



POLITECNICO
MILANO 1863

SCUOLA DI INGEGNERIA INDUSTRIALE
E DELL'INFORMAZIONE

Requirements Analysis and Specification Document

STUDENTS&COMPANIES

Author:

Riccardo Bonfanti
Jie Chen

Student ID: 273115 276324
Advisor: Prof. Elisabetta Di Nitto
Academic Year: 2024–2025

Deliverable Information

Deliverable: RASD

Title: Requirement Analysis and Verification Document

Authors: Riccardo Bonfanti, Jie Chen

Version: 1.0

Date: 22-December-2024

Download page: <https://github.com/JieCver1/BonfantiChen>

Copyright: Copyright © 2024, Riccardo Bonfanti, Jie Chen – All rights reserved

Contents

Deliverable Information	ii
Contents	iii
1 Introduction	1
A Purposes and Goals	1
A.1 Purpose	1
A.2 Goals	1
B Scope	3
B.1 Scope	3
B.2 Phenomena	4
C Definitions, Acronyms, Abbreviations	5
C.1 Definitions	5
C.2 Acronyms	7
C.3 Abbreviations	7
D Revision History	7
E Reference Documents	7
F Document Structure	8
2 Overall Description	9
A Product perspective	9
A.1 Scenarios	9
A.2 Domain-level diagram	13
A.3 Statecharts	14
B Product functions	16
C User characteristics	20
C.1 Students	20
C.2 Companies	20

C.3	Universities	21
D	Assumptions,dependencies and constraints	21
D.1	Domain Assumptions	21
3	Specific Requirements	23
A	External Interface Requirements	23
A.1	User Interfaces	23
A.2	Hardware Interfaces	26
A.3	Software Interfaces	26
A.4	Communication Interfaces	26
B	Functional Requirements	27
B.1	Functional Requirements	27
B.2	Requirement Mapping	28
B.3	Use Case Diagram	35
B.4	Traceability Matrix	62
C	Performance Requirements	64
D	Design Constraints	65
D.1	Standards Compliance	65
D.2	Hardware Limitations	65
D.3	Any Other Constraint	65
E	Software System Attributes	65
E.1	Reliability	66
E.2	Availability	66
E.3	Security	66
E.4	Scalability	67
E.5	Maintainability	67
E.6	Portability	67
4	Formal Analysis Using Alloy	69
5	Effort Spent	71
6	References	73

1 | Introduction

A. Purposes and Goals

A.1. Purpose

Internships provide students with a valuable opportunity to apply their skills in real job environments while enabling companies to connect with fresh talent. However, the process of finding and securing internships can be challenging for both parties.

Students&Companies (S&C) is a platform designed to facilitate this connection throughout the internship process. It allows students to match their preferences with available opportunities, ensuring internships align with their experiences and skills. Companies can specify project requirements to attract suitable candidates.

The platform supports both students and companies in two phases: recommendation and selection. It utilizes keyword searches and statistical analyses to evaluate internship and student data, ensuring a match that meets the needs of both parties. Students can search for internships and receive notifications about appealing opportunities, while companies can publish offers and get alerts when student CVs match their criteria. Once mutual interest is established, the selection phase begins, where the platform assists with interviews and finalizes the process. It also monitors the internship journey, providing the possibility to exchange feedback and enabling direct communication to address any questions. Additionally, the universities of the students can oversee the process to ensure that everything is going smoothly.

A.2. Goals

[G1] All unregistered Users must be able to create an account on the platform using their specific email address and log in to the platform.

[G2] Students must be able to upload their CVs on the platform.

[G3] Students must be able to search for available internship offers on the platform.

[G4] Companies must be able to publish internship offers on the platform.

[G5] Users must receive notifications about relevant events.

[G6] Students and Companies must receive recommendations based on statistical analyses.

[G7] Students must be able to proactively apply for internships, before the submission deadline.

[G8] Companies must be able to set up the interview process.

[G9] During the interview process, students must be able to respond to the company's questions through questionnaires.

[G10] At the end of the interview process, companies must be able to collect the students' responses.

[G11] Companies must be able to send the results of the interviews to the students.

[G12] Students must be able to accept or reject the internship offer after receiving the interview results.

[G13] Students and companies must be able to write feedback regarding their internship experiences.

[G14] Students and companies must be able to communicate with each other during internship process.

[G15] Universities must be able to monitor the internship process of their students.

B. Scope

B.1. Scope

Students&Companies (S&C) aims to provide the best matching service between students and companies for internships. The platform will be available to students, companies, and universities.

If it is their first time using the platform, Students looking for internships can create an account using their educational institution's email and select their university from a list of the ones that collaborate with the platform. After creating an account, they need to fill out their profiles to describe their skills, experiences, and preferences. To complete their profiles, they must also upload their CVs. Otherwise they can log in to the platform using their credentials.

The universities associated with the students through their educational emails will be notified about the students' registration on the platform. The system will then add the registered students to the university's list, allowing the universities to monitor their internship activities.

Companies wishing to announce internship opportunities can create an account on the platform, if they do not already have one. They need to provide the necessary information for the internship announcement such as the job description, requirements, and the number of interns needed etc. Companies can also specify the skills they are looking for in students.

The platform will extract key information from the students' profiles and the companies' internship announcements, along with historical feedback and information collected from previous internships, to recommend the best matches for both parties. Students will receive notifications about recommended internships, and companies will be alerted when existing students with matching CVs meet their needs.

Once students apply for the offers they are interested in, the companies will receive the applications and can select the students they wish to interview. The platform will assist companies in setting up the interview process and will allow them to record and store students' responses using the platform. Students will be able to respond to companies' questions through the tools or channels provided.

At the end of the interviews, companies can send the results to the students. Upon receiving the results, students can decide whether to accept or reject the offer, and the companies will be notified of their decisions. If a student accepts the offer and starts the

internship, the platform will update the internship activities about that student at their universities. Students and companies can use the channels provided by the platform to communicate with each other during the internship, and also they can provide feedback and complains regarding their experiences in dedicated section which can be monitored by the students' universities.

B.2. Phenomena

Referring to the Jackson-Zave distinction between the world and the machine in the context of the S&C platform, the following phenomena are identified, specifying which parts are controlled by the machine and which parts are controlled by the world, shown in table 1.1.

Phenomena based on the Jackson-Zave model

Code	Phenomenon	Shared	Control
P1	User registration	Yes	World
P2	User login	Yes	World
P3	Check username and password	No	Machine
P4	Student creates CV using text editor	No	World
P5	Student uploads CV in profile	Yes	World
P6	Student updates profile information	Yes	World
P7	Student searches available internships	Yes	World
P8	Company publishes internship offers	Yes	World
P9	Platform notifies users that a deadline has expired	Yes	Machine
P10	Platform suggests recommendations	Yes	Machine
P11	Platform adds student to university's list	No	Machine
P12	A student submits an application for an internship	Yes	World
P13	Company selects candidates to interview	Yes	World
P14	Student participates to the interview	Yes	World
P15	Company sends interview results	Yes	World
P16	Student accepts or rejects the internship	Yes	World
P17	ST and CO write feedback on the internship	Yes	World
P18	ST and CO view feedback on the internship	Yes	World
P19	Student views the offers' description	Yes	World
P20	Company views the students' profile	Yes	World
P21	University views the list of its students	Yes	World
P22	University tracks the internship process	Yes	World

Table 1.1: Phenomena in the S&C context

C. Definitions, Acronyms, Abbreviations

C.1. Definitions

- **Student:** A person who is looking for internships.
- **Company:** An organization which wants to announce internship opportunities to students.

- **University:** An educational institution that is related to students and their internships.
- **User:** A generic term for students, companies, and universities who use the platform.
- **Candidate:** A term for students whose applications are selected and that will take part in the interview process.
- **Internship:** A opportunity offered by companies to students to gain practical experience in a real job environment.
- **CV:** Curriculum Vitae, a document that contains all necessary information about students to be able to apply for internships.
- **Recommendation:** A suggestion made by the platform to students and companies based on statistical analyses and keyword searches.
- **Selection:** The process of choosing students and companies to process the interview.
- **Feedback:** Helpful information written by students and companies about their internship experiences to improve a performance of the two parties.
- **Notification:** A message sent by the platform to inform students and companies about important events, such as new internship offers, matching CVs, interview results etc.
- **Interview:** A meeting between students and companies to decide an assignment of the internship offer.
- **Platform:** The Students&Companies (S&C) system that provides the services to students, companies, and universities about internships.
- **Keyword:** A significant word or tag used to describe content, such as the skills, experiences, and preferences of students and companies.
- **Comment:** The text that is written by students and companies to provide feedback or complaints about their internship experiences.
- **Complain:** A text that expresses dissatisfaction, issues, or annoyance about the internship experiences.

C.2. Acronyms

- **S&C:** Students&Companies
- **CV:** Curriculum Vitae
- **UI:** User Interface
- **UX:** User Experience
- **API:** Application Programming Interface
- **HTTP:** Hypertext Transfer Protocol
- **HTTPS:** Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure
- **TLS:** Transport Layer Security
- **REST:** Representational State Transfer

C.3. Abbreviations

- **[Gn]:** Used to number the goals, where Gn is the n-th goal.
- **[Pn]:** Used to number the phenomena, where Pn is the n-th phenomenon.
- **[Rn]:** Used to number the requirements, where Rn is the n-th requirement.
- **[An]:** Used to number the domain assumptions, where An is the n-th assumption.
- **CO:** Company
- **ST:** Student
- **UNI:** University

D. Revision History

E. Reference Documents

- “The World and the Machine: A model for the functional architecture” by Michael Jackson and Pamela Zave.
- Assignment RDD AY 2024–2025.

F. Document Structure

This document is structured as follows:

- **Section 1: Introduction**

It contains the purpose, goals, scope, and phenomena identified in the context of the S&C project, including the specification of definitions, acronyms, and abbreviations of the terms used in this document. In addition, it notes the revision history for updates to the document and the reference documents that were used during the development of this document.

- **Section 2: Overall Description**

In this section, the general view of the S&C project is presented, including the product perspective, functions, characteristics, constraints, assumptions, and dependencies. Through the use of UML diagrams, the statecharts, and the scenarios to explain the project's functionalities.

- **Section 3: Specific Requirements**

A detailed description of the requirements of the project will be provided in this section. Using the various point of views, the external interface requirements, functional requirements, performance requirements, design constraints, software system attributes, and other requirements. In particular to easier understanding, the use cases, sequence diagrams, mapping tables and simple drafts of the user interface will be presented.

- **Section 4: Formal Analysis**

Using the Alloy language to model the project and to verify the logical consistency of the model. It will also be used to check the correctness of the requirements and to present the main features guaranteed by the platform. Also, a part of the scenarios will be presented by predicates using show and run commands.

- **Section 5: Effort Spent** The time spent by each group member on each task will be registered in this section. It will be used to present the effort dedicated by each member and to present the progress of the development of the project.

- **Section 6: References**

The other references that not include in the reference documents will be added in this section.

2 | Overall Description

A. Product perspective

A.1. Scenarios

Scenario 1: Mr.Spongebob registers on the platform

Mr.Spongebob, a final-year student at the University of Bikini Bottom, is looking for an internship to practice the knowledge he's gained. To do so, he asks advice from Professor Puff, who suggests using the Students&Companies platform to search for internship opportunities. Following her advice, Mr.Spongebob registers as a student on the platform, selecting the University of Bikini Bottom from the list of universities and verifying his student status with his educational email and password. Then, he fills in all the required personal information, including his name, date of birth, and other details. He also inserts keywords to describe his skills and the job fields he might be interested in. Finally, after uploading his CV, which contains all the necessary information and details, Mr.Spongebob completes his registration and can begin searching for internships. Meanwhile, Professor Puff, who oversees internship activities using the official account of the University of Bikini Bottom, is notified of Mr.Spongebob's registration.

Scenario 2: Mr.Krabs publishes an internship offer

Due to the rapid evolution of Technology, Mr.Krabs decides to collaborate with his competitor Mr.Plankton, on a new project. They plan to develop a "Hamburger super secret formula detector" that can detect what the customer likes by looking at his facial expressions, in order to create the perfect personalized hamburger! To achieve this, they need to hire students specializing in Computer Vision, Deep Learning and AI to study the visual data. So Mr.Krabs logs into the Students&Companies platform using the official company account and navigates to the "Publish Internship" section to create a new announcement. He fills in all the required information: the title, location, role, application deadline, number of positions, duration, employment type, description, and required skills.

"Computer Vision and AI Intern"

Location: Krusty Krab Technology Lab, Bikini Bottom

Role: Intern

Application Deadline: 25th December 2024

Number of Positions: 2

Duration: 6 months

Employment Type: Full-time

Description: We are looking for students who can contribute to the development of the Hamburger super secret formula detector by developing algorithms that collect and analyze visual data. A love for hamburgers is essential!

Required Skills: Computer Vision, AI, Python, Deep Learning

After that, Mr.Krabs publishes the internship offer, which can be seen in the "Available Internships" section and in the company's profile section. Immediately after the publication, he receives a notification of recommended student profiles that may match the offer requirements.

Scenario 3: Mr.Patrick searches for internships

Mr.Patrick is very worried because he is in the last semester of his master's degree, so he has to find an internship or he won't be able to graduate in Food Engineering. He remembers he has an account on Students&Companies, which he used to find an internship at the beginning of his studies, so he decides to take another look at the platform. He logs in and updates his profile and CV, adding the new skills he has acquired during his master's degree. He navigates to the search bar and types "Hamburger" to look for internships related to hamburger studies. When he doesn't find anything that interests him, he scrolls through the recommended internships list. Finally, he finds Mr.Krabs' announcement and becomes very interested in the project, so he applies for the internship and waits for the company's response. After applying, he can check the status of his application in the "My Applications" section.

Scenario 4: Krusty Krab Technology Lab Interview

After the application deadline, Mr.Krabs and Mr.Plankton review all the applications received for the intern position. They select the candidates by reviewing their profiles and CVs, and then send them an invitation for an interview. For the first round of interviews, Mr.Plankton decides to formulate a set of short questions to know more about the can-

dicates' skills and experiences. The candidate will be able to respond to these questions through a form inside the platform. In said form Mr.Plankton can also include the date, time and location for a live interview and the necessary information to better prepare the candidates. After sending the invitations, the candidates selected for the interview receive a notification from the platform. At the end of the interview, Mr.Plankton evaluates the candidates and discusses with Mr.Krabs to decide who to hire. Finally, they send an offer to the best candidates and wait for their acceptance to start the internship.

Scenario 5: Mr.Gary's application is rejected

Mr.Gary, an undergraduate student at the University of Bikini Bottom, applied for an internship at the "Krusty Krab Technology Lab" since he was very interested in the opportunity. After the application deadline, Mr.Krabs and Mr.Plankton review all the applications received for the intern position. Unfortunately, they do not think Mr.Gary has enough experience for the internship, so they reject his application. Mr.Gary receives a notification informing him that his application was not selected and explaining the reason for the decision. He will still be able to see his application in the "My Applications" section and the status will be marked as "rejected".

