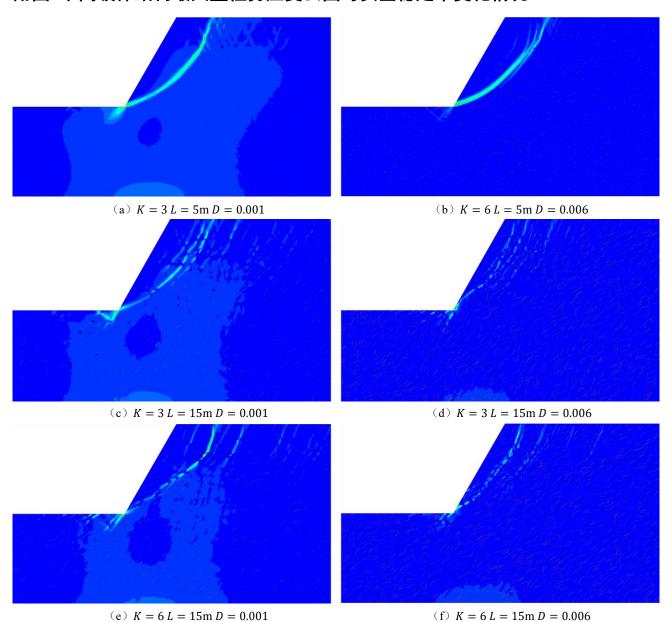
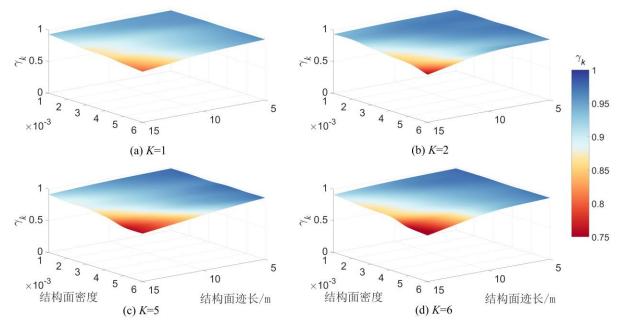
## 附录图表

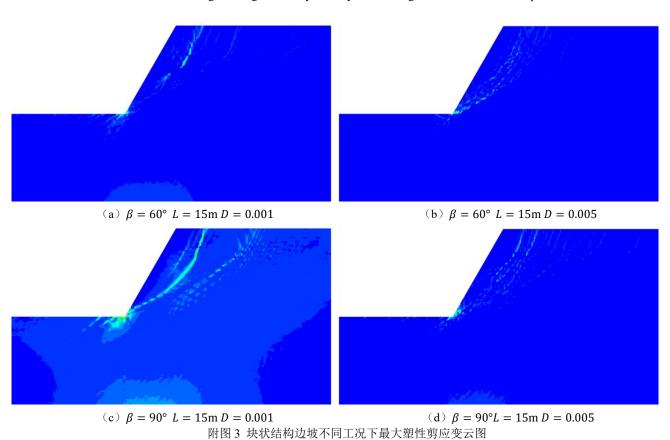
## 附图 不同坡体结构最大塑性剪应变云图与安全稳定率变化情况



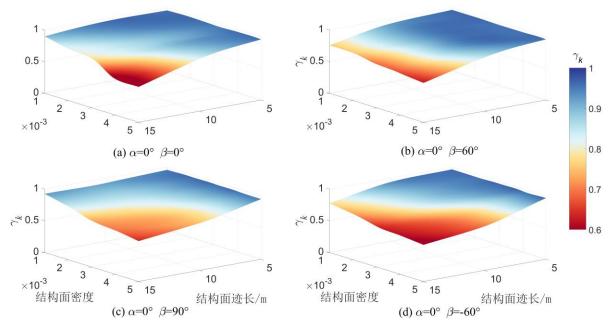
附图 1 整体块状结构边坡不同工况下最大塑性剪应变云图 Attached Fig.1 Clouds of maximum plastic shear strain under different working conditions on slopes of integral massive structure



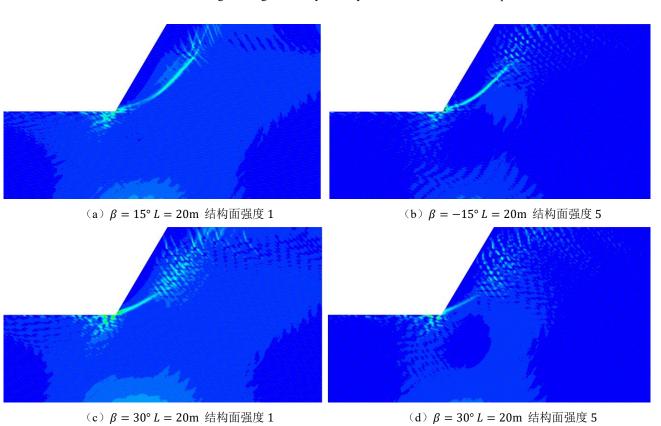
附图 2 整体块状结构边坡安全稳定率变化情况 Attached Fig.2 Changes in safety stability rate of integral massive structure slope

