724	.2572936 .2179653 .240323
dnom24m L1.	0744893	.0240617	-3.10	0.002	1140749	0349037
fx L1.	0000442	.0000988	-0.45	0.654	0002067	.0001183
_cons	0511531	.1159824	-0.44	0.659	2419643	.139658

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors
Method: Fixed-effects regression
Group variable (i): imf
maximum lag: 9

Number of obs = 54153 Number of groups = 15 F(5, 4762) = 2.11 Prob > F = 0.0612 within R-squared = 0.0112



dyp24m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	.0988279 .1204307 .1432902	.0887142 .1055099 .2578236	1.11 1.14 0.56	0.265 0.254 0.578	0471223 0531514 2808744	.2447781 .2940127 .5674548
ddyp24m L1.	1045847	.0438223	-2.39	0.017	1766801	0324894
fx L1.	0002427	.0001904	-1.27	0.202	0005558	.0000705
_cons	.1929566	.2131972	0.91	0.365	1577898	.543703

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Method: Fixed-effects regression

Group variable (i): imf

maximum lag: 9

Number of obs = 54153
Number of groups = 15
F(5, 4762) = 20.43
Prob > F = 0.0000
within R-squared = 0.0735

nf. Interval]	[90% Conf.	P> t	t	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	Coef.	dtp24m0
.0379267	2732848 2305287 2115913	0.495 0.238 0.580	-0.68 -1.18 0.55	.1173964 .0815888 .1938686	0801474 096301 .1073562	mp1 path lsap
42238036	3171304	0.000	-9.54	.0283638	270467	ddtp24m L1.
.0004577	.0000128	0.082	1.74	.0001352	.0002353	fx L1.
30197018	5485068	0.077	-1.77	.160714	2841043	_cons

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Method: Fixed-effects regression

Group variable (i): imf

maximum lag: 9

 Number of obs
 =
 51692

 Number of groups
 =
 15

 F(5, 4343)
 =
 65.80

 Prob > F
 =
 0.0000

 within R-squared
 =
 0.0623



phi24m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	.0373533 .1113798 1139924	.1136704 .0729489 .131036	0.33 1.53 -0.87	0.742 0.127 0.384	1496578 0086361 3295734	.2243644 .2313957 .1015886
dphi24m L1.	2491083	.0156121	-15.96	0.000	2747933	2234232
fx L1.	0000286	.0000708	-0.40	0.687	0001451	.000088
_cons	.0257657	.1064352	0.24	0.809	149342	.2008734

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Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors

Method: Fixed-effects regression

Group variable (i): imf

maximum lag: 9

Number of or the standard errors

Number of or the standard errors

Number of or the standard errors

Prob > F

Number of obs = 58255 Number of groups = 15 F(5, 4770) = 5.70 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.0138

nom120m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	.1320893 .2384665 .1781518	.0928179 .0752162 .1296111	1.42 3.17 1.37	0.155 0.002 0.169	0206122 .1147228 0350809	.2847908 .3622103 .3913845
dnom120m L1.	1122244	.0325262	-3.45	0.001	1657356	0587131
fx L1.	0000444	.0001212	-0.37	0.714	0002439	.0001551



_cons	0694002	.1447539	-0.48	0.632	3075453	.168745

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors	Number of obs	=	54153
Method: Fixed-effects regression	Number of groups	=	15
Group variable (i): imf	F(5, 4762)	=	1.85
maximum lag: 9	Prob > F	=	0.1004
	within R-squared	=	0.0074

dyp120m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	.0101076 .0638651 .2074695	.0575436 .0613573 .1504654	0.18 1.04 1.38	0.861 0.298 0.168	0845615 0370783 0400722	.1047768 .1648085 .4550112
ddyp120m L1.	0849307	.0482918	-1.76	0.079	1643791	0054824
fx L1.	0001007	.0000961	-1.05	0.295	0002587	.0000574
_cons	.051851	.1151152	0.45	0.652	1375335	.2412354

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors	Number of obs	=	54153
Method: Fixed-effects regression	Number of groups	=	15
Group variable (i): imf	F(5, 4762)	=	12.68
maximum lag: 9	Prob > F	=	0.0000
	within R-squared	=	0.0500

dtp120m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	2164092 0666822 .4414182	.0533868 .0507666 .1070275	-4.05 -1.31 4.12	0.000 0.189 0.000	3042398 1502021 .2653394	1285786 .0168378 .6174969
ddtp120m L1.	221318	.0360179	-6.14	0.000	2805737	1620622
fx L1.	.0001092	.0000813	1.34	0.179	0000245	.000243



cons	1695353	.1105745	-1.53	0.125	3514496	.012379

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors	Number of obs	=	51692
Method: Fixed-effects regression	Number of groups	=	15
Group variable (i): imf	F(5, 4343)	=	11.07
maximum lag: 9	Prob > F	=	0.0000
	within R-squared	=	0.0962

phi120m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	.2312123 .1645567 4191343	.0887192 .1129716 .1960601	2.61 1.46 -2.14	0.009 0.145 0.033	.0852511 0213046 7416932	.3771735 .350418 0965753
dphi120m	3087722	.0503025	-6.14	0.000	3915301	2260143
fx L1.	.0000129	.0000949	0.14	0.892	0001432	.000169
_cons	0092457	.122641	-0.08	0.940	2110153	.1925239