Scenario 6: Mr.Squidward goes through the interview phase

Mr.Squidward, a student at the University of Bikini Bottom, was selected for an interview after he applied to the "Krusty Krab Technology Lab" as a data science intern. He goes to the "My Applications" section and fills the interview form with his answers. Then he checks the details for the live interview and prepares for it. After the interview, he waits for the company's final decision. Finally, if he is selected he will receive a notification with the offer from the company, he can still choose to turn down the offer if he changes his mind or finds a better opportunity, otherwise he can accept and start the internship.

Scenario 7: Ms.Sandy starts her internship

Ms.Sandy is very passionate about space and is thrilled to have been selected for an internship at the Underwater Space Agency. She receives and accepts the offer from the company. At the same time, the Bikini Bottom University of Aerospace's professor Manta receives the notification about the new activity started by Sandy. However, Sandy is a bit anxious, so she logs into the platform and navigates to the "My Internships" section to review its details and opens the chat with the company's representative. She then asks some questions about how she should prepare in the coming days and for any advice that

they think should be useful to know to have a good start in the internship.

Scenario 8: Mr.Squidward leaves his feedback

At the end of his internship at the “Krusty Krab Technology Lab” as a data science intern, Mr.Squidward is surprised by the experience he has gained, even though he has several complaints about the heavy workload. He decides to leave a warm message for Mr.Krabs and Mr.Plankton to thank them for the opportunity. After that, he navigates to the “Internship” section to add a review of his internship experience and rate the company. It is also the section where he can check the suggestions left by his mentors regarding his internship, which is only visible to the company and the university.

Scenario 9: Track the internship activities

As the internship period progresses, Professor Puff is responsible for overseeing the students’ activities at the University of Bikini Bottom. She is curious to know how the students are doing in their internships, particularly Mr.SpongeBob, who is using the platform for the first time. She logs into the platform with the university credentials and looks at the list of students, searching for SpongeBob’s name. She finds, in his active internship section, that he has been selected for an internship at the “Krusty Krab Technology Lab”. By reading the comments left by the company throughout the different stages of the internship, she is very glad to see that SpongeBob is doing well in the field he is passionate about!

A.2. Domain-level diagram

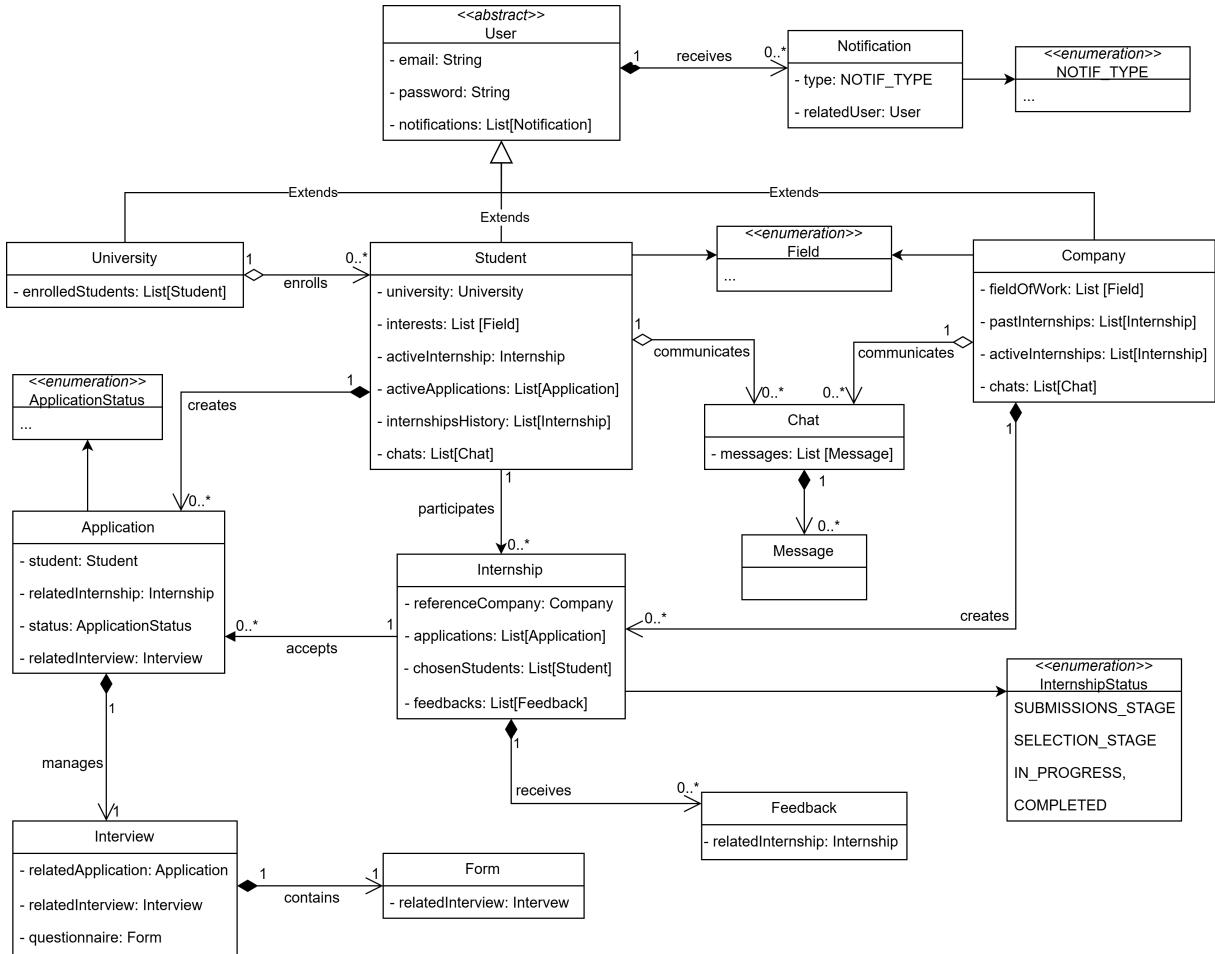


Figure 2.1: Domain-level diagram

Students, Companies and Universities are implemented by extending the abstract class **User**. The **User** class contains the common attributes: email, password and the list of notifications. Notifications have a type, description and date and are related to a specific User. Universities have a name and contain the list of all their enrolled students. The **Student** class contains specific attributes to save their profile information (like name, interests, university, CV,...) and can create applications for internships that are stored in a list. They also have references to ongoing chats and ongoing and past internships. Companies contain specific attributes to save their profile information (like legalName, EIN, field of work,...) and can create internships that are stored in a list. They also have references to ongoing and past internships and current chats.

The Chat is a collection of messages between a Student and a Company.

The Application class contains the information about the student that applied for an

internship and also records the status of the application. In the Application we also have a reference to an Interview object.

The Interview class contains the information about the interview session: the date and link to the live session, and the Form, an object that contains both the questions and the student's answers.

The Internship class contains all the information about it: the title, location, description, deadline. It also has references to the Company who made the proposal, and maintains a list of all the submitted applications, a list of the students that were chosen for the internship, and a list of the feedbacks left both by the students and the company at the end of it.

The Feedback class contains a reference to the related Internship and a description.

There are enumerations to keep track of the state of the Application and Internship.

A.3. Statecharts

The following sections present statechart diagrams for the platform's main processes, including internship recommendations, the internship selection process, and internship status tracking.

1. Internship recommendation

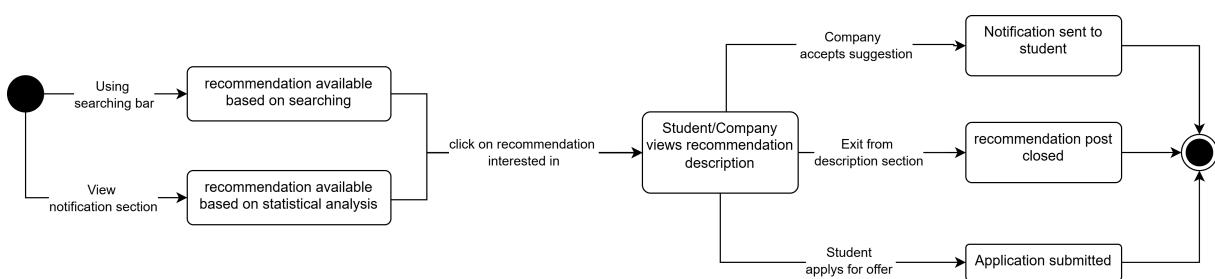


Figure 2.2: Statechart diagram for internship recommendation

The recommendation process is a key functionality of the platform. After logging in, both students and companies can use the search system to view recommendations that match their preferences. Alternatively, they can access suggestions in the notification section, which are generated through a statistical analysis of data from profiles and internship details. As illustrated in the statechart diagram, when users find an interesting recommendation, they can click on it to view more details. At this stage, students can apply for the internship, while companies can decide whether to accept the student profile. If accepted, the student will be notified that a company is interested in their profile for a

specific internship. Otherwise the student or the company can close the recommendation after reviewing it.

2. Selection process for internship

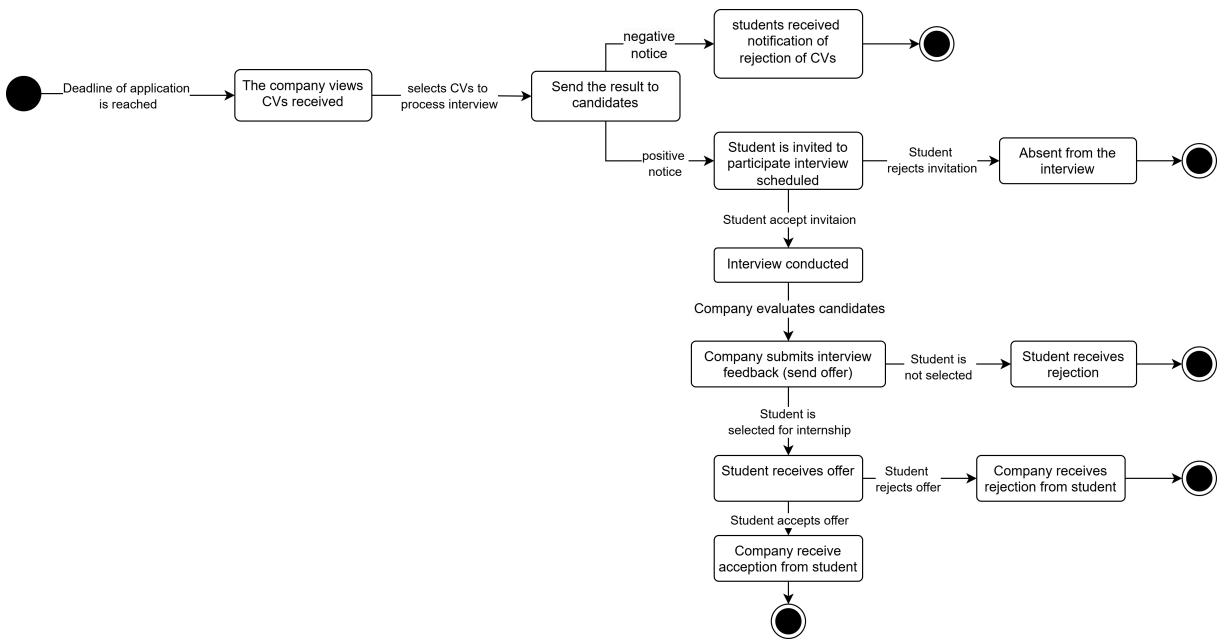


Figure 2.3: Statechart diagram for selection process for internship

Through the selection process, that will begin after the application deadline, companies will review all applications received for the intern position and select candidates for the interview stage. Once a decision is made, the company will send an interview invitation to the selected candidates through the platform, while those not selected will receive a notification explaining that, unfortunately, they were not chosen to proceed further. If a candidate does not attend the interview, the company will consider this as a rejection of the invitation. After all interviews are completed, the company will evaluate the candidates and decide whom to hire. The selected candidates will receive an offer, and the company will await their acceptance to confirm the internship role. At the same time, candidates not selected at this stage will receive a rejection notification. Once candidates respond to the offer, the company will be notified of their decision.

3. Internship status

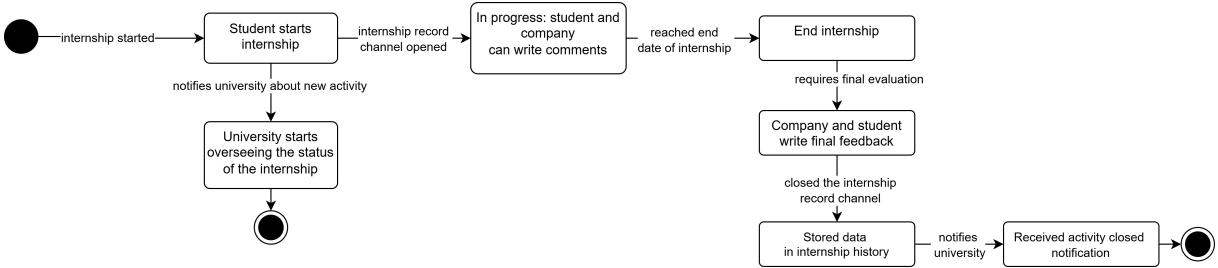


Figure 2.4: Statechart diagram for internship status

This statechart diagram illustrates the internship status tracking process. Once the internship begins, the student's university will be notified, allowing the university to monitor the student's activities and ensure the internship is progressing as expected. During the internship, the student can use a chat feature to communicate with the company representative and can provide feedback on their internship experience in the specific internship section. Similarly, the company can use the chat to communicate and leave feedback on the student's performance, offering suggestions for improvement. At the end of the internship, both the student and the company must complete the final evaluation and feedback process, marking the end of the internship phase. The internship will then be officially closed, and all related information will be archived in the database. At this stage, the university will be notified of the internship's completion. The student will find this internship listed as a past activity in their internship history, and the company will have access to this record in their records for future reference.

B. Product functions

Sign up and login

There are three types of users on the platform: students, companies, and universities. The platform allows users to create an account if they do not already have one. In the first step, each user will be prompted to specify whether they are a student, company, or university. All users will need to set up login credentials with an email address and password. For students, the system will ask them to select their university from a list. If their university is not listed, they will be unable to continue with registration. Students must also verify their status by using their educational email. For companies, multiple accounts can be created under the same organization, with each linked to a different department's unique email address. The company's identity shall be also verified using its unique EIN number and other re-

quired details. Once verified, users can access the platform with their email and password. On first login, the system will require users to complete their profile with essential information to finalize registration. Students, in particular, must upload a CV before accessing other features of the platform. After registration, users can log in simply by selecting their user type and entering their credentials.