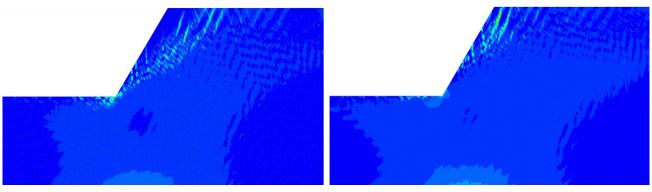


Attached Fig.3 Clouds of maximum plastic shear strain under different working conditions of massive structure



附图 4 块状结构边坡安全稳定率变化情况 Attached Fig.4 Changes in safety stability rate of massive structure slopes



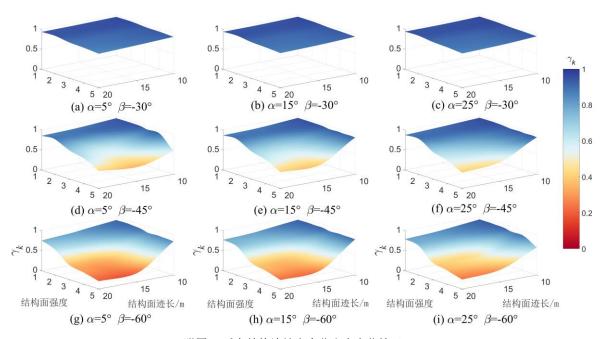


(e)  $\beta = 60$ ° L = 20m 结构面强度 1

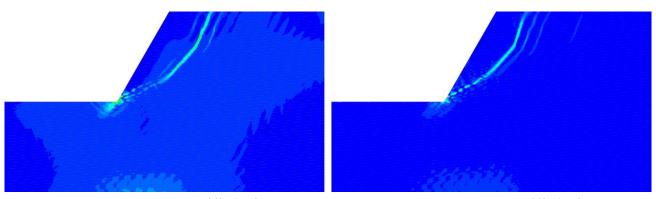
(f)  $\beta = 60$ ° L = 20m 结构面强度 5

附图 5 反向结构边坡不同工况下最大塑性剪应变云图

Attached Fig.5 Maximum plastic shear strain clouds under different working conditions of reverse structure



附图 6 反向结构边坡安全稳定率变化情况 Attached Fig.6 Changes in safety stability rate of reverse structure slopes

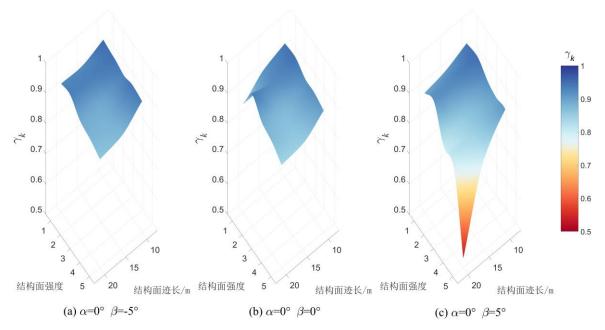


(a)  $\beta = 5^{\circ} L = 20m$  结构面强度 1

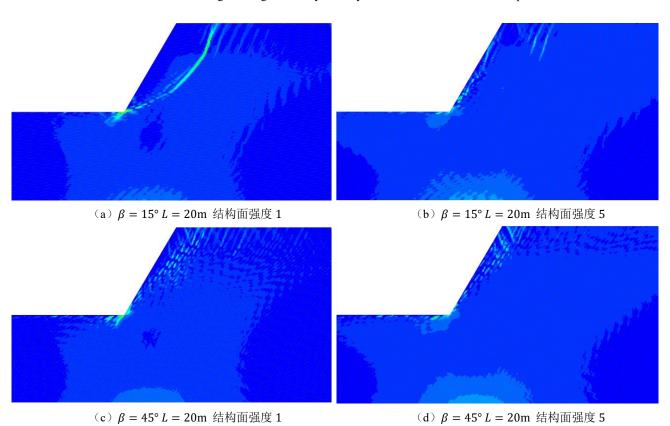
(b)  $\beta = 5^{\circ} L = 20m$  结构面强度 4