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> /LSAPEMnomyptpphi120m.eps written in EPS format)



```
36 .
  end of do-file
37 . do "$pathcode/spov_combined rho"
> ====
39 . * Local projections: Forward premium
41 . use $file_dta2, clear
42 .
43 .
44 . * Define local variables
45 . local xtcmd xtscc
                                   // xtreg
46 . local xtopt fe level(90) // fe level(90) cluster($id)
47 \cdot local maxlag = 1
48 . local vars rho
50 . foreach group in 0 1 {
            if `group' == 0 {
                  local grp "AE"
    3.
                  local region regionae
    4.
    5.
            }
    6.
            else {
    7.
                  local grp "EM"
                  local region regionem
    8.
    9.
            }
  10.
51 .
         // regressions
52 .
          foreach v in `vars' {
   11.
                  foreach t in 24 120 { // 3 6 12 24 60 120 {
   12.
```



```
53 .
                              // variables to store the betas and confidence inter
   > vals
54 .
                             capture {
   13.
                                 foreach shock in mp1 path lsap {
    14.
                                         gen b_{shock'_v't'm} = .
    15.
                                         gen ll1 \shock' \v'\t'm = .
                                         gen ull_`shock'_`v'`t'm = \cdot
    16.
    17.
                                         // `shock'
                                 }
    18.
                                 }
    19.
                              // controls
55 .
56 .
                              local ctrl`v'`t'm l(1/`maxlag').d`v'`t'm l(1/`maxlag
                // l(2).v'`t'm l(1).fx
   > ').fx
    20.
                             forvalues h = 0/$horizon {
57 .
                                         // response variables
    21.
58 .
                                      capture gen v't'm'h' = (f'h'.v''t'm - 1.
   > v'`t'm)
    22.
59 .
                                      // conditions
60 .
                                      local condition em == `group' //
                                                                             & `d
   > atecond' & `region' == 4
    23.
61 .
                                      // one regression for each horizon
62 .
                                      if `h' == 0 {
                                                 `xtcmd' `v'`t'm`h' mp1 path lsap
   > `ctrl`v'`t'm' if `condition', `xtopt' // on-impact effect
   25.
                                                 foreach shock in mp1 path lsap {
    26.
                                                         local pvalue = (2 * ttail
   > (e(df_r),abs(_b[`shock']/_se[`shock'])))
                                                         if `pvalue' < 0.1 local `</pre>
    27.
   > shock''t' = -1*_b[shock']
                                                         else local `shock'`t' = 0
    28.
    29.
                                                 }
    30.
                                         }
                                         quiet `xtcmd' `v'`t'm`h' mp1 path lsap `c
    31.
   > trl`v'`t'm' if `condition', `xtopt'
    32.
```



```
63 .
                                     capture {
    33.
                                        foreach shock in mp1 path lsap {
                                                34.
   > b[\hat{h}] = \hat{h}'+1
    35.
64 .
                                             // confidence intervals
65 .
                                             matrix R = r(table)
                                                replace ll1_shock'_v't'm = -1*
    36.
   > el(matrix(R),rownumb(matrix(R),"ll"),colnumb(matrix(R),"`shock'")) if n ==
   > `h'+1
                                                replace ull_`shock'_`v'`t'm = -1*
   > el(matrix(R),rownumb(matrix(R),"ul"),colnumb(matrix(R),"`shock'")) if _n ==
   > `h'+1
    38.
                                        drop `v'`t'm`h'
    39.
    40.
                                                // `h' horizon
    41.
                                // `t' tenor
    42.
                }
    43.
66 .
             // graphs
67 .
             local j = 0
    44.
                foreach shock in mp1 path lsap {
    45.
                        local ++j
    46.
                        if `j' == 1 local shk "Target"
                        if `j' == 2 local shk "Path"
    47.
                        if `j' == 3 local shk "LSAP"
    48.
    49.
68 .
                     local k = 0
                        foreach t in 24 120 { // 3 6 12 24 60 120 {
    50.
    51.
                                local ++k
                                if `k' == 1 local yxtitles ytitle("Basis Points",
    52.
   > size(medsmall)) xtitle("Days", size(medsmall))
   53.
                                else local yxtitles xtitle("Days", size(medsmall)
   > )
   54.
                                local ty = t'/12
                                twoway (line ll1 `shock' `v'`t'm days, lcolor(gs
   55.
   > 6) lpattern(dash)) ///
                                             (line ull_`shock'_`v'`t'm days, lcol
   > or(gs6) lpattern(dash)) ///
                                             (line b_`shock'_`v'`t'm days, lcolor
   > (blue*1.25) lpattern(solid) lwidth(thick)) ///
                                             (line zero days, lcolor(black)), ///
   >
   >
                             `yxtitles' xlabel(0(15)$horizon, nogrid) ylabel(``sh
   > ock'`t'' ">", add custom labcolor(red) tlcolor(red) nogrid) ///
                             graphregion(color(white)) plotregion(color(white)) 1
   > egend(off) name(`v'`t'm, replace) ///
                             title(`ty' Years, color(black) size(medium))
   >
   >
                         // for rho version
    56.
```



```
69 . //
                                   graph export $pathfigs/LPs/`shk'/`grp'/`v'`t
  > 'm.eps, replace
                            local graphs`shock'`grp' `graphs`shock'`grp'' `v'`t'
70 .
               // for rho version
  > m
   57.
                                                                          // b
71 .
                           drop * `shock' `v'`t'm
  > _ and confidence intervals
   58.
                       }
                            // `t' tenor
   59.
                    graph combine `graphs`shock'`grp'', rows(1) ycommon
72 .
                       // for rho version
   60.
                       graph export $pathfigs/LPs/`shk'/`grp'/`shk'`grp'rho.eps,
  > replace
   61.
                       graph drop _all
                       } // `shock'
   62.
   63.
                       // `v' yield component
               // `group' AE or EM
   64. }
   Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors
                                                  Number of obs =
                                                                         45169
   Method: Fixed-effects regression
                                                  Number of groups =
                                                                            10
   Group variable (i): imf
                                                  F( 5, 4770)
                                                                         25.24
   maximum lag: 9
                                                  Prob > F
                                                                        0.0000
                                                  within R-squared =
                                                                        0.0364
```

rho24m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	<pre>Interval]</pre>
mp1 path lsap	3957051 4452463 3328727	.1252832 .0743016 .1235998	-3.16 -5.99 -2.69	0.002 0.000 0.007	6018177 5674853 5362159	1895926 3230072 1295296
drho24m L1.	0937813	.0169971	-5.52	0.000	1217445	0658181
fx L1.	.0073265	.0063213	1.16	0.247	0030731	.0177262
_cons	1483843	.1013742	-1.46	0.143	3151624	.0183939

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 45169 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 10 Group variable (i): imf F(5, 4770) = 67.84 maximum lag: 9 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.0550



rho120m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	3361221 4211518 8386593	.0943643 .0726639 .1055347	-3.56 -5.80 -7.95	0.000 0.000 0.000	4913678 5406965 -1.012282	1808764 3016071 6650364
drho120m L1.	1585359	.0139548	-11.36	0.000	1814939	135578
fx L1.	.0062382	.0070861	0.88	0.379	0054197	.0178961
_cons	119152	.1127907	-1.06	0.291	3047123	.0664083

(note: file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/T > arget/AE/TargetAErho.eps not found)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/Target/ > AE/TargetAErho.eps written in EPS format)

(note: file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/P > ath/AE/PathAErho.eps not found)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/Path/AE > /PathAErho.eps written in EPS format)

(note: file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/L > SAP/AE/LSAPAErho.eps not found)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/LSAP/AE > /LSAPAErho.eps written in EPS format)

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = Group variable (i): imf F(5, 4770) maximum lag: 9 Prob > F

rho24m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
		1701001				2010616
mp1	5749297	.1781381	-3.23	0.001	8679977	2818616
path	5001492	.0950794	-5.26	0.000	6565714	3437271
lsap	2874781	.123045	-2.34	0.020	4899083	0850478
drho24m						
L1.	0953998	.044269	-2.16	0.031	16823	0225697
fx						
L1.	0001817	.0001918	-0.95	0.344	0004972	.0001339



53961

20.40

0.0000

0.0124

=

within R-squared =

15

cons .1215191 .2306144 0.53 0.598 -.2578814 .5009196

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 53961 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf F(5, 4770) = 29.38 maximum lag: 9 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.0401

rho120m0	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	3844943 6287685 7466287	.1891996 .1353565 .1464905	-2.03 -4.65 -5.10	0.042 0.000 0.000	6957604 8514534 9876309	0732282 4060835 5056264
drho120m L1.	1831073	.0200369	-9.14	0.000	2160715	1501431
fx L1.	0000831	.0001389	-0.60	0.550	0003116	.0001454
_cons	.0347218	.1891229	0.18	0.854	2764181	.3458617

(note: file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/T
> arget/EM/TargetEMrho.eps not found)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/Target/
> EM/TargetEMrho.eps written in EPS format)

(note: file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/P
> ath/EM/PathEMrho.eps not found)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/Path/EM
> /PathEMrho.eps written in EPS format)