Data management system

The platform securely stores all user data in a protected database, including personal information, CVs, chat history, and other relevant data. Specifically, the system retains detailed internship information, such as announcements, applications, interview records, internship status, and feedback, which are used to analyze and optimize the matching algorithm. Additionally, other user data is recorded to provide better personalized recommendations and notifications. The system ensures that all data is encrypted and protected from unauthorized access. Furthermore, users have the option to modify personal information,in particular for students update their CVs as needed.

Search system

This function allows students to search for internships using keywords such as job title, company name, location, and more. Similarly, companies can search for student profiles using criteria like name, university, skills, and other relevant details. Universities, on the other hand, can search a specific student within their student list by name to monitor activities and access the student's profile. The search system will display a list of recommendations based on the user's preferences and search history. Additionally, users can filter the search results by selecting specific categories to refine their search.

Recommendation system

This feature is one of the platform's main functionalities, offering personalized recommendations to students and companies based on their search preferences and the statistical analysis of data from profiles and internship details. Recommendations can be viewed in the search results, in dashboard page or in the notification section. The system is designed to continuously improve the accuracy of these recommendations by analyzing user behavior and feedback in real-time, optimizing the quality of the results. Users can click on a recommendation to view more details about the internship posting or student profile.

Internship application

Through this function, students can apply for internships that interest them after

viewing the details of the posting. Once the application deadline has passed, the company will review all received applications and select candidates for the interview stage. The platform will notify students of the results at this phase. If a student's application is accepted, they will be invited for an interview. Otherwise, the student will be notified that their application was rejected. However, the student can still apply for other internships, but cannot reapply for the same internship once rejected.

Internship Posting

Companies can publish internship announcements on the platform using this function. In the "Publish Internship" section, companies must provide all required details, including the title, location, role, application deadline, number of positions, duration, employment type, description, and required skills. Once the internship offer is published, the company will receive recommendations for student profiles that match the it's criteria. Additionally, the company can access the "Available Internships" section and select a specific posting to view the list of applications received and select candidates for the interview stage.

Selection phase Assistance

Once the application deadline has passed, the company can use this function to select candidates and send interview notifications. The system will guide the company through the selection process by providing a list of received applications, allowing the company to review each candidate's profile and CVs. Additionally, the system will offer tools such as questionnaire forms to help the company know more about the candidates before the actual interview will take place. The system will also notify students of the results from the selection phase (application or interview result).

Internship Status Tracking

This function allows users to monitor the progress of internships, including the past completed internships and the current active internships. Students can view internship status through their internship history, while companies can access it through their records of the history of their published internships. Universities can monitor student activities through the student list associated with them. The status tracking system is designed to record all important information about the internship and notify the relevant parties of any changes or updates.

Internship Feedback and complaints system

This feature is activated when the internship begins. Each specific internship will have a dedicated area for both the student and the company to provide feedback and complains. It allows students and companies to share useful information, such

as suggestions, key issues, and ongoing feedback, separate from the chat system. This section is designed to record important highlights throughout the internship process. At the end of the internship, the system will prompt both the student and the company to submit their final evaluations or comments. Once the internship is concluded, this feature will be deactivated, and all related information will be archived in the database. The university will evaluate the student's status based on the information provided by this feature.

Chat system

The chat system is an important feature of the platform that allows users to communicate with each other. Unlike a typical chat system, this function is not always active. It is activated once a company selects a student to be part of one of their internships. It allows both parties to communicate during the internship period and maintain contact afterward for potential future collaboration, such as mentorship or networking. Through the chat system, they can exchange messages and files, while the chat history will be stored in the database for future reference. The activation and deactivation of the chat system ensures privacy and security, preventing unnecessary communication, such as spam or harassment, before real collaboration begins and filtering out unqualified messages. The key difference between the chat system and the feedback system is that the chat system is real-time and private, accessible only to the two parties involved. In contrast, the information collected through the feedback system is more formal and public. The university can access this data when evaluating the student's performance, and other users can read anonymous comments left by students who participated in internships when reviewing a company's reputation.

Notification system

This function creates a channel for the platform to send notifications to users. Notification types include recommendations, application results, interview invitations, interview results, internship status updates, and other important communications from the platform. For example, when a student starts an internship, the university will be notified through the notification system.

Acceptance and Rejection

This function allows users to express their decisions: students can accept or reject internship offers, and companies can accept or reject student applications. Once a student accepts an offer, the company is notified, and the internship officially begins. If a student rejects an offer, the company is notified, and the reserved position is reopened for other candidates. Similarly, if a company rejects a student's

application, the student is notified, and the application is marked as rejected. The acceptance and rejection system ensures that both parties are informed of the results and can proceed accordingly. Additionally, this system helps improve the platform's matching algorithm by providing better recommendations in the future, based on the acceptance and rejection rates to better understand user preferences.

C. User characteristics

This section will examine the needs of the platform's primary users: students, companies, and universities. Each user group has specific requirements, and the platform is designed to meet these needs with various features. Here's an overview of what each group expects from the platform:

C.1. Students

Students are the primary users of the platform who are looking for suitable internship opportunities to gain practical experience. They need an intuitive and user-friendly interface that makes it easy to search for internships. Since many students are not familiar with the job market, they require a recommendation system that suggests internships match their skills, preferences, and career goals. They also expect through the platform they will be able to apply for internships that they are interested in and to update their profile and CV when they gain new skills or experiences. Furthermore, students want to communicate directly with companies once a collaboration is established. They would like to receive feedback from companies about their performance during the internship, as this helps them improve their skills and future careers. Additionally, they want to share their experiences and leave comments to help other students evaluate potential employers before applying. Finally, students need to be able to track the status of their internships and receive timely notifications, allowing them to take informed action.

C.2. Companies

Companies are the users of the platform that provide internship opportunities to students. They require a platform that allows them to easily publish and manage internship postings, receive applications, and select candidates for interviews. Specifically, companies expect the platform to offer recommendations that match the requirements for the internships they've posted. This helps them identify the most suitable candidates and streamline the selection process. Companies also need an efficient communication sys-

tem to interact with students for scheduling interviews and discussing internship details. They expect to receive feedback from students on how to improve the company's internship programs and provide evaluations on student performance. Additionally, companies need access to student profiles and CVs to identify the best candidates for the internships. They require the ability to track the status of internships and receive notifications regarding students' decisions on whether to accept or decline an offer. The platform should allow companies to have multiple accounts, especially if they represent different departments, and manage them separately. Furthermore, companies should be able to select student profiles that interest them and contact students through the notification system to promote their internship announcements.

C.3. Universities

As users who are closely related to the students, universities need to be able to monitor the activities of students who are registered as their students. They need to be able to track students' internship statuses and receive notifications about updates to students' activities. Additionally, they need to be able to view students' profiles and activity histories to evaluate their performance, using the search bar to find a specific student.

D. Assumptions, dependencies and constraints

D.1. Domain Assumptions

[A1] The university of the student who want to register on the platform must be listed in the platform's database. If the university is not listed, the student will not be able to complete the registration process.

[A2] All users who want to use the platform must have an email address and necessary information to verify their identity.

[A3] All students should have a CV that contains all the necessary information and details about their experience.

[A4] Every department of a company has a unique email address that identifies it.

[A5] The platform will be able to communicate correctly with email servers to verify users' identity.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[A8] The companies do not publish the same internship announcement more than once before the application deadline.

[A9] A student does not apply for the internship if she/he has already accepted an offer which starts in the same period.

[A10] Companies who have an account on the platform will eventually publish internships.

[A11] Students who have an account on the platform will eventually apply for internships.

3 | Specific Requirements

A. External Interface Requirements

A.1. User Interfaces

As the users of the platform include students, companies, and universities, the user interface is designed to facilitate interaction with the platform and meet their needs. For instance, many students may be unfamiliar with the internship search process and may lack experience in finding job opportunities, so the user interface should be simple and intuitive to use.

In the following section, the principal Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) are described within drafts, and this part will be further detailed using refined mockups in the Design Document

- **Welcome page:** The welcome page is the first page users see when they open the platform. It contains the platform's logo and a brief description of its purpose. On this page, users can log in using their credentials or create an account if they are new to Students & Companies.
- **Register Page:** During the registration phase, users will first be asked to select their user type (student, company, or university). Based on the selected user type, the corresponding registration form will be displayed, and users will be prompted to provide the necessary information to create an account. In addition to common data such as name, email, and password, users will need to provide additional information based on their user type. For example, students and companies will be asked to personalize their profiles by adding details such as their field of interest, skills, a short description of themselves, and more to make their profiles more appealing to other users.
- **Notification Page:** It will display various types of notifications received from the platform. For example, students will see notifications about updates on their application status, companies will receive notifications about new applications, and

universities will be notified about new student registrations on the platform.

- **Side Menu:** The side menu is a navigation menu that provides access to the main sections of the platform, depends on the user's type. It will be displayed on the left side of the screen, with different sections available. For example, for students, the side menu will include sections such as Search Internships, Dashboard, My Profile, My Applications and My Internships.
- **Header Bar:** The header bar is displayed at the top of the screen and includes the platform's logo, a menu icon, a chat icon, a notification icon, and the user's profile icon. It remains visible on all pages once the user has logged in.
- **Chat Interface:** The chat interface is accessible from either the side menu or the header bar of the platform. It allows students and companies to communicate with each other in real-time. They can view a list of available chats, send and receive messages, and access their chat history.
- **Profile Page:** This interface is used by user to view and edit their profile data in case of necessary, in particular the student can update their CV accessing this page.
- **Search page:** This page contains a search bar and displays the results based on the user's search. For example, a student can search for internships, and the platform will return a list of results based on the student's input.
- **Internship evaluation page:** This page is used by both students and companies to evaluate internship performance. Both parties can provide feedback or companies during the internship, and at the end, to complete the evaluation process, they must leave final comments and rate the internship.

Since the platform is designed for three types of users, the specialized interfaces for each user type are described in further detail below, considering the characteristics of each user.

- **Student Interface:**
 - **Student Dashboard:** This is the home page that appears once the student logs in. On this page, the student gets an overview of all the main functionalities they can access. The dashboard consists of:
 1. Search Bar with Filter Command: Allows the student to search and filter based on specific criteria.
 2. Overview of Suggested Internships: Displays job search keywords and in-

ternships recommended by the platform's algorithm.

3. My Applications: Provides a quick overview of the status of the student's applications.

4. My Internships: Displays a record of the internships the student has applied for in the past, including the internship they are currently doing if exist.

- **My applications:** The student can track the status of their applications and view the details of the internships they have applied for. Through this interface, the student can also receive information related to the selection process, such as the interview date, the interview result, and the final decision of the company. Additionally, the student can filter their applications based on their status, such as “waiting”.
- **Internship history:** The student can view the internships they have participated in so far, along with the evaluations related to their experiences. The page also allows the student to access the feedback section, where they can leave comments or notes about a specific internship.

- **Company Interface:**

- **Company Dashboard:** It's the home page once the company logs in. On this page, the company gets an overview of all the main functionalities they can access. The dashboard consists of:

1. Search Bar with Filter Command: Allows the company to search and filter results based on specific criteria.

2. Overview of suggested Student Profiles: Displays student profiles suggested by the platform's matching algorithm for internship announcements that have been published by the company.

3. Internship Announcements: A list of internship announcements the company has published, along with the number of the applications received.

- **Publish Internship Page:** This is the main functionality of the company interface. On this page, the company can create a new internship announcement and post it on the platform. The company is required to enter the necessary information, following the guidelines provided by the platform.

- **Internship management page:** This page is divided into several sections: one for internship announcements that have been published but are still in the

publication phase, one for internships in the selection phase, one for internships currently in progress, and one for closed internships. From this interface, the company can manage internships of all phases.

- **University Interface:**

- **University Dashboard:** The university dashboard displays a list of students and their associated activities. The university can view the list of students registered on the platform and select a student to see detailed information about their profile, activities, and internships they are currently doing or have completed in the past.

A.2. Hardware Interfaces

Students&Companies is a web-based platform, so it can be accessed from any device with an internet connection. The platform is compatible with all modern web browsers. It is designed to be responsive and work on different screen sizes, including desktops, laptops, tablets, and smartphones.

The system will be hosted on multiple servers that meet the requirements for web hosting. They will be responsible for the platform's backend processes, such as recommendation algorithm, the data collection and the statistical analyses.

A.3. Software Interfaces

The system will interact with an emailing system to confirm the registration of new users. It will also integrate various APIs to provide additional functionalities, for instance an API for implementing statistical analyses based on collected data that will be used to improve the recommendation algorithm. Another example would be an API to interact with the database in order to store and retrieve information.

A.4. Communication Interfaces

The system will use HTTPS to ensure secure communication between the client and the server. The platform will also use WebSockets to enable real-time communication between users, such as chat and notifications functionalities. Since the platform is designed to be a RESTful web application, it will use JSON as the data interchange format between the client and the server.

To interact with the mailing system, the platform will use SMTP protocol.

B. Functional Requirements

The functional requirements that the platform must meet to achieve the user's needs are described below.

B.1. Functional Requirements

- [R1] S&C allows unregistered Users to sign up
- [R2] S&C allows registered Users to login
- [R3] S&C allows STs to upload their CV in their profile section
- [R4] S&C allows STs to search for internships
- [R5] S&C allows COs to create internships by compiling all the information
- [R6] S&C allows COs to set a deadline for submitting the application to an internship
- [R7] S&C allows COs to publish internships
- [R8] S&C should notify STs when they are selected by the CO for the interview process
- [R9] S&C should notify STs when a CO is interested in their profile
- [R10] S&C should notify STs when he is successfully selected for a position
- [R11] S&C should notify STs when a CO rejects their application
- [R12] S&C should notify UNIs when their students start an internship
- [R13] S&C should notify STs when an internship available matches their interest.
- [R14] S&C should notify COs when the deadline for a published internship has expired
- [R15] S&C should notify COs when the candidate accepts the position
- [R16] S&C should notify COs when the candidate refuses the position
- [R17] S&C should notify COs and STs when a new chat message is available
- [R18] S&C should notify COs when a ST with a CV that corresponds to their needs is available
- [R19] S&C should be able to analyze the User's data to provide the recommendations to both STs and COs
- [R20] S&C allows STs to submit their application for an internship

- [R21] S&C allows STs to visualize information about a published internship
- [R22] S&C allows COs to view the list of all applications that were submitted for a specific internship
- [R23] S&C allows COs to record STs selection outcomes
- [R24] S&C allows COs to create forms to submit to candidates for the interview process
- [R25] S&C allows candidates to respond to the received forms
- [R26] S&C allows COs to visualize the responses of the candidates who have replied to the forms
- [R27] S&C allows COs to record the results of the interview
- [R28] S&C allows COs to contact the chosen students to offer them the position
- [R29] S&C allows STs to accept or reject the offer after receiving the interview results
- [R30] S&C allows STs and COs to write feedback and complaints relating to the internship experience
- [R31] S&C allows Users to view feedback and complaints relating to the internship experience
- [R32] S&C allows STs and COs to exchange information using the chat, only if the ST is participating or has participated in an internship offered by the company
- [R33] S&C allows UNIs to check the status of the internship records of their students.
- [R34] S&C allows UNIs to access the list of all the STs registered on the platform related to their university
- [R35] S&C allows Users to visualize the own and other users' profiles
- [R36] S&C allows Users to modify their own profile data
- [R37] S&C allows STs to check the status of their applications
- [R38] S&C should notify UNIs when their students register on the platform

B.2. Requirement Mapping

In the following table, represent the mapping between the goals, requirements and domain assumptions. The requirements are mapped to the goals they contribute to, and the domain assumptions they depend on.