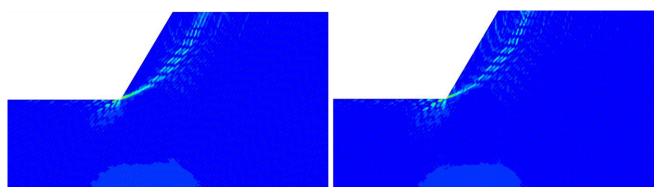
附图 7 平叠结构边坡不同工况下最大塑性剪应变云图

Attached Fig.7 Clouds of maximum plastic shear strain under different working conditions on flat stacked structure



附图 8 平叠结构边坡安全稳定率变化情况 Attached Fig.8 Changes in safety stability rate of flat stacked structure slopes



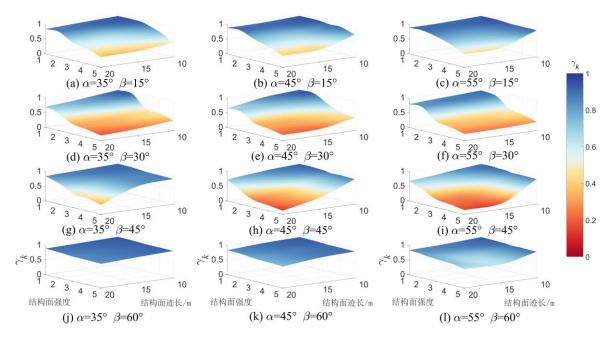


(e)  $\beta = 60$ ° L = 20m 结构面强度 1

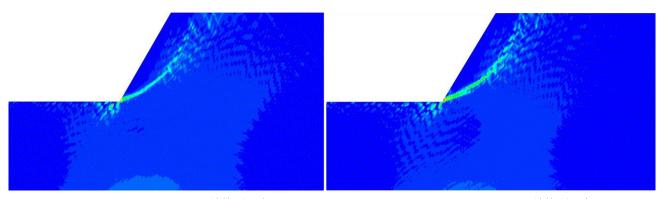
(f)  $\beta = 60$ ° L = 20m 结构面强度 5

附图 9 斜向结构边坡不同工况下最大塑性剪应变云图

Attached Fig.9 Clouds of maximum plastic shear strain under different working conditions of oblique structure

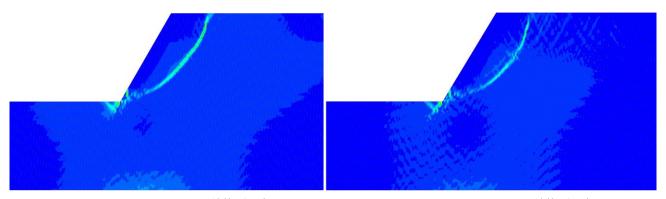


附图 10 斜向结构边坡安全稳定率变化情况 Attached Fig.10 Changes in safety stability rate of oblique structure slopes



(a)  $\beta = 65$ ° L = 20m 结构面强度 1

(b)  $\beta = 65^{\circ} L = 20$ m 结构面强度 5

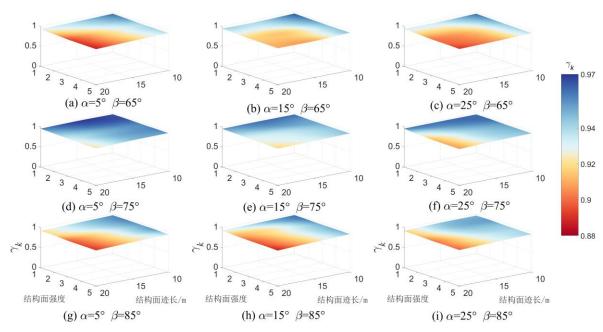


(c)  $\beta = 85$ ° L = 20m 结构面强度 1

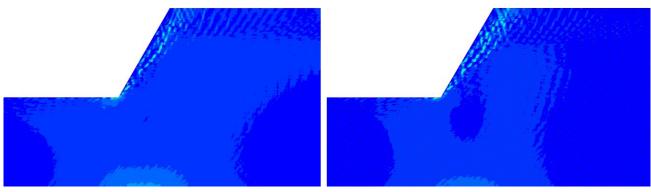
(d)  $\beta = 85^{\circ} L = 20$ m 结构面强度 5

附图 11 层面陡倾顺向结构边坡不同工况下最大塑性剪应变云图

Attached Fig.11 Clouds of maximum plastic shear strain under different working conditions of layered steep slope forward structure

