机器学习复习2

到到发型,生成模型 尽办专风叶斯方这

。R叶斯公式、 $P(y|x) = \frac{P(x|y) P(y)}{[根据收征值求签果]}$

$$\Rightarrow \underset{y}{\text{arg max}} P(y|X) = \underset{y}{\text{arg max}} P(x)$$

$$\Rightarrow \underset{y}{\text{proposition}} P(x)$$

= argmax P(xiy)P(y)

arg max f(x,y): 当 f(x,y) 取 max 时, x, y 的取值.

- 。高斯判别另析
 - り 岛 值正态 ら布; 舟 M 4 も 向量 1.6 变成 矩阵 II

Dii = Var(Xi) Dij = cov(Xi, Xi)

$$P(y) = \phi^{y}(1-\phi)^{1-y}$$

$$y \sim \text{Bernoulfi}(\phi)$$

$$\chi(y=0) \sim N(\mu_0, \Xi)$$

$$\chi(y=1) \sim N(\mu_1, \Xi)$$

$$P(y)= \psi^y(1-\psi)^{1-y}$$

$$M_1 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{m} |\{y^{(i)}=1\}}{\sum_{i=1}^{m} |\{y^{(i)}=0\}}$$

$$M_2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{m} |\{y^{(i)}=0\}}{\sum_{i=1}^{m} |\{y^{(i)}=1\}}$$

$$M_3 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{m} |\{y^{(i)}=1\}}{\sum_{i=1}^{m} |\{y^{(i)}=1\}}$$

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- 3) Granss 孝川岛」 versus Logistic Regression
- ⇒若 P(x ly) 符合多元 Gauss, M P(x ly) 符合 Logistic 图旧
- 。朴孝贝叶斯模型

example: classify the letters and tell whether it's spam or not spam.

如果邮件有"a","buy",没有出现"aard voork","aard wolf"和"Zyg muvgy"

// 贝叶斯假设; 任何学典中的词 (attribute) 相色独立...

最大似脓估计: $I(\phi_y,\phi_i|y=0,\Phi_i|y=1)=\prod_{i=1}^{m}P(x^{(i)},y^{(i)})$

b (x1 ... x2000) A) = 1 b(x1.1A)

Dily=1= P(Xi=1 | y=1), Dily=0= P(Xi=0 | y=1), Dy=P(y=1)

一个词是否出现: P(Xily)

P(y) Ti=1 P(xily) , whether the mail should be spam?