Goal	Requirement	Domain Assumption
G1	R1, R2	A1, A2, A5, A6, A7
G2	R36, R3	A3, A5, A6, A7
G3	R4, R21	A6, A7, A10
G4	R5, R6, R7	A4, A6, A7, A8, A10
G5	R8, R9, R10, R11, R12, R13, R14, R15, R16, R17, R18, R38	A6, A7
G6	R13, R18, R19	A3, A6, A7
G7	R20, R21	A3, A6, A7, A8, A10, A11
G8	R22, R23, R24	A4, A6, A7, A11
G9	R25	A6, A7
G10	R26, R27	A4, A6, A7
G11	R28	A4, A6, A7
G12	R29, R37	A6, A7
G13	R30, R31, R38	A6, A7, A10, A11
G14	R32	A6, A7, A10, A11
G15	R33, R34	A6, A7

[G1] All unregistered users must be able to create an account on the platform using their specific email address and log in to the platform.

[R1] S&C allows unregistered user to sign up

[R2] S&C allows registered Users to login

[A1] The university of the student who want to register on the platform must be listed in the platform's database. If the university is not listed, the student will not be able to complete the registration process.

[A2] All users who want to use the platform must have an email address and necessary information to verify their identity.

[A5] The platform will be able to communicate correctly with email servers to verify users' identity.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[G2] Students must be able to upload their CVs on the platform.

[R36] S&C allows Users to modify their own profile data

[R3] S&C allows STs to upload their CV in their profile section

[A3] All students should have a CV that contains all the necessary information and details about their experience.

[A5] The platform will be able to communicate correctly with email servers to verify users' identity.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[G3] Students must be able to search for available internship offers on the platform.

[R4] S&C allows STs to search for internships

[R21] S&C allows STs to visualize information about a published internship.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[A10] Companies who have an account on the platform will eventually publish internships.

[G4] Companies must be able to publish internship offers on the platform.

[R5] S&C allows COs to create internships by compiling all the information.

[R6] S&C allows COs to set a deadline for submitting the application to an internship.

[R7] S&C allows COs to publish internships.

[A4] Every department of a company has a unique email address that identify it.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[A8] The companies publish do not publish the same internship offer more than once before the application deadline.

[A10] Companies who have an account on the platform will eventually publish internships.

[G5] Users must receive notifications about relevant events.
[R8] S&C should notify STs when they are selected by the CO for the interview process.
[R9] S&C should notify STs when a CO is interested in their profile.
[R10] S&C should notify STs when he is successfully selected for a position.
[R11] S&C should notify STs when a CO rejects their application.
[R12] S&C should notify UNIs when their students start an internship.
[R13] S&C should notify STs when an internship who matches their interest is available.
[R14] S&C should notify COs when the deadline for a published internship has expired.
[R15] S&C should notify COs when the candidate accepts the position.
[R16] S&C should notify COs when the candidate refuses the position.
[R17] S&C should notify COs when a new chat message is available.
[R18] S&C should notify COs when a ST with a CV that corresponds to their needs is available.
[R38] S&C should notify UNIs when their students register on the platform.
[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.
[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[G6] Students and Companies must receive recommendations based on statistical analyses.
[R13] S&C should notify STs when an internship who matches their interest is available.
[R18] S&C should notify COs when a ST with a CV that corresponds to their needs is available.
[R19] S&C should be able to analyze the User's data to provide the recommendations to both STs and COs.
[A3] All students should have a CV that contains all the necessary information and details about their experience.
[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.
[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[G7] Students must be able to proactively apply for internships, before the submission deadline.

[R20] S&C allows STs to submit their application for an internship.

[R21] S&C allows STs to visualize information about a published internship.

[A3] All students should have a CV that contains all the necessary information and details about their experience.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[A8] The student do not apply for the internship if she/he has already accepted offer which starts in the same period.

[A10] Companies who have an account on the platform will eventually publish internships.

[A11] Students who have an account on the platform will eventually apply for internships.

[G8] Companies must be able to set up the interview process.

[R22] S&C allows COs to view the list of all applications that were submitted for a specific internship.

[R23] S&C allows COs to record STs selection outcomes.

[R24] S&C allows COs to create forms to submit to candidates for the interview process.

[A4] Every department of a company has a unique email address that identify it.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[A11] Students who have an account on the platform will eventually apply for internships.

[G9] During the interview process, students must be able to respond to the company's questions through questionnaires.

[R25] S&C allows candidates to respond to the received forms.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[G10] At the end of the interview process, companies must be able to collect the students' responses.

[R26] S&C allows COs to visualize the responses of the candidates who have replied to the forms.

[R27] S&C allows COs to record the results of the interview.

[A4] Every department of a company has a unique email address that identify it.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[G11] Companies must be able to send the results of the interviews to the students.

[R28] S&C allows COs to contact the chosen students to offer them the position.

[A4] Every department of a company has a unique email address that identify it.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[G12] Students must be able to accept or reject the offer after receiving the interview results.

[R29] S&C allows STs to accept or reject the offer after receiving the interview results.

[R37] S&C allows STs to check the status of their applications.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[G13] Students and companies must be able to write feedback regarding their internship experiences.

[R30] S&C allows STs and COs to write feedback and complaints relating to the internship experience.

[R31] S&C allows Users to view feedback and complaints relating to the internship experience.

[R38] S&C should notify UNIs when their students register on the platform.

[R34] S&C allows UNIs to access the list of all the STs registered on the platform related to their university.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[A10] Companies who have an account on the platform will eventually publish internships.

[A11] Students who have an account on the platform will eventually apply for internships.

[G14] Students and companies must be able to communicate with each other during internship process.

[R32] S&C allows STs and COs to exchange information using the chat, only if the ST is participating or has participated in an internship offered by the company.

[A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.

[A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

[A10] Companies who have an account on the platform will eventually publish internships.

[A11] Students who have an account on the platform will eventually apply for internships.

- [G15] Universities must be able to monitor the internship process of their students.
- [R33] S&C allows UNIs to check the status of the internship records of their students.
- [R34] S&C allows UNIs to access the list of all the STs registered on the platform related to their university.
- [A6] Users have a stable internet connection to access the platform.
- [A7] The users of the platform must have a device that supports the platform's features.

B.3. Use Case Diagram

In following section, the use case diagrams, the use cases description and the sequence diagrams are presented to describe the interaction between the users and the platform in a more detailed way.

Use Case Diagrams

The use case is divided into three main actors: Students, Companies and Universities. Each actor has a set of use cases that describe the functionalities he can access on S&C.

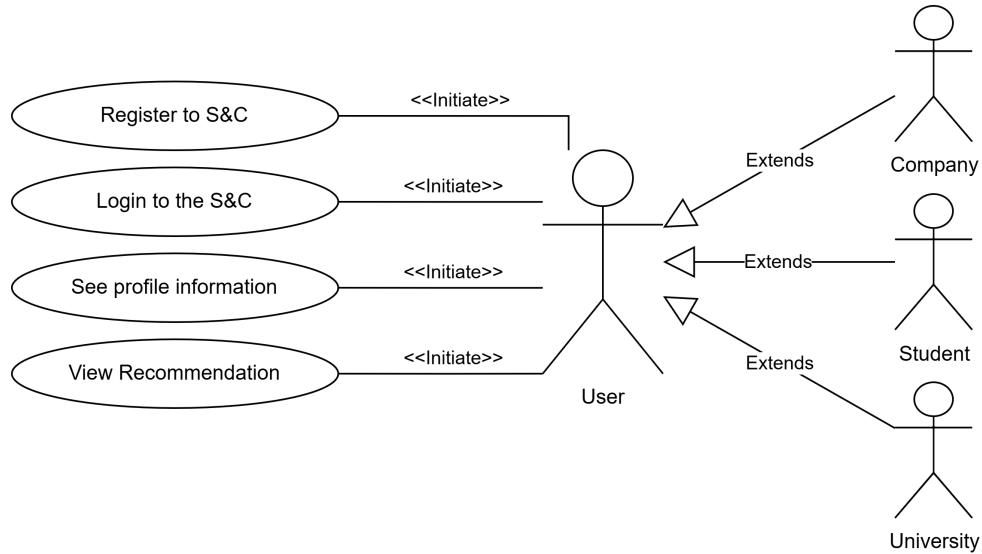


Figure 3.1: User's Use Case Diagram

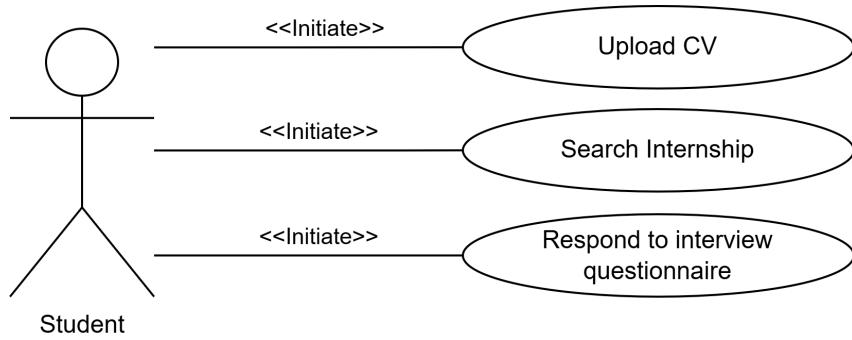


Figure 3.2: Student's Use Case Diagram

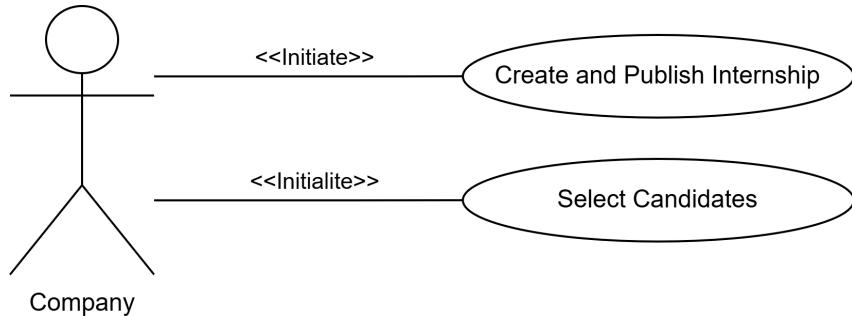


Figure 3.3: Company's Use Case Diagram

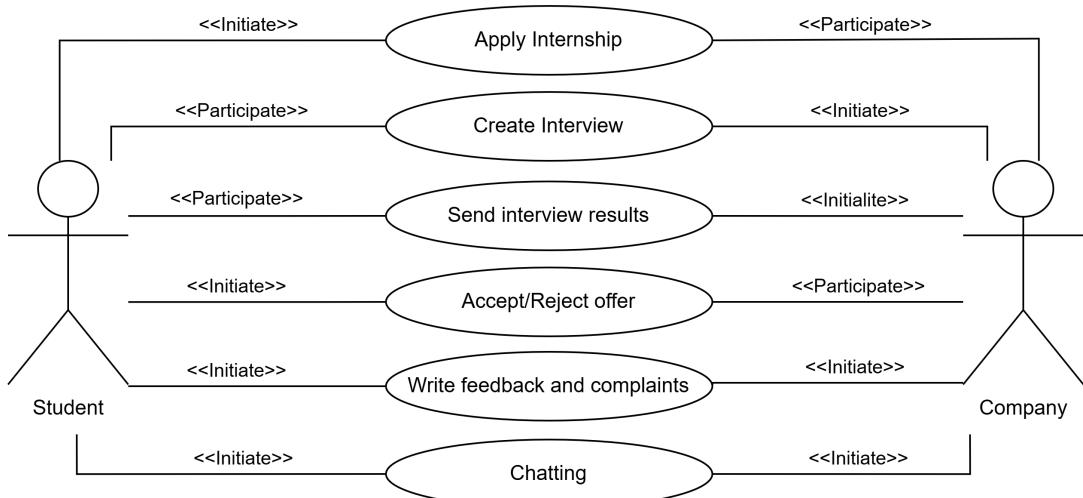


Figure 3.4: Student and Company Use Case Diagram

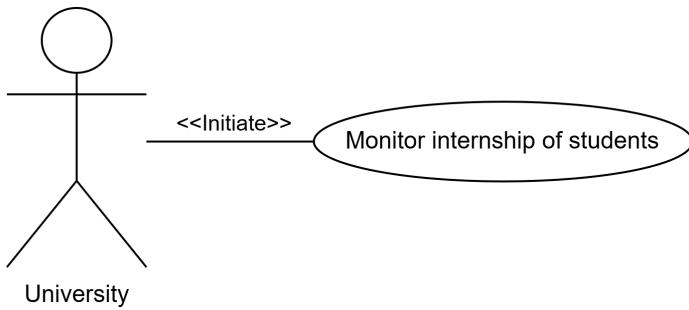


Figure 3.5: University's Use Case Diagram

Use Case Description

Name	[U1]Register to S&C
Actors	Unregistered User
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A user who does not have an account opens the platform.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> S&C shows the welcome page. The user clicks on the “Create account” button. S&C shows the registration page. The user selects the type of account to create by clicking either on the Student or on the Company button. S&C shows the respective registration form. The user fills in the form with the required information, like: email, password, name, surname, interests, university (for the student). The user clicks on the “Create account” button. S&C checks the information provided by the user. S&C updates the database in order to store all the provided information. S&C sends a confirmation email to the user. The user clicks on the confirmation link in the email.
Exit Condition	The user is now registered and is granted access to the platform.
Exceptions	In case the information provided by the user is not valid (step 8 fails), for instance the email is already linked to an account, the system will show an error message and ask to provide the correct information, effectively returning to step 5.

Name	[U2]Login to S&C
Actors	User
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A user who does have an account opens the platform.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. S&C shows the welcome page. 2. If the user clicks on the Forgot password button, the system will send an email to the user with the instructions to reset the password. 3. The user resets the password following the instructions in the email and logs in. 4. Otherwise the user fills in the form with the required information, like: email, password, check the Remember me field. 5. The user clicks on the Login button. 6. S&C checks the information provided by the user. 7. S&C displays the Dashboard page.
Exit Condition	The user is now logged in the platform.
Exceptions	In case the information provided by the user is invalid (step 6 fails), for instance the email isn't linked to any account or the password is wrong, an error message that asks to provide the correct information is shown, effectively returning to step 4.