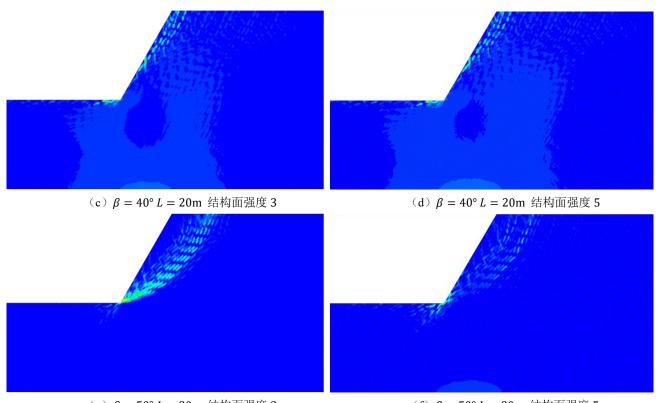


附图 12 层面陡倾顺向结构边坡安全稳定率变化情况 Attached Fig.12 Changes in safety stability rate of layered steep slope forward structure slopes

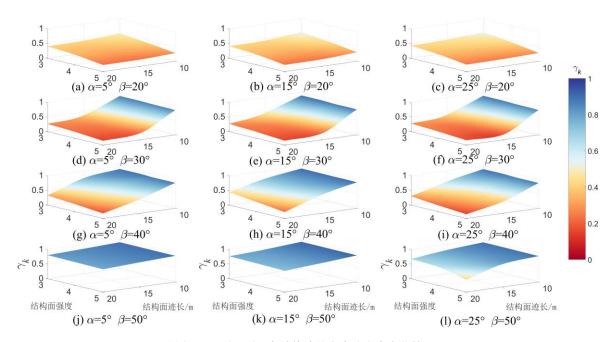


(a)  $\beta = 20$ ° L = 20m 结构面强度 3

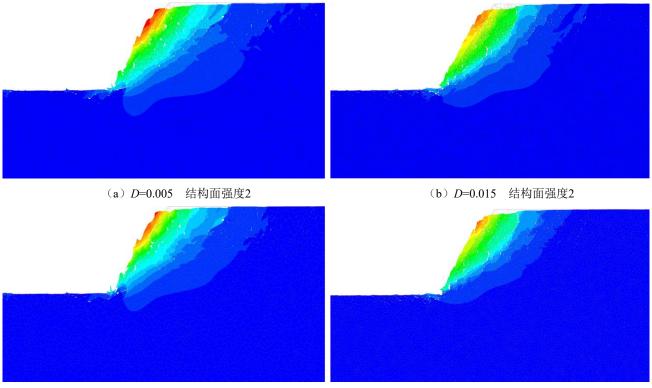
(b)  $\beta = 20$ ° L = 20m 结构面强度 5



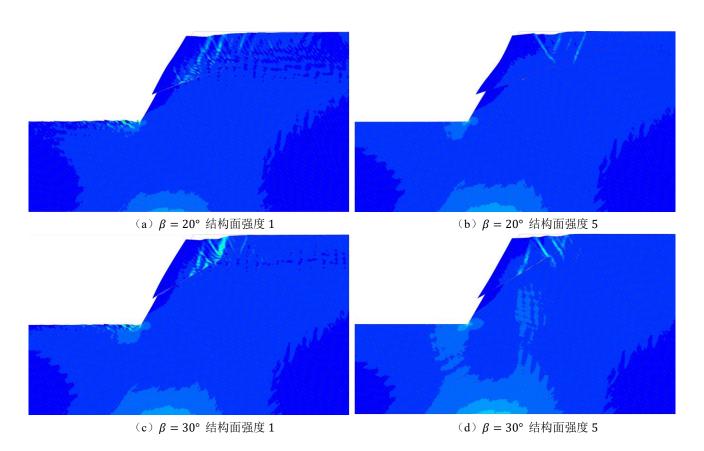
Attached Fig.13 Clouds of maximum plastic shear strain under different working conditions on the slope of layered weak surface forward structure

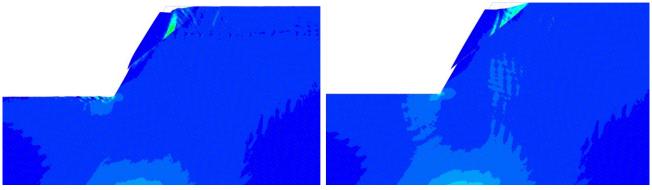


附图 14 层面弱面顺向结构边坡安全稳定率变化情况 Attached Fig.14 Variation of safety stability rate of layered weak surface forward structure slopes



(c)D =0.005 结构面强度4 (d)D =0.015 结构面强度4 附图 15 碎裂散状结构边坡不同工况下总位移云图 Attached Fig.15 Total displacement clouds under different working conditions of cataclastic structure