(note: file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/L
> SAP/EM/LSAPEMrho.eps not found)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/LSAP/EM
> /LSAPEMrho.eps written in EPS format)



```
73 .
  end of do-file
74 . do "$pathcode/spov combined usyc"
> ====
76 . * Local projections: US YC
78 . use $file_dta2, clear
79 .
80 .
81 . * Define local variables
82 . local xtcmd reg
                  // xtreg // xtscc
83 . local xtopt robust level(90) // fe level(90) cluster($id) // fe level(
  > 90)
84 \cdot local maxlag = 1
85 . local grp "CHF"
86 . local vars usyc usyp ustp
88 . foreach t in 24 120 {
   2.
            // regressions
          foreach v in `vars' {
89 .
    3.
90 .
                // variables to store the betas and confidence intervals
91 .
                capture {
                   foreach shock in mp1 path lsap {
    4.
    5.
                         gen b_{shock'_v't'm} = .
                         gen ll1_\shock'_\v'\t'm = .
    6.
    7.
                         gen ull_`shock'_`v'`t'm = .
                         // `shock'
    8.
                   }
    9.
                   }
   10.
```



```
92 .
                      // controls
 93 .
                      local ctrl`v'`t'm l(1/`maxlag').d`v'`t'm
                                                                  // l(1/`maxl
   > ag').fx
    11.
 94 .
                      forvalues h = 0/$horizon {
                                 // response variables
     12.
95 .
                              capture gen v't'm'h' = (f'h'.v''t'm - l.v''t'm)
     13.
 96 .
                              // conditions
97 .
                              local condition cty == "`grp'"
     14.
 98 .
                              // one regression for each horizon
 99 .
                              if `h' == 0 {
                                          `xtcmd' `v'`t'm`h' mp1 path lsap `ctrl`v'
   > `t'm' if `condition', `xtopt' // on-impact effect
     16.
                                          foreach shock in mp1 path lsap {
     17.
                                                  local pvalue = (2 * ttail(e(df r)
   > ,abs( b[`shock']/ se[`shock'])))
                                                  if `pvalue' < 0.1 local `shock'`v</pre>
   > ' = -1*_b[\shock']
                                                  else local `shock'`v' = 0
    19.
     20.
                                          }
     21.
                                 }
                                 quiet `xtcmd' `v'`t'm`h' mp1 path lsap `ctrl`v'`t
   > 'm' if `condition', `xtopt'
     23.
100 .
                              capture {
     24.
                                 foreach shock in mp1 path lsap {
                                          replace b_{shock'_v't'm} = -1*b[\shock
     25.
    > '] if n == `h'+1
     26.
101 .
                                       // confidence intervals
102 .
                                      matrix R = r(table)
                                          replace ll1_`shock'_`v'`t'm = -1*el(matri
     27.
   > x(R),rownumb(matrix(R),"ll"),colnumb(matrix(R),"`shock'")) if _n == `h'+1
                                          replace ul1_`shock'_`v'`t'm = -1*el(matri
    > x(R),rownumb(matrix(R),"ul"),colnumb(matrix(R),"`shock'")) if _n == `h'+1
                                         // `shock'
                                 }
     30.
                                 drop `v'`t'm`h'
     31.
                                 }
                                                  // `h' horizon
     32.
                         }
                                         // `v' yield component
     33.
                 }
     34.
```



```
// graphs
103 .
104 .
              local j = 0
     35.
                 foreach shock in mp1 path lsap {
     36.
                         local ++j
     37.
                         if `j' == 1 local shk "Target"
                         if `j' == 2 local shk "Path"
     38.
     39.
                         if `j' == 3 local shk "LSAP"
     40.
105 .
                      local k = 0
     41.
                         foreach v in `vars' {
     42.
                                 local ++k
     43.
                                 if `k' == 1 local yxtitles ytitle("Basis Points",
    > size(medsmall)) xtitle("Days", size(medsmall))
                                 else local yxtitles xtitle("Days", size(medsmall)
   > )
                                 twoway (line ll1_`shock'_`v'`t'm days, lcolor(gs
     45.
    > 6) lpattern(dash)) ///
                                               (line ull `shock' `v'`t'm days, lcol
    > or(gs6) lpattern(dash)) ///
                                               (line b_`shock'_`v'`t'm days, lcolor
   > (blue*1.25) lpattern(solid) lwidth(thick)) ///
   >
                                               (line zero days, lcolor(black)), ///
   >
                              `yxtitles' xlabel(0(15)$horizon, nogrid) ylabel(``sh
    > ock'`v'' ">", add custom labcolor(red) tlcolor(red) nogrid) ///
                              graphregion(color(white)) plotregion(color(white)) 1
    > egend(off) name(`v'`t'm, replace) ///
                              title(`: variable label `v'`t'm', color(black) size(
    > medium))
     46.
106 . //
                                       graph export $pathfigs/LPs/`shk'/CTY/`shk'`g
    > rp'`v'`t'm.eps, replace
                              local graphs`shock'`grp'`t' `graphs`shock'`grp'`t''
107 .
   > `v'`t'm
                                 drop *_`shock'_`v'`t'm
                                                                                   /
     47.
    > / b_ and confidence intervals
     48.
                                 // `v' yield component
                         }
     49.
```



```
graph combine `graphs`shock'`grp'`t'', rows(1) ycommon
108 .
     50.
                          graph export $pathfigs/LPs/`shk'/CTY/`shk'USDnomyptp`t'm.
    > eps, replace
     51.
                          graph drop _all
                                   // `shock'
     52.
                  }
                          // `t' tenor
     53.}
    Linear regression
                                                       Number of obs
                                                                                  4,771
                                                                                  23.85
                                                       F(4, 4766)
                                                       Prob > F
                                                                           =
                                                                                 0.0000
                                                                                 0.0375
                                                       R-squared
                                                       Root MSE
                                                                                 5.0468
                                   Robust
        usyc24m0
                         Coef.
                                  Std. Err.
                                                  t
                                                       P>|t|
                                                                  [90% Conf. Interval]
                                                2.84
                                                       0.005
                      .3532962
                                  .1243987
                                                                  .1486388
                                                                               .5579537
             mp1
                      .5000886
                                  .0849419
                                                5.89
                                                       0.000
            path
                                                                  .3603444
                                                                               .6398328
                      .4505384
                                  .1148926
                                                3.92
                                                       0.000
                                                                  .2615201
                                                                               .6395567
            lsap
        dusyc24m
             L1.
                     -.0102097
                                  .0222646
                                               -0.46
                                                       0.647
                                                                 -.0468389
                                                                               .0264195
                     -.0640132
                                   .073063
                                               -0.88
                                                       0.381
                                                                               .0561881
                                                                 -.1842146
           _cons
    Linear regression
                                                       Number of obs
                                                                                  4,771
                                                       F(4, 4766)
                                                                                  53.18
                                                       Prob > F
                                                                                 0.0000
                                                                                 0.1012
                                                       R-squared
                                                                           =
                                                       Root MSE
                                                                                 2.5854
                                   Robust
        usyp24m0
                         Coef.
                                  Std. Err.
                                                  t
                                                       P>|t|
                                                                  [90% Conf. Interval]
                      .2721858
                                  .0819154
                                                3.32
                                                       0.001
                                                                  .1374208
                                                                               .4069509
             mp1
            path
                      .2031364
                                  .0352327
                                                5.77
                                                       0.000
                                                                  .1451726
                                                                               .2611002
                      .2657012
                                  .0554037
                                                4.80
                                                       0.000
                                                                  .1745525
                                                                               .3568499
            lsap
        dusyp24m
             L1.
                      .2606511
                                  .0240782
                                               10.83
                                                       0.000
                                                                  .2210383
                                                                               .3002639
                     -.0333141
                                  .0371597
                                               -0.90
                                                       0.370
                                                                 -.0944482
                                                                                 .02782
           cons
```



Linear regression	Number of obs	=	4,771
	F(4, 4766)	=	77.81
	Prob > F	=	0.0000

R-squared = **0.1021** Root MSE = **1.4918**

ustp24m0	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	. Interval]
mp1	.015424	.0277353	0.56	0.578	0302053	.0610534
path	.1503561	.0270406	5.56	0.000	.1058697	.1948425
lsap	.2768399	.0368466	7.51	0.000	.2162208	.3374591
dustp24m L1.	.2558688	.0193774	13.20	0.000	.2239895	.287748
cons	010561	.0216412	-0.49	0.626	0461645	.0250424
dustp24m	.2558688	.0193774	13.20	0.000	.2239895	.28774

(note: file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/T
> arget/CTY/TargetUSDnomyptp24m.eps not found)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/Target/
> CTY/TargetUSDnomyptp24m.eps written in EPS format)