Name	[U3]See profile information
Actors	User
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • User is logged in with the corresponding account. • S&C shows the Dashboard page.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. User clicks on the Search tab or on the search bar in the dashboard page. 2. User types the name of the user they want to search in the search bar. 3. User click on the Search button. 4. S&C shows all the profiles that match the search. 5. User clicks on the profile they want to see. 6. S&C shows the profile information.
Exit Condition	S&C displayed the profile information requested by the user.
Exceptions	If no profile is found, the user will be notified that the profile does not exist.

Name	[U4]View recommendation
Actors	Student, Company
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student is logged. • Company is logged. • S&C shows the Dashboard page.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. S&C displays the recommendation section in the Dashboard page. 2. The student or company can browse the recommendations. 3. The student or company clicks on the recommendation they want to see. 4. S&C shows the recommendation details. 5. The student or company can either accept the recommendation (by applying for the internship, or inviting the student to take part in an internship) or ignored it.
Exit Condition	The system displayed the recommendation details to the student or company who requested it and allowed them to do the desired action.
Exceptions	If there are not enough data to provide a recommendation related to the student or company, the system will show a message that no recommendation is available.

Name	[U5]Upload CV
Actors	Student
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student is logged. • Student opens the profile modification page. • Student has a CV file to upload.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The student clicks on the Edit profile button. 2. S&C shows the profile modification page. 3. The student clicks on the Upload CV button. 4. S&C shows the file explorer. 5. The student selects the CV file and clicks on the Upload button. 6. S&C checks the file format and size. 7. The student clicks on the Save button. 8. S&C stores the file in the database. 9. S&C displays the updated profile page.
Exit Condition	The student's CV is uploaded and displayed in the profile page.
Exceptions	In case the file format or size is not valid (step 6 fails), the system will show an error message and ask to upload only files in pdf format, effectively returning to step 2.

Name	[U6]Search internship
Actors	Student
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student is logged. • S&C shows the Dashboard page. • The student wants to search for an internship.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The student clicks on the Search tab or on the search bar in the dashboard page. 2. The student types the keyword in the search bar. 3. The student clicks on the Search button. 4. S&C shows the internships that match the keyword. 5. The student either clicks on an internship to see more details or scrolls down to see more internships.
Exit Condition	The student has found the internship they were looking for. The student does not find what they were looking for, so they close the search page or retry a new search.
Exceptions	In case the keyword doesn't match any internship (step 4 fails), S&C shows the message: No internship was found, please try with a different keyword, effectively returning to step 2.

Name	[U7]Apply internship
Actors	Student
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student is logged. • S&C shows the Internship details page. • The student wants to apply to the internship.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The student clicks on the Apply button. 2. S&C gets the student's information from the database. 3. S&C checks that the student has not already applied for that internship or is starting an internship in the same period. 4. S&C creates and stores the application in the database. 5. S&C shows the details of the application in the My applications page.
Exit Condition	The student has applied for the internship.
Exceptions	<p>The student has already applied for that internship (step 3 fails), S&C will show an error message and ask to check the My applications page to see the status of the application.</p> <p>The student has already accepted an offer for another internship which start in the same period, so (step 3 fails), S&C will show an error message and ask to check the My Internship page to see the current internship.</p>

Name	[U8]Create interview
Actors	Company, Student
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Company is logged in with the corresponding account. • Company has a list of students selected to create the interview for. • Student is selected by the company for the interview process.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Company set up the questions that will be asked to the student in the questionnaire and other information about the interview. 2. Company clicks on the “submit” button. 3. System check the list of students and the information filled by the company. 4. System store the data in the database. 5. System send Student about the upcoming interview details.
Exit Condition	Information related to the interview is stored and received by the system, the interview information is updated and the notification is sent to the student who is waiting for the interview process.
Exceptions	The student selected by the company has already been accepted by another company and has started the internship at the same time. Then the system will notify the company that to select another student from the list of the candidates.

Name	[U9] Respond to interview questionnaire
Actors	Student
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student is logged. • Student was selected by the company for the interview process.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Student click on the notification informing them about the interview or opens the interview page from the application page. 2. S&C shows the interview questionnaire. 3. Student fills in the questionnaire. 4. Student clicks on the “submit” button. 5. S&C checks the answers provided by the student. 6. S&C stores the student’s answers in the database. 7. S&C updates the status of the student’s application.
Exit Condition	S&C shows the student that the questionnaire has been submitted successfully.
Exceptions	The student does not correctly fill in the questionnaire (step 5 fails), S&C will ask the student to correctly fill the questionnaire, effectively returning to step 2.

Name	[U10]Send interview results
Actors	Company, Student
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student is logged. • Company is logged. • Company has to decide who to accept for the internship.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Company clicks on the button to open the Internship details page. 2. The Company clicks on Questionnaire responses. 3. S&C shows the list of students who have completed the questionnaire. 4. The Company selects the students to accept for the internship. 5. The Company clicks on the Send results button. 6. S&C checks the list of students selected by the company. 7. S&C stores the data in the database. 8. S&C sends a notification to the students who have been accepted, asking them to confirm or reject the offer.
Exit Condition	The company has sent the results of the interview to the students.
Exceptions	There is a problem with the company selection (step 6 fails), S&C will notify the company that the selection has not been saved and ask to try again, effectively returning to step 3.

Name	[U11]Accept/reject offer
Actors	Company, Student
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student is logged in with the corresponding account. • Student has received an offer from the company. • Company is waiting for the student response.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Student click on the notification regarding the offer. 2. System display the offer details and the options to accept or reject the offer 3. Student click on the “accept” or “reject” button. 4. System check the student’s choice and send the notification to the related company. 5. System register the student’s decision and update the status of the student’s application.
Exit Condition	The student’s decision is saved in the system, the status of the application of the student is updated, and the company who has sent the offer is notified about the student’s decision.
Exceptions	<p>The student has already accepted an offer from another company. The system will notify the student that he/she cannot accept more than one offer if the two internships start at the same period.</p> <p>The deadline for accepting the offer has passed. The system will notify the student that it is too late to accept the offer.</p>

Name	[U12]Write feedback and complaints
Actors	Company, Student
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student is logged in with the corresponding account. • Company is logged in with the corresponding account. • Student and company have taken part in an active internship.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Student or company click on the active internship which they want to leave comments on. 2. System display the feedback and complaints page related to that internship. 3. Student or company write in the box dedicated to the comments. 4. Student or company click on the “submit” button. 5. System store the comments and display them on the feedback page. 6. System notify the Student and company there is a new feedback or complaint regarding specific internship.
Exit Condition	The comments are stored in database and displayed on the internship feedback page. The student and company are notified about the new feedback.
Exceptions	The student or company send an empty comment, the system will notify he/she that the comment can not be empty.

Name	[U13]Chatting
Actors	Company, Student
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student is logged in with the corresponding account. • Company is logged in with the corresponding account.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Student or company click on the chat icon. 2. System display the list of the chat available. 3. Student or company select the chat which they want to continue. 4. Student or company write the message in the message box and click on the “send” button. 5. System received the message and stored it in the chat history database. 6. System it to the recipient of the message and display it on the chat. 7. System notify the recipient that there is a new chat message.
Exit Condition	The message is correctly sent and stored by the system. The recipient and the sender's chat history is updated and the recipient is notified about the new message incoming, the message details is displayed successfully on the chat.
Exceptions	<p>If the content of the message is empty, the system will notify the sender that the message can not be empty.</p> <p>There is no chat available in the chat list, the system will display a message that the chat will be available when the student and company have taken part in an internship at least once.</p>

Name	[U14]Create and Publish Internship
Actors	Company
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Company is logged in with the corresponding account. • Company has all necessary information to create an internship announcement.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Company click on the “create internship” button. 2. System display the page with the form to fill in the internship announcement details. 3. Company insert the data needed to complete the form and click on the “submit” button. 4. System check the data inserted by the company and store it in the database. 5. System display updated list of the internship available related to this company. 6. System display the internship announcement on the platform.
Exit Condition	The system successfully displayed the internship announcement on the platform.
Exceptions	<p>If there is a missing field in the form, the system will notify the company that all fields are required to be filled.</p> <p>If the company has already published the announcement with the same content and that is still active, the system will notify the company that the announcement is already exist.</p>

Name	[U15]Select Candidates
Actors	Company, Student
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student is logged in with the corresponding account. • Company is logged in with the corresponding account. • Company has published an internship and the application deadline has passed. • Student has applied for this internship.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Company click on the internship announcement which the company wants to select the candidates. 2. System display the page of the internship announcement. 3. Company click on the “select candidates” button. 4. System display the list of the students who have submitted the application. 5. Company clicks on the student’s profile to see the details, in particular the CV. 6. System display the student’s profile and CV to the company. 7. Company select the students who will be invited for the interview. 8. Company click on the “submit” button. 9. System store the list of the selected students and notify them about the application result in this phase. 10. System update the status of the application of the students who have applied for this internship.
Exit Condition	The system stored the decision of the company and updated the status of the application of the students and notified them about the result.
Exceptions	<p>If the company has selected a student who has already accepted an offer from another company by the time, the system will notify the company that the student has already accepted an offer from another company, please select another student from the list of the candidates.</p> <p>If the number of selected students is less or more than the number of the students specified in announcement, the system will notify the company to select more or fewer students.</p>

Name	[U16]Monitor internship of students
Actors	University
Entry Condition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A university is logged in with the corresponding account. • The university has students who have taken part in internships. • The university representative wants to monitor the internship process of the students.
Events Flow	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. S&C shows the dashboard page with the list of all registered students of the university. 2. The University representative clicks on a student's profile. 3. S&C shows the student's profile page. 4. The University representative clicks on one of the student's internships (current or past). 5. S&C shows the internship details page. 6. The University representative can see the feedback and complaints from both parties involved related to that internship.
Exit Condition	The university representative has monitored all the internship processes of the students that they were interested in.
Exceptions	If the student has not taken part in any internship, S&C will communicate this to the representative with a message that says This student has not taken part in any internship yet.