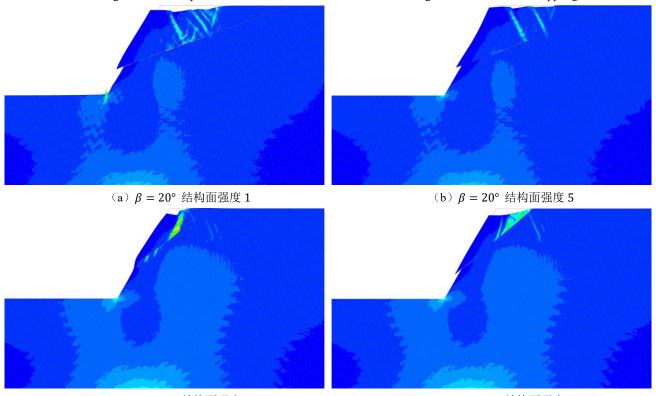


(e)  $\beta = 40^{\circ}$  结构面强度 1

(f)  $\beta = 40^{\circ}$  结构面强度 5

附图 16 反向倾倒结构边坡不同工况下最大塑性剪应变云图

Attached Fig.16 Maximum plastic shear strain clouds under different working conditions of reverse toppling structure

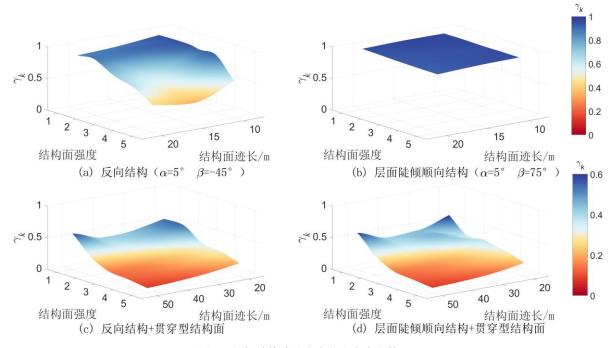


(c)  $\beta = 40^{\circ}$  结构面强度 1

(d)  $\beta = 40^{\circ}$  结构面强度 5

附图 17 层面陡倾顺向倾倒结构边坡不同工况下最大塑性剪应变云图

Attached Fig.17 Clouds of maximum plastic shear strain under different working conditions of slopes with layered steep slope forward toppling structure



附图 18 倾倒结构边坡安全稳定率变化情况 Attached Fig.18 Changes in safety stability rate of toppling structure slopes

## 附表:不同坡体结构类型下岩质边坡 安全稳定率计算结果

附表 1 整体块状结构边坡安全稳定率 Attached Table 1 Safety stability rate of integral massive structure

	结构	结	构面密度	D/ (单位	立面积结	构面数目	)
Fisher	面迹						
常数 $K$	长	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.006
	L/m						
	5	0.957	0.957	0.957	0.953	0.957	0.957
1	10	0.949	0.945	0.917	0.917	0.917	0.906
	15	0.929	0.902	0.870	0.862	0.827	0.799
	5	0.965	0.972	0.965	0.972	0.965	0.957
2	10	0.957	0.965	0.957	0.945	0.921	0.929
	15	0.933	0.937	0.894	0.862	0.839	0.752
	5	0.969	0.969	0.965	0.961	0.965	0.957
3	10	0.949	0.949	0.961	0.921	0.921	0.909
	15	0.925	0.906	0.874	0.827	0.827	0.807
	5	0.972	0.972	0.972	0.969	0.969	0.969
4	10	0.957	0.945	0.949	0.929	0.929	0.937
	15	0.929	0.890	0.878	0.870	0.776	0.764
5	5	0.976	0.976	0.965	0.976	0.969	0.969

	10	0.957	0.945	0.933	0.933	0.925	0.874
	15	0.917	0.882	0.882	0.843	0.764	0.756
	5	0.976	0.976	0.972	0.965	0.969	0.969
6	10	0.957	0.957	0.937	0.929	0.917	0.909
	15	0.913	0.878	0.858	0.846	0.756	0.728