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> ath/CTY/PathUSDnomyptp24m.eps not found)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/Path/CT
> Y/PathUSDnomyptp24m.eps written in EPS format)

(note: file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/L
> SAP/CTY/LSAPUSDnomyptp24m.eps not found)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/LSAP/CT
> Y/LSAPUSDnomyptp24m.eps written in EPS format)

Linear regression Number of obs = 4,771

F(4, 4766) = 60.49 Prob > F = 0.0000 R-squared = 0.0388 Root MSE = 5.7528

		Robust				
usyc120m0	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1	.0537929	.1104276	0.49	0.626	1278796	.2354654
path	.4260832	.0837894	5.09	0.000	.288235	.5639313
lsap	1.483754	.1258563	11.79	0.000	1.276699	1.69081
dusyc120m						
L1.	.0014243	.017709	0.08	0.936	02771	.0305586
_cons	0733088	.0833358	-0.88	0.379	2104107	.0637932
Linear regress	sion			Number	of obs =	4,771
	-			F(4, 47		73.52
				Prob >	•	0.0000
				R-squar	ed =	0.0792
				Root MS		1.949
usyp120m0	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Intorvall
usyp120m0	coer.	stu. EII.	<u> </u>	P/ C	[90% COIII •	
mp1	.1208368	.0573369	2.11	0.035	.0265077	.2151659
path	.1642714	.0293897	5.59	0.000	.1159202	.2126225
lsap	.385389	.0431959	8.92	0.000	.3143242	.4564538
dusyp120m						
L1.	.2060391	.0188654	10.92	0.000	.1750022	.237076
_cons	0311493	.0281409	-1.11	0.268	0774459	.0151473
Linear regress	sion			Number		4,771
				F(4, 47	•	97.66
				Prob >		0.0000
				R-squar		0.1091
				Root MS	E =	2.574



ustp120m0	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P> t	[90% Conf.	Interval]
mp1 path lsap	0158323 .2423626 .5949382	.0482374 .046824 .0653793	-0.33 5.18 9.10	0.743 0.000 0.000	0951913 .1653289 .4873779	.0635266 .3193963 .7024986
dustp120m	.2622852	.017332	15.13	0.000	.233771	.2907994
_cons	0229132	.0373226	-0.61	0.539	0843154	.0384889

(note: file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/T
> arget/CTY/TargetUSDnomyptp120m.eps not found)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/Target/
> CTY/TargetUSDnomyptp120m.eps written in EPS format)

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> ath/CTY/PathUSDnomyptp120m.eps not found)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/Path/CT
> Y/PathUSDnomyptp120m.eps written in EPS format)

(note: file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/L
> SAP/CTY/LSAPUSDnomyptp120m.eps not found)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Figures/LPs/LSAP/CT
> Y/LSAPUSDnomyptp120m.eps written in EPS format)

109 . end of do-file

- 110 . do "\$pathcode/spov_drivers"
- 112 . * Panel regressions with monthly data
- 114 . use \$file_dta2, clear



```
115 .
116 .
117 . * Keep monthly data and define panel
118 . keep if eomth
    (103,276 observations deleted)
119 . global idm imf
120 . global tm datem
121 . sort $idm $tm
122 . xtset $idm $tm
           panel variable: imf (unbalanced)
            time variable: datem, 2000 to 2019
                    delta: 1 month
123 . drop date eomth
124 . order datem, first
125 . replace cbp = cbp*100
    (2,864 real changes made)
126 . gen byte taper = datem >= tm(2013m5)
127 .
128 .
129 . * Compute monthly returns (in basis points)
130 . foreach v of varlist vix spx oil fx stx epuus epugbl globalip {
      2.
             gen log`v' = ln(`v')
                 by idm: gen rt'v' = (log'v' - log'v'[_n-1])*10000
      3.
      4. }
    (25 missing values generated)
    (25 missing values generated)
    (25 missing values generated)
    (25 missing values generated)
    (2,290 missing values generated)
    (2,305 missing values generated)
    (25 missing values generated)
    (25 missing values generated)
    (517 missing values generated)
    (566 missing values generated)
```



```
131 .
132 .
133 . * Standardize the exchange rate
134 . egen meanFX = mean(fx), by($idm)
135 . egen stdFX = sd(fx), by($idm)
136 . gen zfx = (fx - meanFX) / stdFX
137 .
138 .
139 . * Define local variables
140 . local xtcmd xtscc // xtreg
141 . local xtopt fe // fe cluster($id)
142 .
143 .
144 . * Define global variables
145 . global x0 sdprm
146 . global x1 logvix logepuus logepugbl globalip // rtspx rtoil vix epugbl glob
   > alip // vix epugbl rtglobalip // rtvix rtepugbl rtglobalip
147 . global x2 cbp inf une zfx $x1
148 .
149 .
150 . * Label variables for use in figures and tables
151 . #delimit ;
   delimiter now ;
152 . unab oldlabels : ustp* usyp* rtvix rtfx rtoil rtspx rtstx rtepuus rtepugbl r
   > tglobalip
   >
                                      logepuus logepugbl logvix vix zfx cbp;
153 . local newlabels `" "U.S. Term Premium" "U.S. Term Premium" "U.S. Term Premiu
   > m" "U.S. Term Premium"
                                     "U.S. E. Short Rate" "U.S. E. Short Rate" "U
   > .S. E. Short Rate" "U.S. E. Short Rate"
                                     "Vix" "FX" "Oil" "S\&P" "Stock" "EPU U.S." "
   > Global EPU" "Global Ind. Prod."
                                     "Log(EPU U.S.)" "Log(EPU Global)" "Log(Vix)"
   > "Vix" "LC per USD (Std.)" "Local Policy Rate" "';
```



```
154 . #delimit cr
   delimiter now cr
155 . local nlbls : word count `oldlabels'
156 . forvalues i = 1/nlbls' {
     2.
              local a : word `i' of `oldlabels'
               local b : word `i' of `newlabels'
     3.
     4.
               label variable `a' "`b'"
     5. }
157 .
158 .
159 . * -----
160 . * Table: TP and UCSV
161 . local tbllbl "f_tpucsv"
162 . eststo clear
163 . local j = 0
164 . foreach t in 6 12 24 60 120 {
     2.
               local ++j
     3.
               `xtcmd' dtp`t'm $x0 if em, `xtopt'
               eststo mtp`j', addscalars(Lags e(lag) R2 e(r2_w) Countries e(N_g)
     4.
   > Obs e(N)
     5.
               estadd local FE Yes
     6.
               local ++j
     7.
               `xtcmd' dtp`t'm $x0 gdp if em, `xtopt'
               eststo mtp`j', addscalars(Lags e(lag) R2 e(r2 w) Countries e(N g)
     8.
   > Obs e(N)
     9.
              estadd local FE Yes
               quiet xtreg dtp`t'm $x0 if em, fe
    10.
               xtcsd, pesaran abs
    11.
    12.
               quiet xtreg dtp`t'm $x0 gdp if em, fe
    13.
               xtcsd, pesaran abs
    14. }
   Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs =
                                                                        870
   Method: Fixed-effects regression
                                                Number of groups =
                                                                         15
   Group variable (i): imf
                                                F( 1, 75)
                                                                =
                                                                        6.96
   maximum lag: 3
                                                Prob > F
                                                                      0.0102
                                                within R-squared =
                                                                     0.0713
```



dtp6m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
sdprm	79.80596	30.26051	2.64	0.010	19.52392	140.088
_cons	-45.31745	25.1865	-1.80	0.076	-95.49152	4.856619

```
(e(Lags) = 3 \text{ added})
```

(e(R2) = .07125414 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

(e(Obs) = 870 added)