Sequence Diagrams

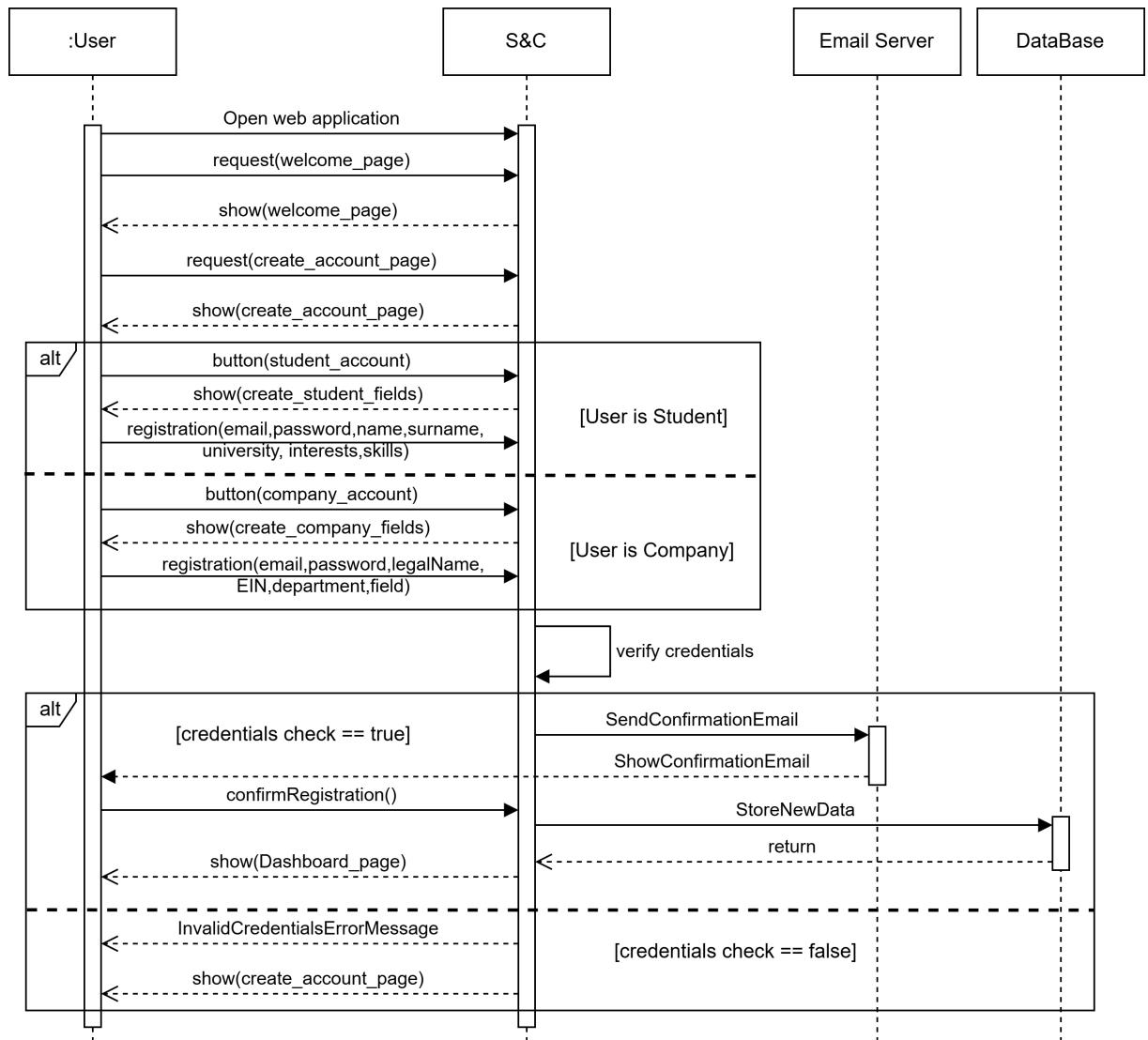


Figure 3.6: Registration to S&C Sequence Diagram

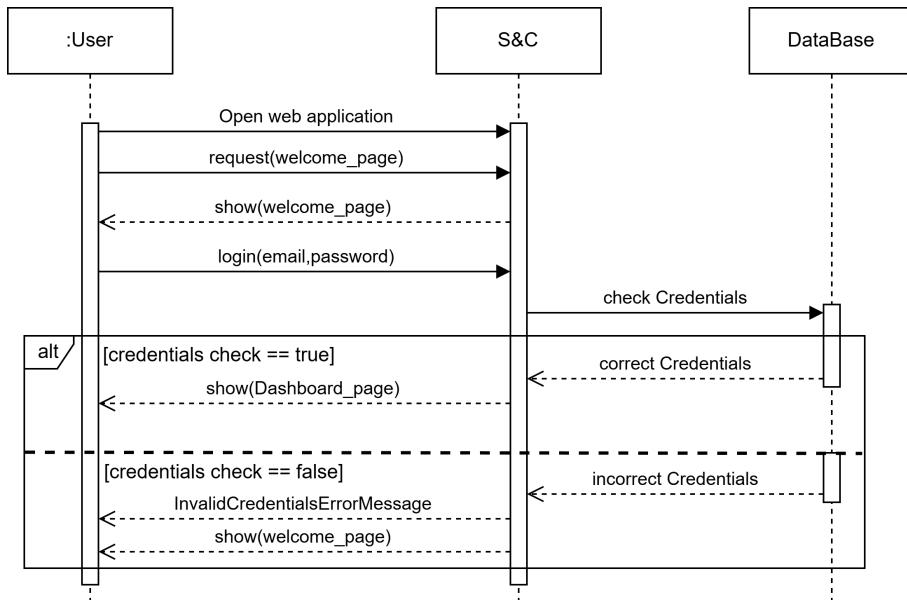


Figure 3.7: Login to S&C Sequence Diagram

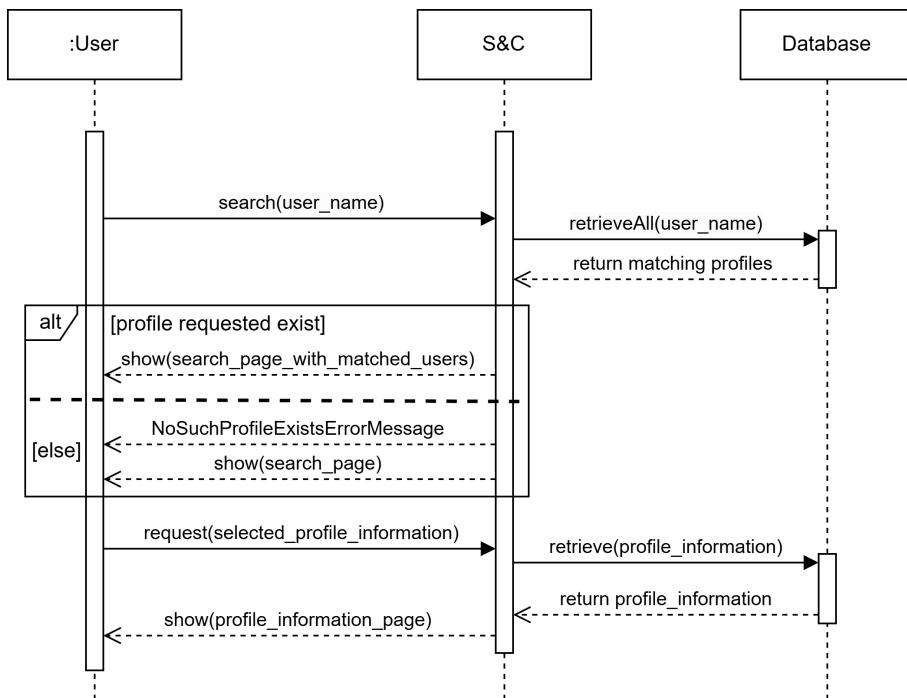


Figure 3.8: User sees profile information Sequence Diagram

3| Specific Requirements

55

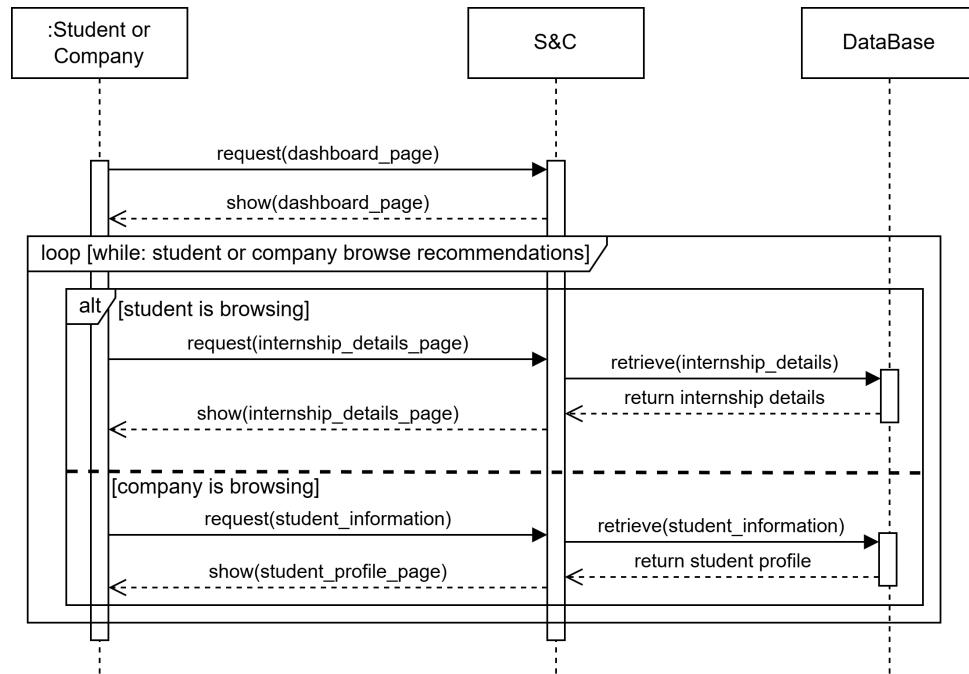


Figure 3.9: Student or Company views recommendation Sequence Diagram

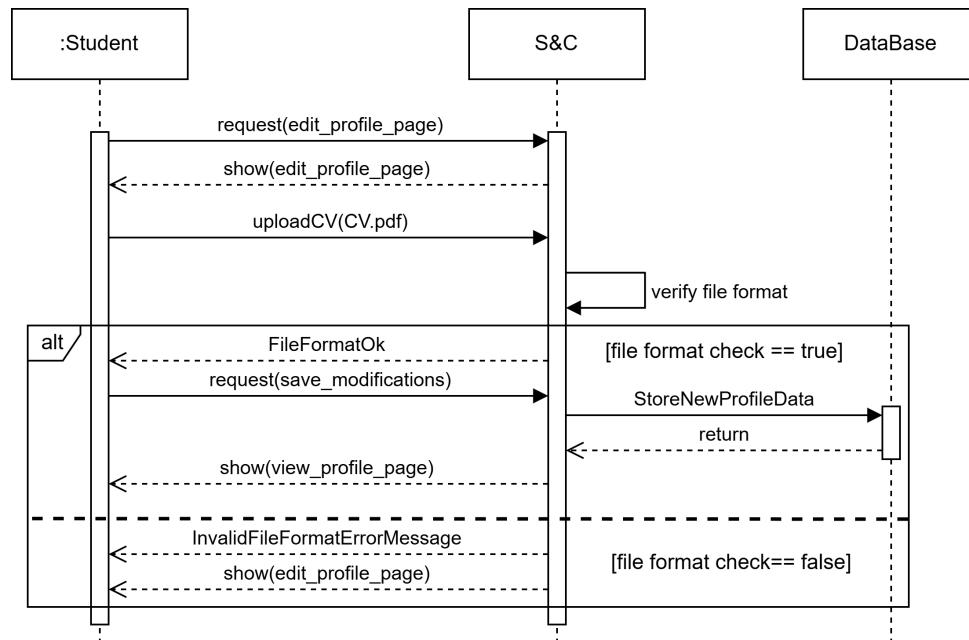


Figure 3.10: Student uploads CV to his profile Sequence Diagram

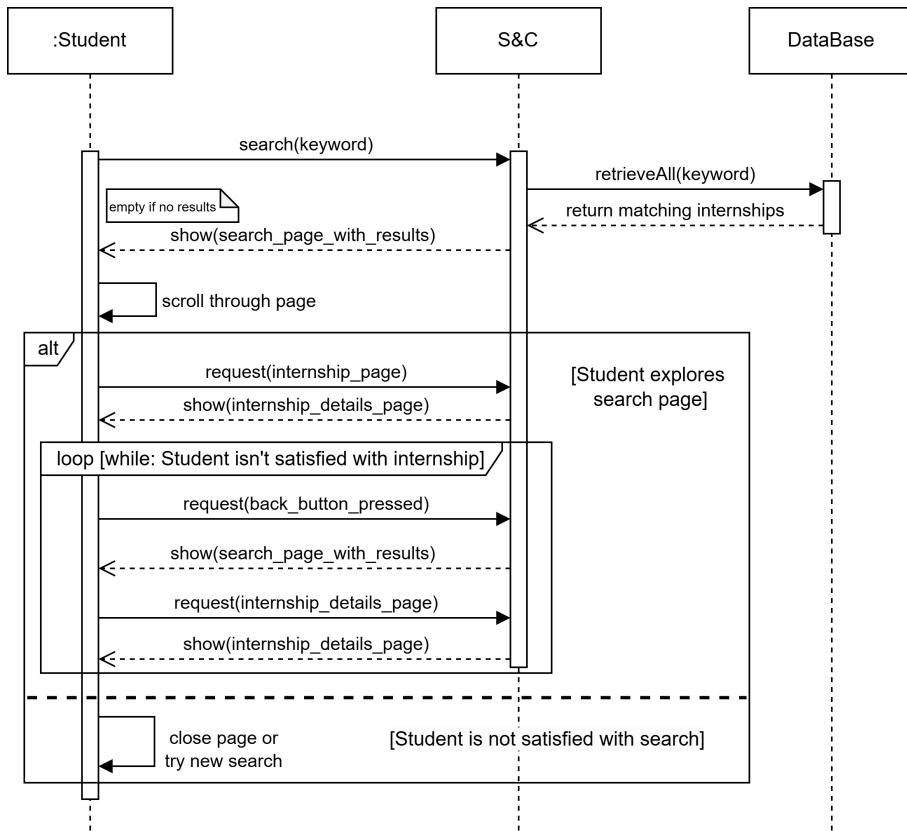


Figure 3.11: Student searches for an internship Sequence Diagram

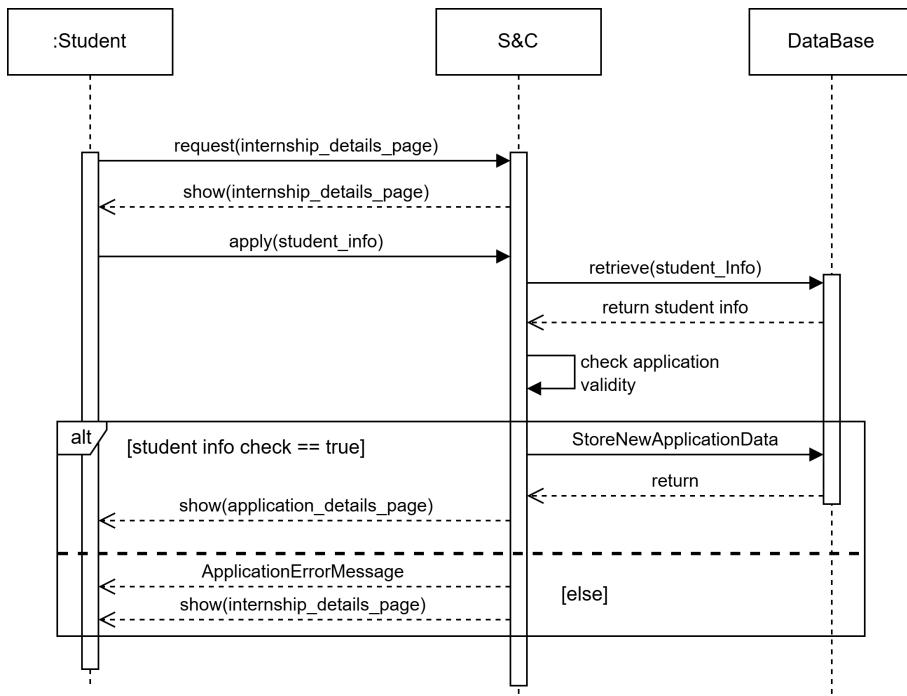


Figure 3.12: Student applies for an internship Sequence Diagram

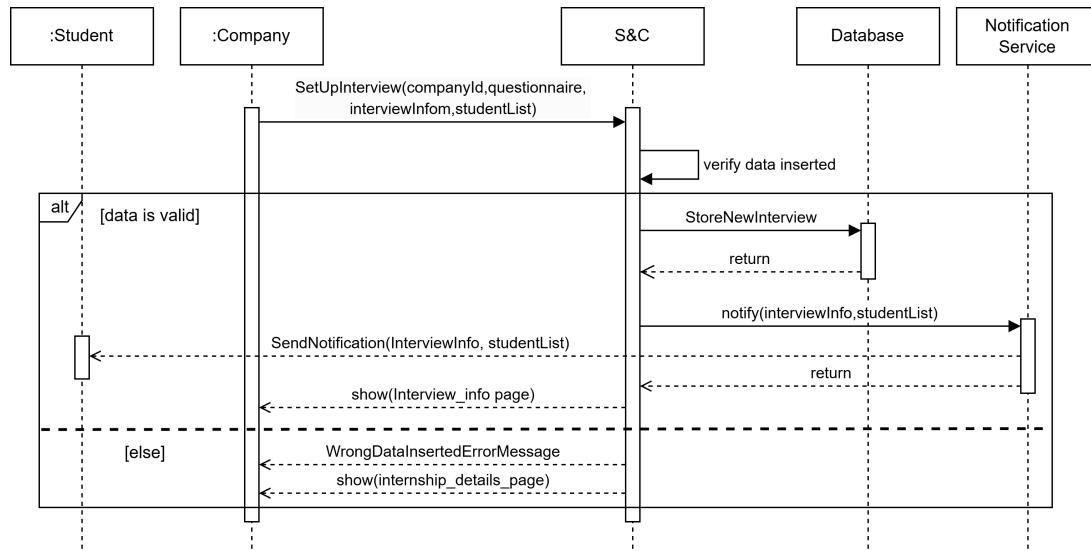


Figure 3.13: Company creates an interview Sequence Diagram

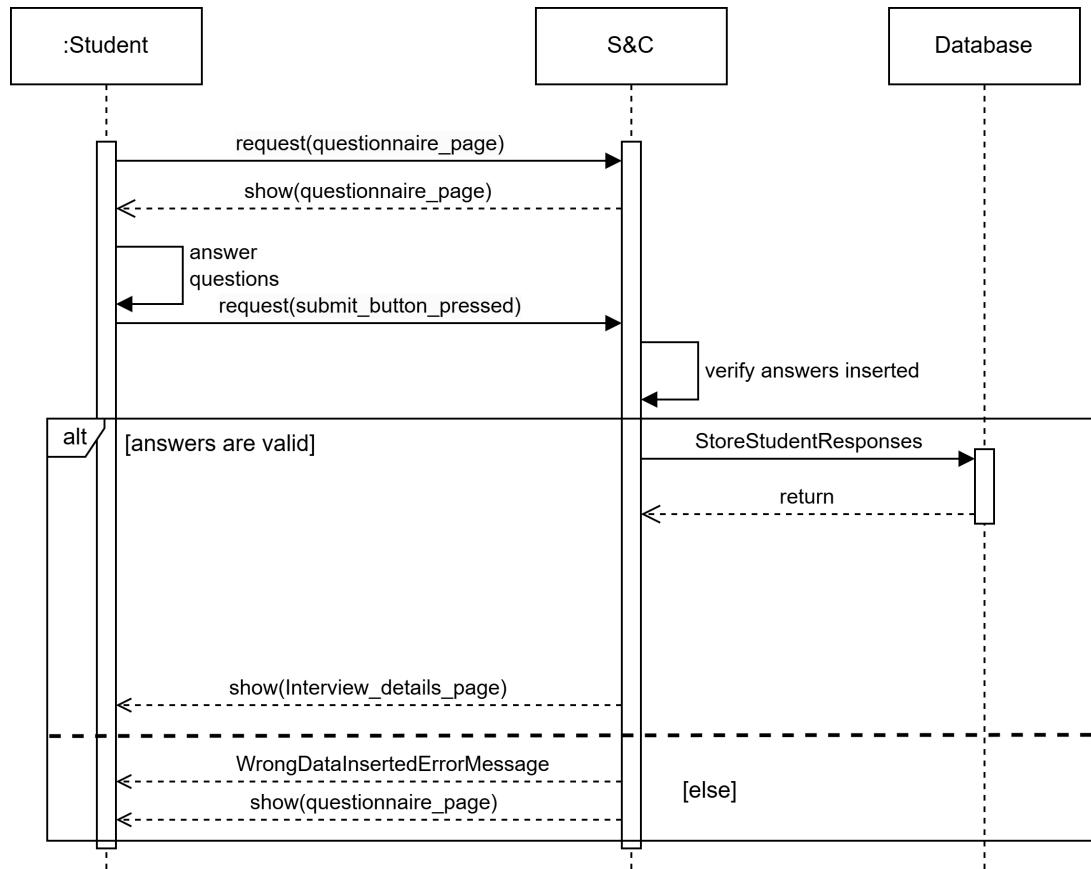


Figure 3.14: Student responds to an interview questionnaire Sequence Diagram

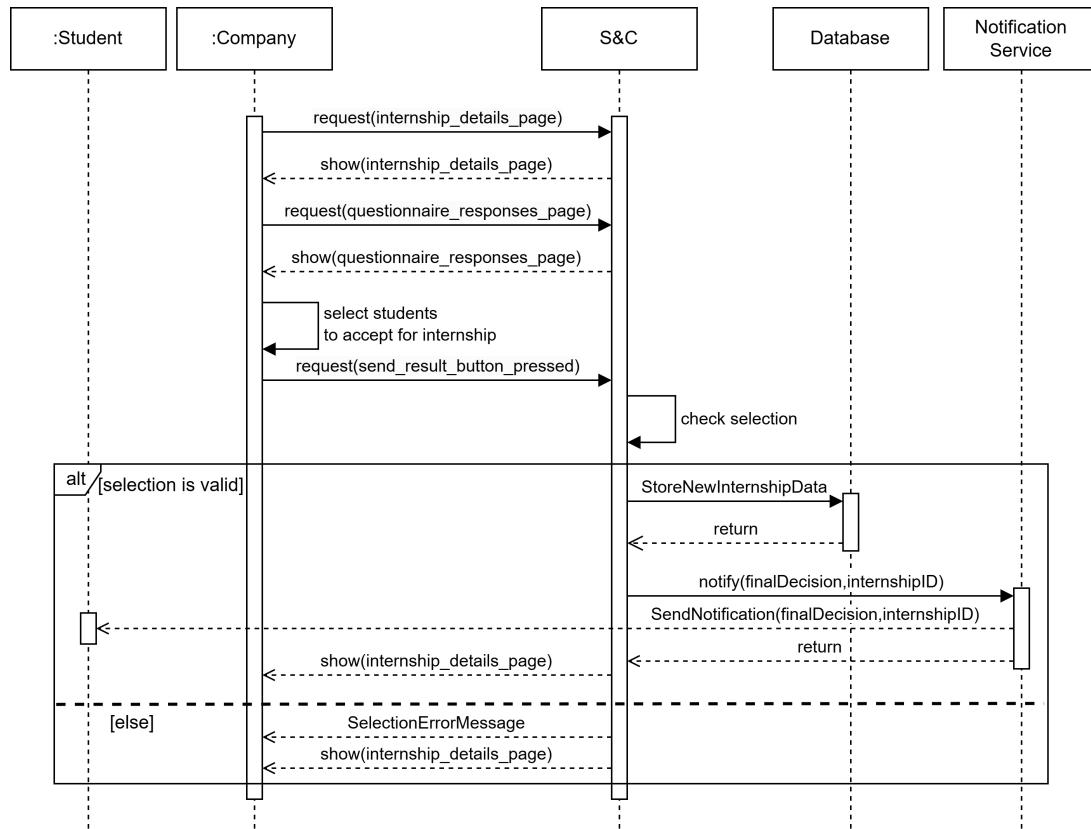


Figure 3.15: Company sends interview results Sequence Diagram

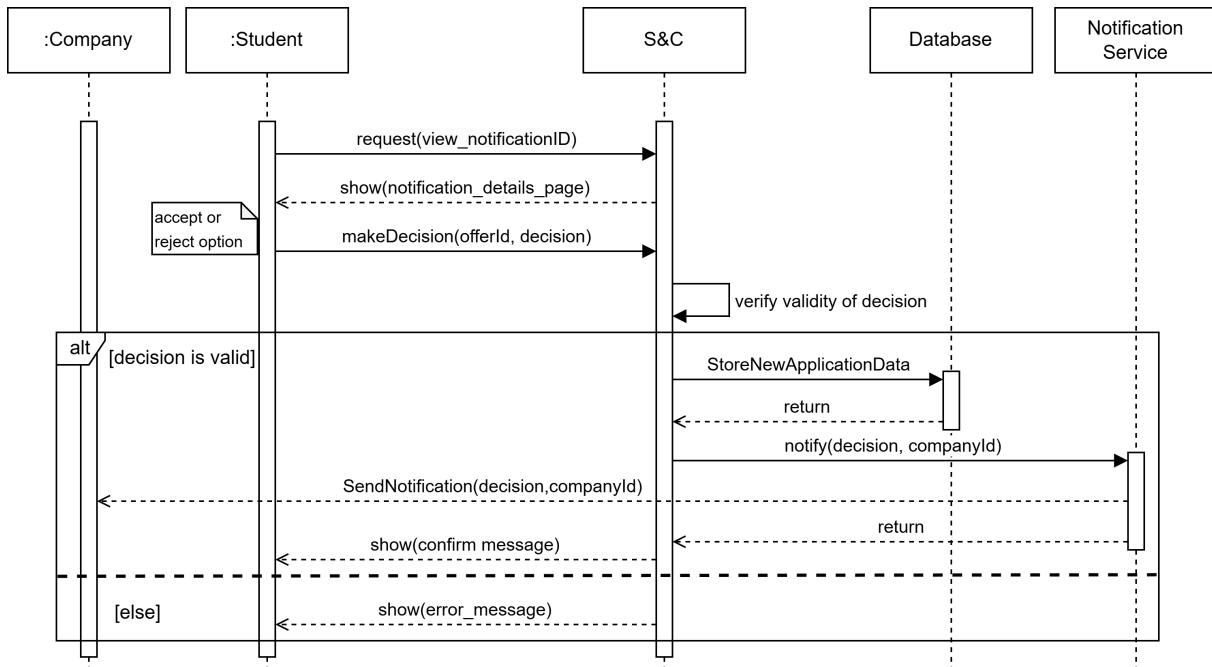


Figure 3.16: Student accepts/rejects an offer Sequence Diagram

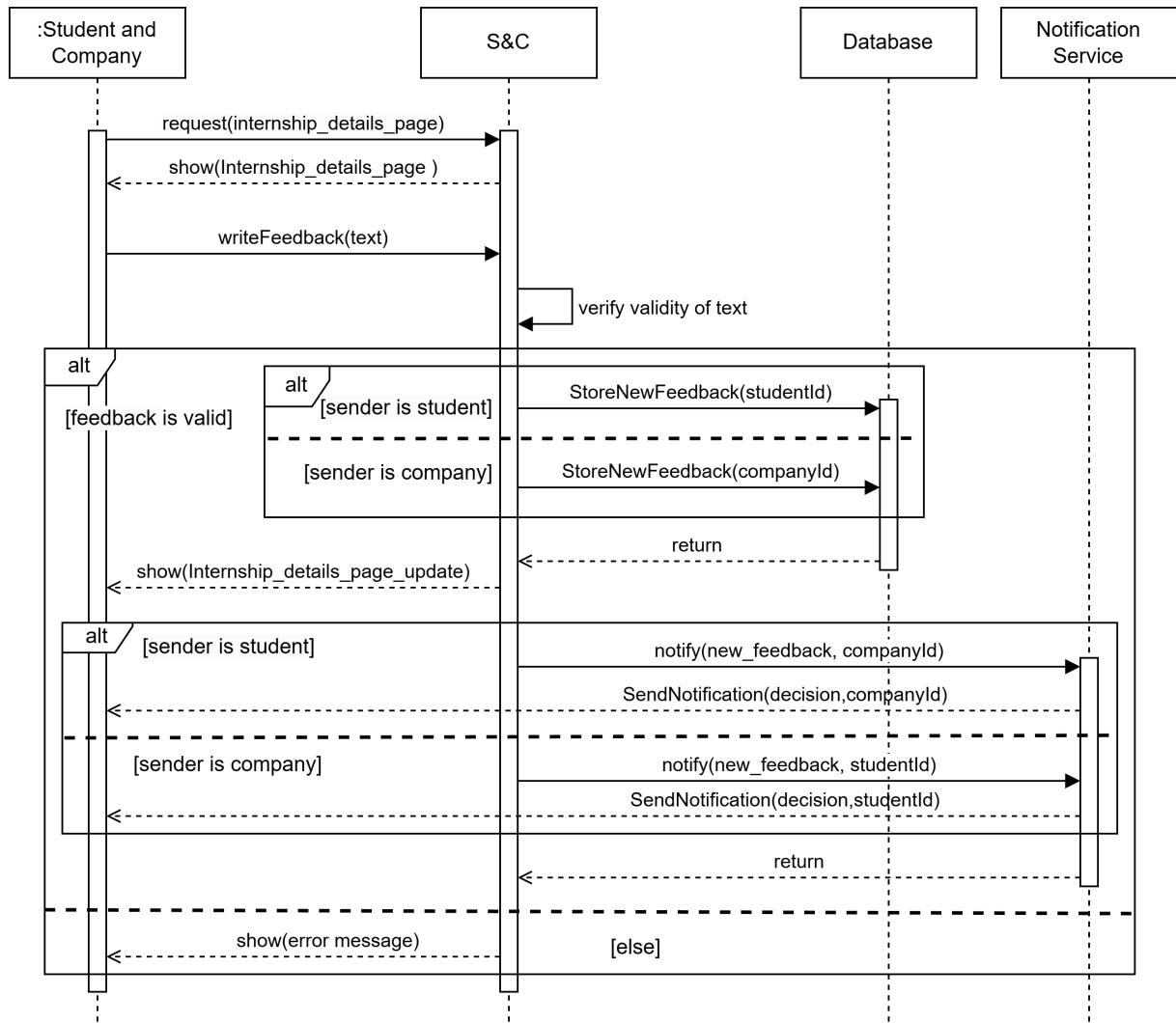


Figure 3.17: Student or Company writes feedback Sequence Diagram

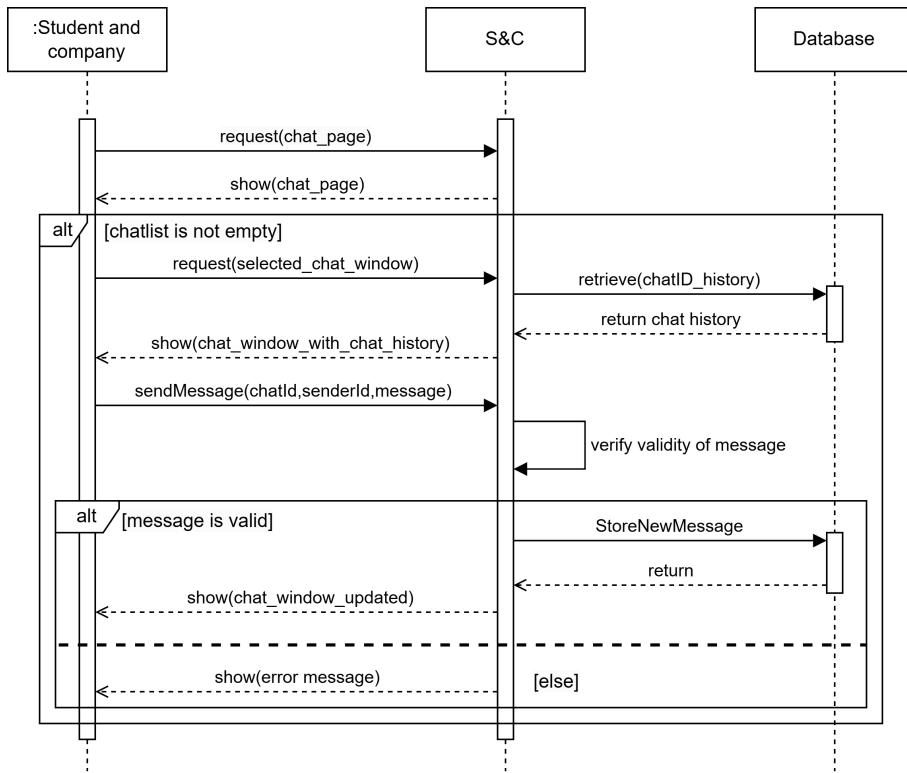


Figure 3.18: Student or Company chats with each other Sequence Diagram

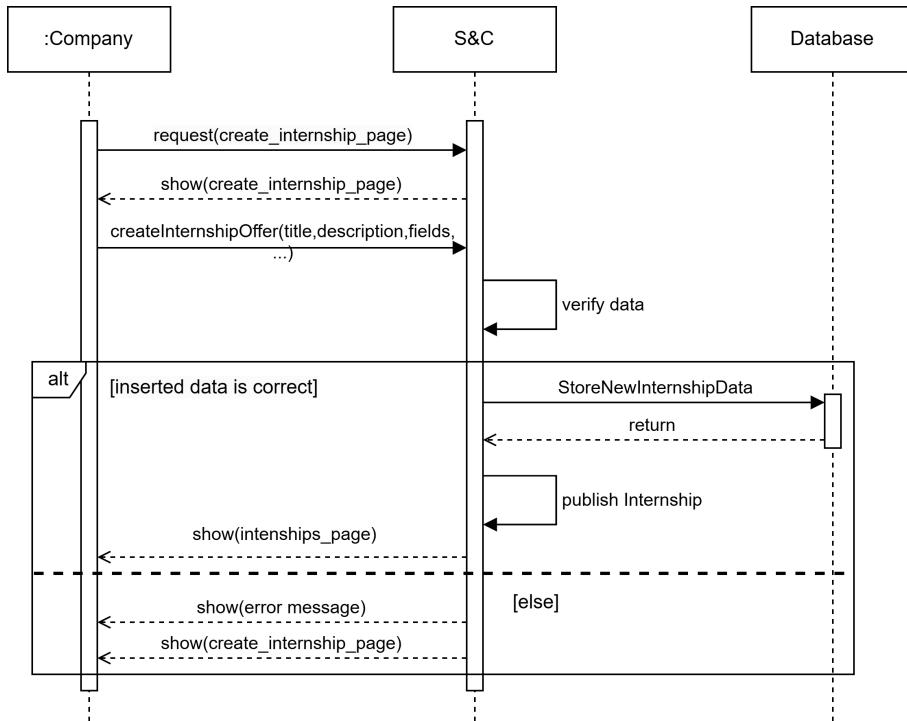


Figure 3.19: Company creates and publishes an internship Sequence Diagram

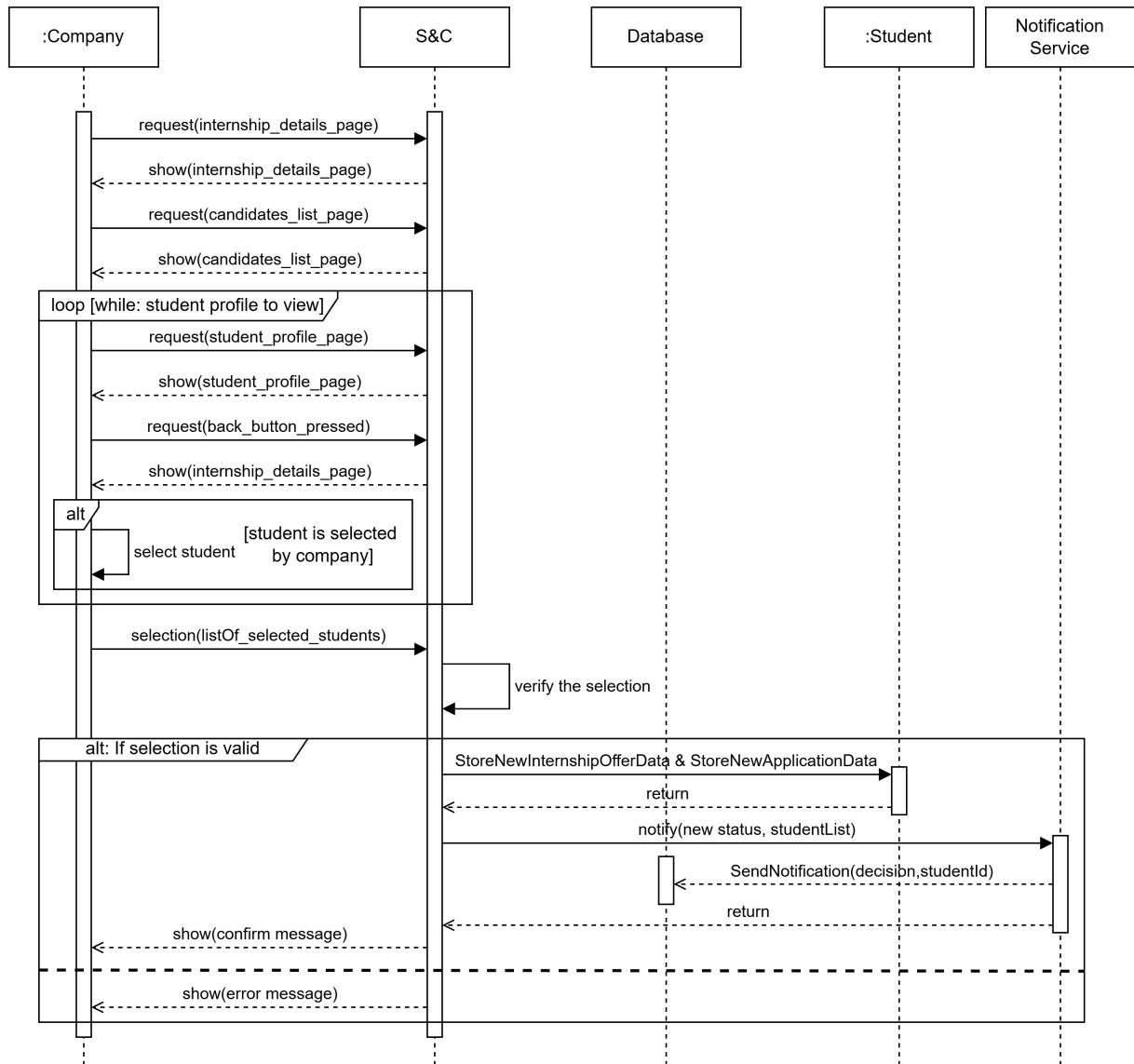


Figure 3.20: Company selects candidates Sequence Diagram

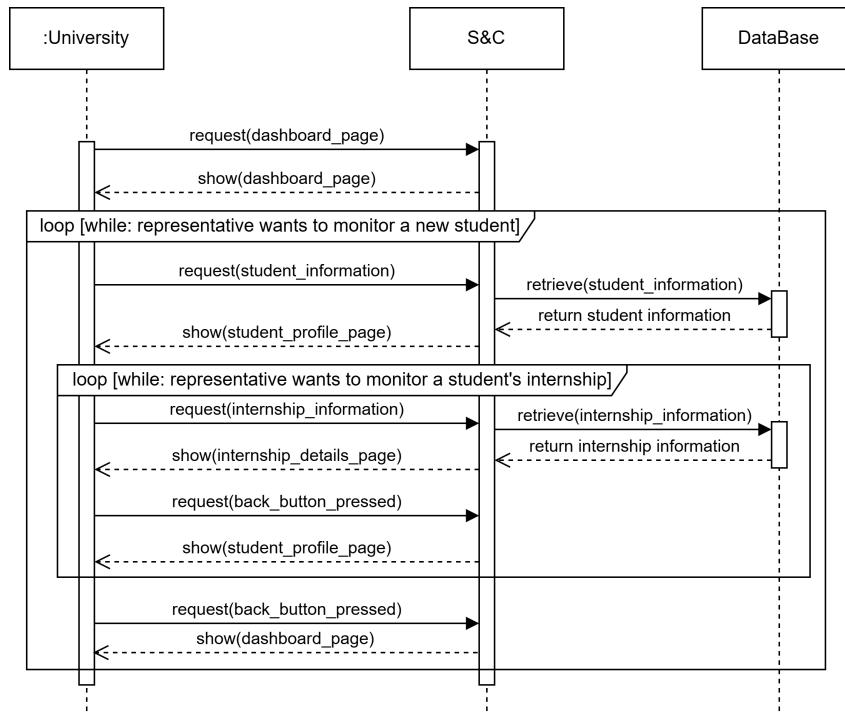


Figure 3.21: University monitors the internship processes of students Sequence Diagram

B.4. Traceability Matrix

Mapping the requirements to the use cases using the following matrix:

Note: *Some requirements are mapped to multiple use cases because they relate to multiple functionalities. However, in the matrix, we show only the one use case that is most relevant to the requirement.*

	Req ID	Principal Use Case
row1	R1	U1.Register to S&C
row2	R2	U2.Login to S&C
row3	R3	U5.Upload CV
row4	R4	U6.Search internship
row5	R5	U14.Create and Publish Internship
row6	R6	U14.Create and Publish Internship
row7	R7	U14.Create and Publish Internship
row8	R8	U15.Select Candidates
row9	R9	U4. View recommendation

Continued on next page

	Req ID	Principal Use Case
row10	R10	U10.Send interview results
row11	R11	U15.Select Candidates
row12	R12	U11.Accept/reject offer
row13	R13	U4.View recommendation
row14	R14	U15.Select Candidates
row15	R15	U11.Accept/reject offer
row16	R16	U11.Accept/reject offer
row17	R17	U13.Chatting
row18	R18	U4.View recommendation
row19	R19	U4.View recommendation
row20	R20	U7.Apply internship
row21	R21	U6.Search internship
row22	R22	U15.Select Candidates
row23	R23	U15.Select Candidates
row24	R24	U8.Create interview
row25	R25	U9.Respond to interview questionnaire
row26	R26	U10.Send interview results
row27	R27	U12.Send interview results
row28	R28	U13.Chatting
row29	R29	U14.Accept/reject offer
row30	R30	U12.Write feedback and complaints
row31	R31	U12.Write feedback and complaints
row32	R32	U13.Chatting
row33	R33	U16.Monitor internship of students
row34	R34	U16.Monitor internship of students
row35	R35	U3.See profile information
row36	R36	U5.Upload CV
row37	R37	U14.Accept/reject offer
row38	R38	U1.Register to S&C

C. Performance Requirements

- **Concurrent access of users and resource utilization:** A platform like Students&Companies is expected to have a large number of users, so it must be able to handle multiple requests simultaneously. By searching online for platforms that offer similar services we have found that a good estimate for the number of concurrent users that the platform should be able to manage is roughly a few thousands, peaking at a few tens of thousands during peak internship publishing periods (like at the end of universities semesters).