附表 2 块状结构边坡安全稳定率 Attached Table 2 Safety stability rate of massive structure

Attached Ta	ble 2 Safe	ty stabil	ity rate	of massi	ve struc	ture
	结构面	结构面	密度 D/	(单位面	积结构面	数目)
结构面 2 产状	迹长					
	$L/\mathrm{m}$	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005
倾向: 270°	5	0.957	0.965	0.953	0.961	0.957
倾角: 0°	10	0.961	0.937	0.882	0.886	0.827
$\alpha = 0^{\circ}  \beta = 0^{\circ}$	15	0.898	0.819	0.783	0.571	0.559
倾向: 270°	5	0.965	0.965	0.957	0.957	0.957
倾角: 60°	10	0.925	0.941	0.941	0.937	0.850
$\alpha = 0^{\circ}$ $\beta = 60^{\circ}$	15	0.756	0.752	0.689	0.661	0.622
倾向: 270°	5	0.953	0.961	0.961	0.957	0.949
倾角: 90°	10	0.921	0.874	0.819	0.756	0.748
$\alpha = 0^{\circ} \beta = 90^{\circ}$	15	0.925	0.843	0.732	0.693	0.638
倾向: 90°	5	0.961	0.957	0.965	0.961	0.965
倾角: 60°	10	0.937	0.898	0.866	0.724	0.697
$\alpha = 0^{\circ}$ $\beta = -60^{\circ}$	15	0.776	0.724	0.642	0.614	0.579
倾向: 90°	5	0.957	0.965	0.953	0.965	0.953
倾角: 30°	10	0.917	0.874	0.878	0.858	0.858
$\alpha = 0^{\circ}$ $\beta = -30^{\circ}$	15	0.866	0.831	0.776	0.760	0.752

注: $\alpha$ 为结构面与坡面走向的夹角; $\beta$ 为结构面倾角,其为"+"时表示结构面与坡面倾向相同,否则相反。

附表 3 反向结构边坡安全稳定率

Attached Tal				te of re		ructure
	结		绉	吉构面强度	度	
	构					
/+45.75.75.1b	面					
结构面产状	迹	1	2	3	4	5
	长					
	L/m					
倾向: 85°	10	0.969	0.965	0.953	0.949	0.937
倾角: 15°	15	0.969	0.957	0.929	0.921	0.902
$\alpha = 5^{\circ} \beta = -15^{\circ}$	20	0.969	0.957	0.945	0.933	0.909
倾向: 85°	10	0.957	0.961	0.937	0.933	0.917
倾角: 30°	15	0.941	0.949	0.909	0.898	0.878
$\alpha = 5^{\circ}$ $\beta = -30^{\circ}$	20	0.933	0.941	0.890	0.874	0.846
倾向: 85°	10	0.941	0.945	0.917	0.909	0.591
倾角: 45°	15	0.882	0.890	0.610	0.496	0.350
$\alpha = 5^{\circ}  \beta = -45^{\circ}$	20	0.854	0.866	0.705	0.618	0.433
倾向: 85°	10	0.913	0.913	0.866	0.858	0.835
倾角: 60°	15	0.819	0.740	0.394	0.319	0.213
$\alpha = 5^{\circ} \beta = -60^{\circ}$	20	0.752	0.614	0.354	0.287	0.197
倾向: 75°	10	0.961	0.961	0.969	0.965	0.953
倾角: 15°	15	0.949	0.949	0.917	0.909	0.890
$\alpha = 15^{\circ} \beta = -15^{\circ}$	20	0.965	0.949	0.925	0.913	0.894
倾向: 75°	10	0.961	0.961	0.941	0.933	0.921
倾角: 30°	15	0.941	0.949	0.909	0.898	0.882
$\alpha = 15^{\circ} \beta = -30^{\circ}$	20	0.937	0.949	0.902	0.886	0.862
倾向: 75°	10	0.949	0.949	0.929	0.925	0.913
倾角: 45°	15	0.886	0.890	0.677	0.547	0.386
$\alpha = 15^{\circ} \beta = -45^{\circ}$	20	0.866	0.874	0.685	0.587	0.406
倾向: 75°	10	0.921	0.921	0.902	0.898	0.886
倾角: 60°	15	0.823	0.744	0.441	0.362	0.256
$\alpha = 15^{\circ} \beta = -60^{\circ}$	20	0.772	0.705	0.413	0.335	0.224
倾向: 65°	10	0.972	0.961	0.961	0.957	0.945
倾角: 15°	15	0.957	0.961	0.945	0.933	0.913
$\alpha = 25^{\circ} \beta = -15^{\circ}$	20	0.953	0.953	0.949	0.937	0.913
倾向: 65°	10	0.965	0.965	0.949	0.941	0.929
倾角: 30°	15	0.945	0.953	0.913	0.898	0.878
$\alpha = 25^{\circ} \beta = -30^{\circ}$	20	0.941	0.945	0.902	0.886	0.854
倾向: 65°	10	0.953	0.957	0.933	0.929	0.917
倾角: 45°	15	0.909	0.913	0.803	0.681	0.472
$\alpha = 25^{\circ} \beta = -45^{\circ}$	20	0.874	0.882	0.665	0.567	0.394
倾向: 65°	10	0.929	0.925	0.894	0.878	0.685
倾角: 60°	15	0.839	0.795	0.480	0.472	0.299