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 796 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 14 Group variable (i): imf F(2, 75) = 2.85 maximum lag: 3 Prob > F = 0.0643 within R-squared = 0.0614

dtp6m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
sdprm	81.05436	34.00845	2.38	0.020	13.30605	148.8027
gdp	4916398	2.260885	-0.22	0.828	-4.995554	4.012274
_cons	-42.44005	29.48085	-1.44	0.154	-101.1689	16.28882

```
(e(Lags) = 3 \text{ added})
```

(e(R2) = .06135257 added)

(e(Countries) = 14 added)

 $(e(\mathbf{Obs}) = 796 \text{ added})$

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 15.678, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.333

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 14.343, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.329



870 Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf F(1, 75) 11.54 = maximum lag: 3 Prob > F 0.0011 = within R-squared = 0.0606

dtp12m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
sdprm	78.81454	23.19637	3.40	0.001	32.60499	125.0241
_cons	-37.44463	20.82081	-1.80	0.076	-78.92181	4.032558

(e(Lags) = 3 added)

(e(R2) = .06058728 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

 $(e(\mathbf{Obs}) = 870 \text{ added})$

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors

Mumber of obs =

Method: Fixed-effects regression

Group variable (i): imf

maximum lag: 3

Number of groups =

F(2, 75) =

Prob > F

Prob > F = 0.0148 within R-squared = 0.0621

796

4.46

14

Drisc/Kraay Coef. Std. Err. [95% Conf. Interval] dtp12m P>|t| 92.97177 32.62706 2.85 0.006 27.97533 157.9682 sdprm 2.644378 0.01 0.994 -5.246652 5.289089 .0212188 gdp _cons -47.56393 28.1105 -1.690.095 -103.5629 8.435063

(e(Lags) = 3 added)

(e(R2) = .06208536 added)

(e(Countries) = 14 added)

 $(e(\mathbf{Obs}) = 796 \text{ added})$



added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 17.106, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.316

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 14.337, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.304

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors 870 Number of obs Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf F(1, 75) 17.52 = maximum lag: 3 Prob > F 0.0001 = within R-squared = 0.0817

dtp24m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	<pre>Interval]</pre>
sdprm	84.40672	20.1669	4.19	0.000	44.23219	124.5813
_cons	-29.03194	19.11055	-1.52	0.133	-67.10211	9.03822

(e(Lags) = 3 added)

(e(R2) = .0816998 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

 $(e(\mathbf{Obs}) = 870 \text{ added})$

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 796 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 14 Group variable (i): imf F(2, 75) = 11.30 maximum lag: 3 Prob > F = 0.0001 within R-squared = 0.0955



dtp24m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
sdprm	105.2109	27.45894	3.83	0.000	50.50984	159.9119
gdp	1.353951	1.951769	0.69	0.490	-2.534172	5.242075
_cons	-50.58351	22.55939	-2.24	0.028	-95.52413	-5.642892

```
(e(Lags) = 3 \text{ added})
```

(e(R2) = .09554992 added)

(e(Countries) = 14 added)

 $(e(\mathbf{Obs}) = 796 \text{ added})$

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 15.303, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.286

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 11.962, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.262

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 870 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf F(1, 75) = 29.40 maximum lag: 3 Prob > F = 0.0000

within R-squared = 0.1280

dtp60m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
sdprm	98.33983	18.13695	5.42	0.000	62.20917	134.4705
_cons	18.55325	17.15735	1.08	0.283	-15.62593	52.73244

```
(e(Lags) = 3 \text{ added})
```

(e(R2) = .12802496 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

 $(e(\mathbf{Obs}) = 870 \text{ added})$

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"



Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs 796 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 14 Group variable (i): imf F(2, **75**) 15.15 = maximum lag: 3 Prob > F 0.0000 = within R-squared = 0.1610

dtp60m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
sdprm	128.7337	25.29291	5.09	0.000	78.34763	179.1197
gdp	1.655814	1.410582	1.17	0.244	-1.154209	4.465837
_cons	-13.24207	22.47397	-0.59	0.557	-58.0125	31.52837

(e(Lags) = 3 added)

(e(R2) = .16095314 added)

(e(Countries) = 14 added)

 $(e(\mathbf{Obs}) = 796 \text{ added})$

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 10.126, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.285

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 9.455, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.265

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 870 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf F(1, 75) = 41.53 maximum lag: 3 Prob > F = 0.0000

within R-squared =

Drisc/Kraay Coef. dtp120m Std. Err. [95% Conf. Interval] t P>|t| 118.3384 18.36359 6.44 0.000 154.9205 sdprm 81.75623 106.4094 6.34 0.000 16.77215 72.99753 139.8212 cons



0.1402

```
(e(Lags) = 3 added)
(e(R2) = .14023739 added)
(e(Countries) = 15 added)
(e(Obs) = 870 added)
added macro:
```

e(FE) : "Yes"

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 796 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 14 Group variable (i): imf F(2, 75) = 17.39 maximum lag: 3 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.1833

dtp120m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
sdprm	159.3185	27.01847	5.90	0.000	105.495	213.1421
gdp	1129452	2.616789	-0.04	0.966	-5.325856	5.099965
_cons	72.70569	26.58642	2.73	0.008	19.74283	125.6686

```
(e(Lags) = 3 added)
(e(R2) = .18330208 added)
(e(Countries) = 14 added)
(e(Obs) = 796 added)
```

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 14.799, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.312