The platform should be able to optimize the resource utilization to ensure that the system can handle the load without any performance issues. This includes optimizing the database queries, caching data, and using load balancing techniques to distribute the load across multiple servers.

- **Data processing and storage:** The system should be able to process and store a large amount of data efficiently. From what we were able to find online, similar platforms estimate that the number of registered users can reach a few hundreds of thousands, and the number of internships published can reach a few tens of thousands. For this reason, the database should be able to easily handle a few terabytes of data.

The platform should also be able to process data quickly, especially when performing statistical analyses in order to generate recommendations for students and companies. This includes optimizing the queries made by recommendation algorithm to ensure that it can provide recommendations in real-time.

- **Time of Response:** From the users' perspective, the system should be responsive, meaning the response to any of his request should appear instantly. In order to achieve this, the response time for most operations, such as loading a page, submitting an application, or performing a search, should be at most a few seconds during peak usage and in the domain of milliseconds in normal conditions.

Particular attention should be given to the recommendation algorithm, which should be able to provide recommendations in real-time, to the chat functionality, which should allow users to communicate in real-time, and to the notification system, who must ensure that updates are delivered to the user before relevant deadlines expire. The response time of other operations such as the ones that involve the mailing system cannot be guaranteed by S&C.

D. Design Constraints

D.1. Standards Compliance

The platform should comply with the REST API standard in order to correctly process user inputs.

The system must be compliant with the European Union's General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), which is a set of regulations that is designed to protect the privacy and personal data of individuals within the European Union. This means that the platform must ensure that user data is collected and processed in a lawful and transparent manner, and that users have the right to access, correct, and delete their data.

The platform should also comply with the Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) to ensure that the platform is accessible to users with disabilities. This includes providing alternative text for images and making sure that the platform is compatible with screen readers.

Since the users accessing the platform could be from different countries and timezones, the platform should use a time standard like UTC to ensure that all dates and times are consistent across different regions and that deadlines can be communicated and handled without ambiguity.

D.2. Hardware Limitations

The platform is a web-based application, so it should be able to run on any device with an internet connection and a compatible web browser. Furthermore, it should not require high level or specific hardware.

D.3. Any Other Constraint

S&C is intended for students, companies and universities only, so the platform should not be accessible to users who do not belong to these categories.

Since users may speak different languages, it should be designed completely in English, as it is the most widely spoken language and is commonly used in the business and academic world.

E. Software System Attributes

E.1. Reliability

The platform should be reliable and ensure that the data is always available and consistent. Particular attention should be given to the recommendation algorithm, which should be programmed with the utmost care so that it is always working properly and recommendations are always accurate. This is because uninteresting and unfit recommendations could lead to a decrease in the platform's popularity and a loss of users.

