机器学习复习8

The EM Algorithm

I. Jensen 不專む

若 hessian 矩阵 H为半正应,(H>O) 刚才各凸函数,若于"(X) >0或H>0 刚积了为严格凸图数 南, E[fix)]>f(EX)

对于凹函数,有,E[fix)] 兰fiEx)

2. EM Algorithm

find 2, P(x,Z) wax.

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\circ \sum_{i} \log P(X^{(i)}; \theta) = \sum_{i} \log \sum_{z(i)} P(X^{(i)}, Z^{(i)}; \theta) \\
= \sum_{i} \log \sum_{z(i)} Q_{i}(Z^{(i)}) & P(X^{(i)}, Z^{(i)}; \theta) \\
O(1Z^{(i)})
\end{array}$$

(利用3 Jensen 不等力)

全脑 机变量为岸数 D.

$$\frac{P(X^{(i)}, Z^{(i)}; \theta)}{Q_i(Z^{(i)})} = C$$

且有 Oi(Zi) P(Zi) Xi)20)

故EM算法当德如丁:

$$0:= \underset{0}{\text{arg max}} \sum_{i \neq (i)} \sum_{j \in (i)} \sum_{i \neq (i)} p(x^{(i)}, z^{(i)}; 0)$$

3

5

且有 $L(Q^{t+1}) > L(Q^{t})$

· Review of Gauss model

$$M_{i} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{m} W_{i}^{(i)} \chi^{(i)}}{\sum_{i=1}^{m} W_{i}^{(i)} \chi^{(i)}}$$