	结		绉	吉构面强质	度	
	构					
	面					
结构面产状	迹	1	2	3	4	5
	长	-	-	,	·	
	L/m					
~ - 25° 0 - 60°	20	0.787	0.720	0.409	0.339	0.236
$\alpha = 25^{\circ} \beta = -60^{\circ}$	20	0.787	0.720	0.409	0.339	0.230

附表 4 平叠结构边坡安全稳定率 Attached Table 4 Safety stability rate of flat stacked structure

	结构		绉	吉构面强原	度	
结构面产状	面迹					
-H14m4/ V	长	1	2	3	4	5
	L/m					
倾向: 270°	10	0.941	0.949	0.921	0.902	0.906
倾角: 5°	15	0.909	0.925	0.866	0.850	0.803
$\alpha = 0^{\circ} \beta = 5^{\circ}$	20	0.894	0.909	0.807	0.787	0.531
倾向: 270°	10	0.941	0.945	0.921	0.917	0.902
倾角: 0°	15	0.913	0.921	0.878	0.866	0.850
$\alpha = 0^{\circ} \beta = 0^{\circ}$	20	0.858	0.933	0.886	0.870	0.839
倾向: 90°	10	0.953	0.945	0.933	0.941	0.933
倾角: 5°	15	0.925	0.933	0.894	0.886	0.874
$\alpha = 0^{\circ} \ \beta = -5^{\circ}$	20	0.925	0.929	0.890	0.878	0.858

附表 5 斜向结构边坡安全稳定率

Attached Ta	able 5 Sa	afety sta	bility ra	te of ob	lique st	ructure
	结构		绉	<b>吉构面强</b>	度	
体护军文化	面迹					
结构面产状	长	1	2	3	4	5
	$L/\mathrm{m}$					
倾向: 305°	10	0.937	0.945	0.902	0.744	0.488
倾角: 15°	15	0.894	0.894	0.646	0.551	0.374
$\alpha = 35^{\circ} \ \beta = 15^{\circ}$	20	0.846	0.854	0.602	0.512	0.350
倾向: 305°	10	0.925	0.925	0.512	0.472	0.339
倾角: 30°	15	0.803	0.744	0.394	0.350	0.236
$\alpha = 35^{\circ} \ \beta = 30^{\circ}$	20	0.701	0.575	0.331	0.268	0.181
倾向: 305°	10	0.921	0.913	0.878	0.870	0.858
倾角: 45°	15	0.882	0.870	0.811	0.791	0.776
$\alpha = 35^{\circ} \ \beta = 45^{\circ}$	20	0.839	0.709	0.472	0.433	0.323
倾向: 305°	10	0.941	0.937	0.921	0.921	0.917
倾角: 60°	15	0.917	0.906	0.890	0.886	0.878
$\alpha = 35^{\circ} \ \beta = 60^{\circ}$	20	0.890	0.874	0.843	0.839	0.827
倾向: 315°	10	0.941	0.949	0.909	0.902	0.760
倾角: 15°	15	0.890	0.902	0.705	0.563	0.413
$\alpha = 45^{\circ} \ \beta = 15^{\circ}$	20	0.886	0.902	0.713	0.567	0.394
倾向: 315°	10	0.933	0.937	0.693	0.508	0.433
倾角: 30°	15	0.850	0.740	0.409	0.331	0.220

	结构		绉	<b>吉构面强</b>	度	
体拉面文件	面迹					
结构面产状	长	1	2	3	4	5
	L/m					
$\alpha = 45^{\circ} \ \beta = 30^{\circ}$	20	0.657	0.654	0.362	0.295	0.201
倾向: 315°	10	0.917	0.913	0.874	0.866	0.846
倾角: 45°	15	0.846	0.764	0.441	0.433	0.382
$\alpha = 45^{\circ} \ \beta = 45^{\circ}$	20	0.717	0.445	0.236	0.189	0.126
倾向: 315°	10	0.933	0.929	0.909	0.906	0.898
倾角: 60°	15	0.902	0.894	0.866	0.862	0.854
$\alpha = 45^{\circ} \ \beta = 60^{\circ}$	20	0.835	0.823	0.776	0.760	0.736
倾向: 325°	10	0.937	0.945	0.917	0.909	0.894
倾角: 15°	15	0.898	0.906	0.815	0.713	0.472
$\alpha = 55^{\circ} \ \beta = 15^{\circ}$	20	0.890	0.906	0.811	0.661	0.441
倾向: 325°	10	0.913	0.862	0.524	0.433	0.291
倾角: 30°	15	0.858	0.843	0.457	0.366	0.244
$\alpha = 55^{\circ} \ \beta = 30^{\circ}$	20	0.795	0.791	0.429	0.350	0.236
倾向: 325°	10	0.913	0.913	0.878	0.866	0.850
倾角: 45°	15	0.795	0.650	0.350	0.280	0.185
$\alpha = 55^{\circ} \ \beta = 45^{\circ}$	20	0.681	0.496	0.272	0.220	0.150
倾向: 325°	10	0.933	0.925	0.902	0.898	0.890
倾角: 60°	15	0.870	0.854	0.681	0.634	0.626
$\alpha = 55^{\circ} \ \beta = 60^{\circ}$	20	0.835	0.799	0.756	0.732	0.650