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 14.656, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.290



```
165 . esttab mtp* using "$pathtbls/`tbllbl'.tex", replace fragment cells(b(fmt(a2))
   > star) se(fmt(a2) par)) ///
   > keep($x0 gdp) nomtitles nonumbers nonotes nolines noobs label booktabs colla
   > bels(none) ///
   > mgroups("6 Months" "1 Year" "2 Years" "5 Years" "10 Years", pattern(1 0 1 0
   > 1 0 1 0 1 0) prefix(\multicolumn{@span}{c}{) suffix(}) span erepeat(\cmidrul
   > e(lr){@span})) ///
   > varlabels(, elist(gdp \midrule)) scalars("FE Fixed Effects" "Lags" "Countrie
   > s No. Countries" "Obs Observations" "R2 \(R^{2}\)") sfmt(%4.0fc %4.0fc %4.0f
   > c %4.0fc %4.2fc)
   (output written to /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch Synthetic/Docs/Tables
   > /f tpucsv.tex)
166 . // scalars("e(lag) Lags" "e(r2_w) R2" "e(N_g) Countries" "e(N) Obs" "Fixed E
   > ffects")
167 . // filefilter x.tex "$pathtbls/`tbllbl'.tex", from(\BS\BS\n) to(\BStabularne
   > wline\n) replace
168 . // erase x.tex
169 . * -----
170 .
171 . * Repeat sdprm values throughout the quarter
172 . replace sdprm = L.sdprm if sdprm >= .
   (1,927 real changes made)
173 .
174 . * -----
175 . * Table: Drivers
176 . local tbllbl "f ycdcmp"
177 . eststo clear
178 . foreach t in 12 24 60 120 {
     2.
               local ty = t'/12
     3.
               foreach group in 1 { // 0
     4.
                       local condition em == `group' // & datem >= tm(2008m9)
     5.
                       local j = 0
     6.
                       foreach v in nom dyp dtp phi {
     7.
                              local ++j
     8.
                              if `group' == 0 {
                                      `xtcmd' `v'`t'm ustp`t'm usyp`t'm $x1 if
   > `condition', `xtopt'
                                      eststo mdl`j', addscalars(Lags e(lag) R2
    10.
   > e(r2_w) Countries e(N_g) Obs e(N))
    11.
                                      estadd local FE Yes
                                      quiet xtreg `v'`t'm ustp`t'm usyp`t'm $x1
    12.
   > if `condition', fe
    13.
                                      xtcsd, pesaran abs
```

```
14.
                                 }
     15.
179 .
                              if `group' == 1 {
                                         `xtcmd' `v'`t'm ustp`t'm usyp`t'm $x2 if
     16.
   > `condition' & phi`t'm != ., `xtopt'
                                         `xtcmd' `v'`t'm ustp`t'm usyp`t'm $x0 $x2
    17. //
   > if `condition' & phi`t'm != ., `xtopt'
                                      `xtcmd' `v'`t'm usyc`t'm $x2 if `condition'
180 . //
   > & phi`t'm != ., `xtopt'
                                      `xtcmd' `v'`t'm ustp`t'm c.ustp`t'm#i.taper
181 . //
   > usyp`t'm c.usyp`t'm#i.taper $x2 if `condition' & phi`t'm != ., `xtopt'
                                      eststo mdl'j', addscalars(Lags e(lag) R2 e(r
182 .
    > 2_w) Countries e(N_g) Obs e(N))
     18.
                                         estadd local FE Yes
                                         quiet xtreg `v'`t'm ustp`t'm usyp`t'm $x2
    19.
    > if `condition', fe
                                         xtcsd, pesaran abs
     20.
     21.
                                 }
                                 // `v' variables
     22.
                         }
    23.
                         esttab mdl* using x.tex, replace fragment cells(b(fmt(2)
   > star) se(fmt(2) par)) ///
                      nocons nomtitles nonumbers nonotes nolines noobs label bookt
    > abs collabels(none) ///
                      mgroups("Nominal" "E. Short Rate" "Term Premium" "Credit Ris
   > k", pattern(1 1 1 1 1 1) prefix(\multicolumn{@span}{c}{) suffix(}) span erep
    > eat(\cmidrule(lr){@span})) ///
                      varlabels(, elist(globalip \midrule)) scalars("FE Fixed Effe
    > cts" "Lags" "Countries No. Countries" "Obs Observations" "R2 \(R^{2}\)") sfm
    > t(%4.0fc %4.0fc %4.0fc %4.0fc %4.2fc)
                         // `group'
                 }
                 filefilter x.tex "$pathtbls/`tbllbl'`ty'y.tex", from(Observations
     25.
   > ) to(Observations) replace
     26. }
                // `t'
    Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors
                                                     Number of obs
                                                                               2194
    Method: Fixed-effects regression
                                                     Number of groups =
                                                                                 15
    Group variable (i): imf
                                                     F( 10,
                                                              209)
                                                                             288.02
                                                                       =
    maximum lag: 4
                                                     Prob > F
                                                                             0.0000
                                                     within R-squared =
                                                                             0.8194
```



nom12m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp12m	1.874197	.3785658	4.95	0.000	1.127901	2.620494
usyp12m	0139112	.0372856	-0.37	0.709	0874152	.0595928
cbp	.7322319	.0279736	26.18	0.000	.6770854	.7873785
inf	7.477778	2.303238	3.25	0.001	2.937223	12.01833
une	4.97956	2.807247	1.77	0.078	5545894	10.51371
zfx	28.4088	4.611921	6.16	0.000	19.31696	37.50065
logvix	33.83628	7.498444	4.51	0.000	19.054	48.61856
logepuus	4.71269	3.355212	1.40	0.162	-1.901706	11.32709
logepugbl	-50.89774	12.55202	-4.05	0.000	-75.64254	-26.15294
globalip	2.278493	.7676687	2.97	0.003	.7651266	3.791859
_cons	179.4436	69.7279	2.57	0.011	41.98349	316.9038

```
(e(Lags) = 4 \text{ added})
```

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 2.919, Pr = 0.0035

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.253

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 2194 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf F(10, 209) = 246.54 maximum lag: 4 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.7369

dyp12m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp12m	2.055177	.4075147	5.04	0.000	1.251811	2.858543
usyp12m	0413059	.03907	-1.06	0.292	1183278	.035716
cbp	.7973957	.0419924	18.99	0.000	.7146128	.8801786
inf	9179235	3.776422	-0.24	0.808	-8.362683	6.526836
une	-6.511317	3.025855	-2.15	0.033	-12.47642	5462095
zfx	38.98476	5.639769	6.91	0.000	27.86664	50.10288
logvix	-29.80132	12.809	-2.33	0.021	-55.05271	-4.549921
logepuus	-3.021242	5.839338	-0.52	0.605	-14.53279	8.490309
logepugbl	-47.84867	12.56548	-3.81	0.000	-72.62	-23.07735



⁽e(R2) = .81944532 added)

⁽e(Countries) = 15 added)

⁽e(Obs) = 2194 added)

globalip -1.206026 1.002802 -1.20 0.230 -3.182928 .7708768 _cons 428.521 67.07921 6.39 0.000 296.2824 560.7596

(e(Lags) = 4 added)

(e(R2) = .73688138 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

(e(Obs) = 2194 added)

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 9.939, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.265

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Method: Fixed-effects regression

Group variable (i): imf
maximum lag: 4

Number of obs = 2194
Number of groups = 15
F(10, 209) = 28.42
Prob > F = 0.0000
within R-squared = 0.2002

dtp12m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp12m	.5404166	.2040167	2.65	0.009	.1382224	.9426108
usyp12m	.0676276	.017167	3.94	0.000	.0337849	.1014703
cbp	.0228839	.0212478	1.08	0.283	0190036	.0647714
inf	7.753899	2.201996	3.52	0.001	3.412929	12.09487
une	1.470954	1.746013	0.84	0.400	-1.971099	4.913007
zfx	7.242052	3.196858	2.27	0.025	.9398323	13.54427
logvix	-8.855668	7.825246	-1.13	0.259	-24.2822	6.570861
logepuus	-8.542402	2.68857	-3.18	0.002	-13.84259	-3.242211
logepugbl	3.445616	7.40475	0.47	0.642	-11.15196	18.04319
globalip	-1.101285	.5321412	-2.07	0.040	-2.150337	0522324
_cons	1.296609	45.56975	0.03	0.977	-88.53865	91.13187

(e(Lags) = 4 added)

(e(R2) = .20020982 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

 $(e(\mathbf{Obs}) = \mathbf{2194} \text{ added})$



e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 10.632, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.283

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 2194 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): \inf F(10, 209) = 28.95 maximum lag: 4 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.3122

phi12m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp12m	7320003	.3080346	-2.38	0.018	-1.339253	1247471
usyp12m	0682796	.0280148	-2.44	0.016	1235073	0130519
cbp	0399426	.0219243	-1.82	0.070	0831637	.0032785
inf	3.831939	1.672169	2.29	0.023	.5354599	7.128418
une	8.288237	1.424557	5.82	0.000	5.479895	11.09658
zfx	-7.464837	4.084654	-1.83	0.069	-15.51724	.5875666
logvix	80.66993	11.03232	7.31	0.000	58.92105	102.4188
logepuus	12.41397	3.994552	3.11	0.002	4.539191	20.28875
logepugbl	-5.256415	9.517547	-0.55	0.581	-24.01911	13.50628
globalip	3.474315	.634005	5.48	0.000	2.224451	4.72418
_cons	-257.6459	56.77119	-4.54	0.000	-369.5635	-145.7284

(e(Lags) = 4 added)

(e(R2) = .31223495 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

(e(Obs) = 2194 added)

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 12.952, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.268

(note: file x.tex not found)

(output written to $x \cdot tex$)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Tables/f_ycdcmply.t

> ex was replaced)



Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors 2194 Number of obs = Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 = Group variable (i): imf F(10, 209) 247.74 Prob > F maximum lag: 4 0.0000 = within R-squared = 0.8013

nom24m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp24m	1.585936	.2248715	7.05	0.000	1.142629	2.029243
usyp24m	0299349	.0372631	-0.80	0.423	1033945	.0435248
cbp	.6350625	.0295266	21.51	0.000	.5768544	.6932706
inf	8.9119	2.252182	3.96	0.000	4.471996	13.3518
une	9.392996	2.90513	3.23	0.001	3.665884	15.12011
zfx	27.17778	4.837422	5.62	0.000	17.64138	36.71417
logvix	46.40735	8.161026	5.69	0.000	30.31887	62.49583
logepuus	8.422782	3.821751	2.20	0.029	.8886595	15.9569
logepugbl	-60.38536	13.68583	-4.41	0.000	-87.36533	-33.40539
globalip	2.607641	.6774762	3.85	0.000	1.272078	3.943203
_cons	213.6429	75.88698	2.82	0.005	64.04083	363.2449

(e(Lags) = 4 added)

(e(R2) = .80125949 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

 $(e(\mathbf{0bs}) = \mathbf{2194} \text{ added})$

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 5.038, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.230

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 2194 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf $F(\ 10,\ 209) = 240.38$ maximum lag: 4 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.7400



dyp24m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp24m	1.570714	.2166822	7.25	0.000	1.143551	1.997877
usyp24m	0494582	.0376735	-1.31	0.191	1237271	.0248106
cbp	.7159099	.040572	17.65	0.000	.6359271	.7958927
inf	7590548	3.61158	-0.21	0.834	-7.878849	6.36074
une	-5.516551	2.928417	-1.88	0.061	-11.28957	.2564702
zfx	38.28276	5.440103	7.04	0.000	27.55826	49.00727
logvix	-28.91445	12.44854	-2.32	0.021	-53.45524	-4.373655
logepuus	-2.55777	5.039641	-0.51	0.612	-12.49281	7.377274
logepugbl	-48.3651	12.19698	-3.97	0.000	-72.40998	-24.32021
globalip	7196804	.8810557	-0.82	0.415	-2.456576	1.017215
_cons	463.651	62.65702	7.40	0.000	340.1302	587.1717

```
(e(Lags) = 4 \text{ added})
```

 $(e(\mathbf{0bs}) = \mathbf{2194} \text{ added})$

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 10.362, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.287

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 2194 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf $F(\ 10,\ 209) = 22.27$ maximum lag: 4 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.2194

dtp24m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp24m	.7018046	.1256963	5.58	0.000	.4540095	.9495997
usyp24m	.077217	.0203878	3.79	0.000	.0370248	.1174091
cbp	0326793	.0227475	-1.44	0.152	0775233	.0121647
inf	7.972128	2.156208	3.70	0.000	3.721423	12.22283
une	4.993942	1.543861	3.23	0.001	1.950407	8.037477
zfx	5.041302	2.918803	1.73	0.086	7127656	10.79537
logvix	.3907228	7.85425	0.05	0.960	-15.09298	15.87443
logepuus	-5.161366	3.001608	-1.72	0.087	-11.07868	.7559422
logepugbl	-6.331529	7.535536	-0.84	0.402	-21.18693	8.523872



⁽e(R2) = .74002445 added)

⁽e(Countries) = 15 added)

globalip -.0051339 .50673 -0.01 0.992 -1.004091 .9938231 _cons 9.213644 44.0197 0.21 0.834 -77.56589 95.99318

(e(Lags) = 4 added)

(e(R2) = .21940489 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

(e(Obs) = 2194 added)

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 10.306, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.256

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Method: Fixed-effects regression

Group variable (i): imf

maximum lag: 4

Number of obs = 2194
Number of groups = 15
F(10, 209) = 35.35
Prob > F = 0.0000
within R-squared = 0.3411

_							
_	phi24m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
	ustp24m	6711587	.1904575	-3.52	0.001	-1.046623	2956947
	usyp24m	0760259	.0297602	-2.55	0.011	1346946	0173572
	cbp	0171267	.0241456	-0.71	0.479	0647268	.0304734
	inf	3.21425	1.916499	1.68	0.095	5638973	6.992398
	une	9.203105	1.727793	5.33	0.000	5.79697	12.60924
	zfx	-8.465352	3.862868	-2.19	0.030	-16.08053	8501731
	logvix	76.84461	10.78537	7.12	0.000	55.58256	98.10666
	logepuus	13.09444	3.743859	3.50	0.001	5.713871	20.475
	logepugbl	-4.154547	9.709954	-0.43	0.669	-23.29655	14.98746
	globalip	3.031577	.671289	4.52	0.000	1.708211	4.354942
	_cons	-260.4612	58.51959	-4.45	0.000	-375.8255	-145.0969

(e(Lags) = 4 added)

(e(R2) = .34114069 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

 $(e(\mathbf{Obs}) = \mathbf{2194} \text{ added})$



e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 13.223, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.271 (output written to $x \cdot tex$)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Tables/f_ycdcmp2y.t
> ex was replaced)

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 2194 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf F(10, 209) = 133.87 maximum lag: 4 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.7427

nom60m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp60m	1.266075	.1687681	7.50	0.000	.9333695	1.598781
usyp60m	.0421427	.0565232	0.75	0.457	069286	.1535715
cbp	.4077729	.0296674	13.74	0.000	.3492873	.4662585
inf	12.33968	2.326259	5.30	0.000	7.753739	16.92562
une	18.55587	3.111564	5.96	0.000	12.4218	24.68995
zfx	33.70304	5.2813	6.38	0.000	23.29159	44.11449
logvix	57.65502	9.945642	5.80	0.000	38.04839	77.26166
logepuus	8.974281	4.875684	1.84	0.067	6375426	18.5861
logepugbl	-66.10585	16.51795	-4.00	0.000	-98.669	-33.54271
globalip	2.324024	.8362343	2.78	0.006	.675489	3.972559
_cons	281.778	83.03886	3.39	0.001	118.0769	445.4791

(e(Lags) = 4 added)

(e(R2) = .7427448 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

(e(Obs) = 2194 added)

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 8.312, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.238



Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors 2194 Number of obs = Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf F(10, 209) = 181.65 Prob > F maximum lag: 4 0.0000 = within R-squared = 0.7322

dyp60m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp60m	1.034314	.125163	8.26	0.000	.7875699	1.281057
usyp60m	.0276158	.0439428	0.63	0.530	0590121	.1142437
cbp	.6035084	.0366845	16.45	0.000	.5311893	.6758274
inf	933028	3.203352	-0.29	0.771	-7.248051	5.381995
une	-3.622746	2.810612	-1.29	0.199	-9.163529	1.918037
zfx	40.88044	5.056638	8.08	0.000	30.91189	50.84899
logvix	-29.44324	11.34153	-2.60	0.010	-51.80169	-7.084779
logepuus	-3.583132	4.271967	-0.84	0.403	-12.0048	4.838536
logepugbl	-40.05235	11.79989	-3.39	0.001	-63.31441	-16.7903
globalip	4094267	.8295816	-0.49	0.622	-2.044847	1.225993
_cons	441.7956	53.72926	8.22	0.000	335.8749	547.7164

```
(e(Lags) = 4 \text{ added})
```

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 7.162, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.282

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 2194 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf F(10, 209) = 39.83 maximum lag: 4 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.3657



⁽e(R2) = .7321523 added)

⁽e(Countries) = 15 added)

