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神经网络第五章
 2022年7月14日 星期四
1. Train / Dev / Test sets
  训练、验证、测试
  Best cutput 一方无偏估计.
 (Train: Test =)=3)
 (Train: Dev: Tes-1 = 6= Z=Z)
 Big dorta sample: (98%: 1%:1%)
                或 (99%: 0.5%:05%)
2. Bins / Variance.
  high bins -> 沢拟台
  high variance -> 过概台...
超免 high bids, 增加 南藏层个数,神经无个数
               训练时间个,换用更复杂分NN
 最免 high Variance: 博加训 练样本数据,或进行
              I'M & Regularization.
(Lz regulation) IFW) 12 Regularization.

J(Wib) = m Zi I (y(i), y(i)) + m | |W| | z
 (Li regulation)
 || Will = = | Wil
 加入正则任而后
  dutis: dw before + Dw WTI]
  WTI]:= WTI]- &dwII;
  12 regularization -> weight decay.
 W [1] = N, T() - X & W [1]
     = WTD - & (dW before + in W[1])
     = (1-2m) WTD - 2dw before
       regularization:
dropout
      训练过程中,对于每层神经光,挖服一
      它概率特基从神经网络中去平
      起到简化模型的被果来一声安丘拟名
dl=np.random.randn(al,shape[0], al.shape[1]) < keep_prob
al = np. multiply (al, dl)
al /= keep-prob.
(设定 Keef - P126 = 0.8)
Other regularization methods
D.对己有样本些行外理 -> 更多样本
 "猫"图片进分水平翻转,重直翻转,
     任意面度监控、缩功、扩大……
 (有需要增加额小成本和能防止过机合…)
②增加一些 noise
③防止世机台, 推前 "early Stopping"
Normalizing in puts.

\mu = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m} \chi^{(i)} \qquad G^{z} = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m} (\chi^{(i)})^{z}

 X== X-H (対数据旧一化)
 \chi_1 \in [1, 1000], \chi_2 \in [0,1]
 让输入归一化同样的天质上…
 由于W1,W2数值差异很大,只能选择很小的学习因子
 避免丁振荡
 Vanishing and Exploding gradients
  = W[17W[L-1] W[1-27... W[3] W[2] W[1] X
 工非停大时,让艺无过大成位小
 Weight Initialization for Deep Networks
 。改善杨茂爆炸问题方法.
  Z=WiXi +WZXZ + ··· + Wn Xn
  a= 912)
  (让 N与n有关,n越大,X 越小)
 WIL] = np. random. rando (n[1], n[1]) * np. sqr+ (1/n[1-1])
 (渤語函数 比时为 tanhx s exex
 w[1] = np. random . randn (n[1], n[1-1]) * np. sqrt(2/n[1-1])
 (感) ... · * ReLV /
 w[l]= np. random. randn (n[l], n[l-1]) * np. sart (2/n[l-1] * n[l])
 Numerical approximation of gradients
              g(0)= f(0+2)-f(0-2)
               建中丘巴喀叭
        0-2 0 0+4
Gradient checking
d Dapprox [i] = 1(01,02...0i+9,1)-J(01,02,1...0i-9...)
 ||d Qapprex - dolp 協压患越外,
 ||dQapprox]|z+||dO||s PN)反而熔度计算 PN) 无 bugs
 God checking Imprementation
 O T要整个过程都棉皮, 仅任为 debug
@ 不要忽略区则无论
①棉皮施管时发闭 dropoul, 定成后打开dropout
①开始标查,一段时间回检查
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