The system should also be able to cope with partial failures through replication and recover from failures quickly and without data loss. This includes implementing regular backups of the database and state.

E.2. Availability

The system should have a required uptime of at least 99.8%, which means that the platform should be available 99.8% of the time. This is equivalent to a downtime of less than 18 hours per year. To achieve this, the platform should be designed with fault tolerance in mind to ensure that the system can handle failures without affecting the availability.

During the downtime period, a maintenance page should be displayed to inform users that the platform is being updated or is experiencing technical difficulties and is currently unavailable. In order to avoid the expiration of a deadline during the downtime, planned maintenance should be scheduled during off-peak hours, such as late at night or early in the morning.

E.3. Security

In order to guarantee a secure system, the platform should control the access rights of the users, ensuring both authentication, meaning that the identity of users that attempt to login must be verified, and authorization, meaning that the permission of users to perform specific actions must be verified. As an example, a student should not be allowed to create an internship.

To comply with the GDPR, the platform should encrypt all sensitive data, such as passwords and personal information, using secure communication protocols, like HTTPS and TLS, and algorithms.

E.4. Scalability

The system should be designed to be scalable, meaning that it shouldn't sacrifice performance as the number of concurrent users and stored data grows. This includes the ability to scale horizontally by adding more servers in order to distribute the load and the ability to scale vertically by upgrading the backend hardware to increase the system's capacity. In particular, the recommendation algorithm must be able to scale well. It should be optimized to handle a larger number of users and data, and ensure that it can provide recommendations in real-time.

E.5. Maintainability

The platform should be easy to maintain and update. This includes writing clean, understandable and well-documented code, using version control systems to track changes, and following best practices for software development, like writing unit tests and using continuous integration and deployment tools.

The platform should also be designed to be modular, meaning that different components should be decoupled and independent from each other, so that they can be updated or replaced by different development teams without affecting the rest of the system.

E.6. Portability

The system should be compatible with any kind of device that has an internet connection and a compatible web browser. This includes desktops, laptops, tablets, and smartphones.

4 | Formal Analysis Using Alloy

Organize this section according to the rules defined in the project description.

5 | Effort Spent

Section	Jie Chen	Riccardo Bonfanti
1 - Introduction	TBD	5 hours
2 - Overall Description	TBD	TBD
3 - Specific Requirements	TBD	TBD
4 - Formal Analysis Using Alloy	TBD	TBD

Table 5.1: Effort spent for each section

6 | References

The names of *SpongeBob SquarePants* characters referenced in this document are the intellectual property of *Nickelodeon and Viacom International Inc.* We do not claim any ownership of the copyrighted material. The use of these names is intended solely for purposes such as commentary, criticism, analysis, or education, and falls under the "fair use" provisions outlined in Section 107 of the Copyright Act of 1976 (Articolo 70 della Legge sul Diritto d'Autore italiana (Legge n. 633/1941)). This use is non-commercial and transformative in nature, with no intention of infringing upon the copyright holders' rights.