⁽e(Obs) = 2194 added)

dtp60m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp60m	.7711596	.0628502	12.27	0.000	.6472581	.8950612
usyp60m	.1138832	.0347309	3.28	0.001	.0454155	.1823509
cbp	1500865	.022547	-6.66	0.000	1945351	1056379
inf	8.690702	1.934808	4.49	0.000	4.876461	12.50494
une	10.5663	1.284276	8.23	0.000	8.034503	13.0981
zfx	4.060677	2.521847	1.61	0.109	9108415	9.032195
logvix	25.77824	7.185934	3.59	0.000	11.61203	39.94444
logepuus	1339905	2.924194	-0.05	0.963	-5.898686	5.630705
logepugbl	-19.45407	8.057081	-2.41	0.017	-35.33764	-3.570512
globalip	.9011898	.378736	2.38	0.018	.1545575	1.647822
_cons	31.60458	44.99558	0.70	0.483	-57.0988	120.3079

```
(e(Lags) = 4 \text{ added})
```

 $(e(\mathbf{Obs}) = \mathbf{2194} \text{ added})$

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 5.870, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.243

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 2194 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf $F(\ 10,\ 209) = 17.48$ maximum lag: 4 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.3014

phi60m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp60m	5334829	.1321679	-4.04	0.000	794036	2729298
usyp60m	1197099	.0358607	-3.34	0.001	1904049	0490149
cbp	0229165	.0198087	-1.16	0.249	0619669	.016134
inf	4.414584	1.613916	2.74	0.007	1.232943	7.596225
une	11.09775	2.048697	5.42	0.000	7.058988	15.13651
zfx	-8.173037	3.282528	-2.49	0.014	-14.64414	-1.701929
logvix	61.94501	9.69205	6.39	0.000	42.8383	81.05172
logepuus	10.86156	3.57697	3.04	0.003	3.80999	17.91312
logepugbl	-8.347176	9.52398	-0.88	0.382	-27.12255	10.4282



⁽e(R2) = .36574536 added)

⁽e(Countries) = 15 added)

globalip 1.857033 .7459426 2.49 0.014 .3864973 3.327569 _cons -174.7599 55.90221 -3.13 0.002 -284.9644 -64.55545

(e(Lags) = 4 added)

(e(R2) = .30141994 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

(e(Obs) = 2194 added)

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 15.424, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.241 (output written to x.tex)

(file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Tables/f_ycdcmp5y.t
> ex was replaced)

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Method: Fixed-effects regression

Group variable (i): imf

maximum lag: 4

Number	of obs	=	2194
Number	of groups	=	15
F(10,	209)	=	82.07
Prob >	F	=	0.0000
within	R-squared	=	0.6821

nom120m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp120m usyp120m cbp inf une zfx logvix	.9730516 .1687926 .2366829 15.2571 23.87637 41.57516 49.95445	.1417429 .0948802 .0266326 2.271557 3.429061 5.741813 12.62612	6.86 1.78 8.89 6.72 6.96 7.24 3.96	0.000 0.077 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	.6936225 0182522 .1841801 10.779 17.11639 30.25587 25.06358	1.252481 .3558374 .2891858 19.7352 30.63635 52.89445 74.84533
logepuus logepugbl globalip _cons	7.078229 -61.04442 1.158105 321.8531	5.577119 20.50762 1.131884 95.50047	1.27 -2.98 1.02 3.37	0.206 0.003 0.307 0.001	-3.916389 -101.4727 -1.073268 133.5854	18.07285 -20.61611 3.389478 510.1207

(e(Lags) = 4 added)

(e(R2) = .68208772 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

(e(Obs) = 2194 added)



e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 11.291, Pr = 0.0000

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.241

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 2194 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf F(10, 209) = 136.77 maximum lag: 4 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.7230

dyp120m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp120m	.6608971	.0963661	6.86	0.000	.470923	.8508712
usyp120m	.1326502	.062611	2.12	0.035	.0092202	.2560802
cbp	.5004924	.0311793	16.05	0.000	.4390262	.5619585
inf	-1.24064	2.699343	-0.46	0.646	-6.562069	4.080789
une	-1.431555	2.738927	-0.52	0.602	-6.83102	3.967909
zfx	45.82282	5.035493	9.10	0.000	35.89595	55.74969
logvix	-28.79196	10.2407	-2.81	0.005	-48.98026	-8.603663
logepuus	-4.336625	3.820544	-1.14	0.258	-11.86837	3.195117
logepugbl	-37.15575	11.87892	-3.13	0.002	-60.57361	-13.7379
globalip	0939949	.8440469	-0.11	0.911	-1.757932	1.569942
_cons	374.6399	47.22894	7.93	0.000	281.5337	467.746

(e(Lags) = 4 added)

(e(R2) = .72298329 added)

(e(Countries) = 15 added)

(e(Obs) = 2194 added)

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 3.927, Pr = 0.0001

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.256



Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors 2194 Number of obs = Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 90.30 Group variable (i): imf F(10, 209) = Prob > F maximum lag: 4 0.0000 = within R-squared = 0.4805

dtp120m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp120m	.7277949	.0531115	13.70	0.000	.6230919	.8324979
usyp120m	.2092127	.0522126	4.01	0.000	.1062818	.3121436
cbp	1994587	.0227926	-8.75	0.000	2443917	1545258
inf	10.011	1.989657	5.03	0.000	6.088628	13.93337
une	13.16357	1.254526	10.49	0.000	10.69043	15.63672
zfx	9.598821	2.250584	4.27	0.000	5.162065	14.03558
logvix	37.60678	8.118956	4.63	0.000	21.60123	53.61232
logepuus	.2197977	2.92791	0.08	0.940	-5.552223	5.991818
logepugbl	-21.37302	8.885975	-2.41	0.017	-38.89065	-3.855391
globalip	.71256	.3562823	2.00	0.047	.0101924	1.414928
_cons	58.82453	48.94814	1.20	0.231	-37.67082	155.3199

```
(e(Lags) = 4 \text{ added})
```

added macro:

e(FE) : "Yes"

Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 3.249, Pr = 0.0012

Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements = 0.250

Regression with Driscoll-Kraay standard errors Number of obs = 2194 Method: Fixed-effects regression Number of groups = 15 Group variable (i): imf $F(\ 10,\ 209) = 8.44$ maximum lag: 4 Prob > F = 0.0000 within R-squared = 0.2420



⁽e(R2) = .48054096 added)

⁽e(Countries) = 15 added)

 $⁽e(\mathbf{0bs}) = \mathbf{2194} \text{ added})$

phi120m	Coef.	Drisc/Kraay Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
ustp120m usyp120m cbp inf une zfx logvix logepuus logepugbl globalip	3675472 2123474 0343389 5.691786 10.92943 -10.01594 41.63837 10.64031 -7.440597 .7333769	.1015443 .0530267 .0139832 1.478152 2.108399 3.273255 8.964945 3.740171 9.622018 .8638352	-3.62 -4.00 -2.46 3.85 5.18 -3.06 4.64 2.84 -0.77 0.85	0.000 0.000 0.015 0.000 0.003 0.000 0.005 0.440 0.397	5677295 3168832 0619052 2.777787 6.772977 -16.46877 23.96506 3.267012 -26.40925 9695701	1673649 1078116 0067727 8.605784 15.08589 -3.56311 59.31168 18.01361 11.52805 2.436324

```
(e(Lags) = 4 \text{ added})
    (e(R2) = .24201426 \text{ added})
    (e(Countries) = 15 added)
    (e(Obs) = 2194 \text{ added})
    added macro:
                     e(FE) : "Yes"
    Pesaran's test of cross sectional independence = 14.976, Pr = 0.0000
    Average absolute value of the off-diagonal elements =
                                                              0.248
    (output written to x.tex)
    (file /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Tables/f_ycdcmp10y.
    > tex was replaced)
183 . erase x.tex
   > ----
185 .
    end of do-file
186 . log close
          name: <unnamed>
           log: /Users/Pavel/Documents/GitHub/Book/Ch_Synthetic/Docs/Tables/impac
    > t_regs.smcl
      log type: smcl
                 6 Feb 2021, 19:16:42
     closed on:
```