附表 6 层面陡倾顺向结构边坡安全稳定率 Attached Table 6 Safety stability rate of the layered steep slope forward structure

	结		绉	<b>吉构面强</b>	度	
	构					
产状	面					
F-1/\	迹	1	2	3	4	5
	长					
	$L/\mathrm{m}$					
倾向: 275°	10	0.961	0.953	0.941	0.941	0.937
倾角: 65°	15	0.941	0.933	0.921	0.917	0.913
$\alpha = 5^{\circ} \beta = 65^{\circ}$	20	0.929	0.913	0.894	0.890	0.886
倾向: 275°	10	0.965	0.965	0.957	0.957	0.953
倾角: 75°	15	0.969	0.961	0.949	0.949	0.945
$\alpha = 5^{\circ} \ \beta = 75^{\circ}$	20	0.957	0.945	0.933	0.925	0.921
倾向: 275°	10	0.957	0.957	0.953	0.953	0.937
倾角: 85°	15	0.941	0.937	0.925	0.921	0.917
$\alpha = 5^{\circ} \beta = 85^{\circ}$	20	0.921	0.917	0.898	0.894	0.890
倾向: 285°	10	0.965	0.957	0.949	0.945	0.945
倾角: 65°	15	0.941	0.933	0.917	0.917	0.909
$\alpha = 15^{\circ} \ \beta = 65^{\circ}$	20	0.941	0.929	0.917	0.913	0.909
倾向: 285°	10	0.961	0.953	0.949	0.945	0.945
倾角: 75°	15	0.961	0.953	0.937	0.933	0.929

	结		绉	吉构面强度	度	
	构					
北安	面					
产状	迹	1	2	3	4	5
	长					
	L/m					
$\alpha = 15^{\circ} \ \beta = 75^{\circ}$	20	0.953	0.941	0.929	0.925	0.917
倾向: 285°	10	0.961	0.957	0.949	0.949	0.945
倾角: 85°	15	0.945	0.925	0.925	0.921	0.917
$\alpha = 15^{\circ} \ \beta = 85^{\circ}$	20	0.929	0.909	0.898	0.894	0.886
倾向: 295°	10	0.961	0.953	0.945	0.941	0.937
倾角: 65°	15	0.937	0.925	0.913	0.909	0.906
$\alpha = 25^{\circ} \ \beta = 65^{\circ}$	20	0.933	0.917	0.902	0.898	0.890
倾向: 295°	10	0.961	0.961	0.953	0.949	0.945
倾角: 75°	15	0.961	0.953	0.941	0.937	0.933
$\alpha = 25^{\circ} \ \beta = 75^{\circ}$	20	0.957	0.929	0.913	0.909	0.906
倾向: 295°	10	0.949	0.953	0.945	0.941	0.941
倾角: 85°	15	0.945	0.945	0.937	0.929	0.925
$\alpha = 25^{\circ} \beta = 85^{\circ}$	20	0.917	0.913	0.902	0.902	0.898
附表 7	层面	弱面顺	向结构	边坡安全	全稳定	— <u>—</u> 率

附表 7 层面弱面顺向结构边坡安全稳定率 Attached Table 7 Safety stability rate of the layered weak surface forward structure

结构面产状	结构面迹长	绉	<b>吉构面强</b>	可强度	
<b>绢构</b> 围广 <b>从</b>	L/m	3	4	5	
倾向: 275°	10	0.492	0.402	0.283	
倾角: 20°	15	0.421	0.343	0.232	
$\alpha = 5^{\circ} \beta = 20^{\circ}$	20	0.406	0.343	0.228	
倾向: 275°	10	0.870	0.862	0.843	
倾角: 30°	15	0.386	0.303	0.217	
$\alpha = 5^{\circ} \beta = 30^{\circ}$	20	0.268	0.220	0.146	
倾向: 275°	10	0.886	0.878	0.866	
倾角: 40°	15	0.748	0.579	0.472	
$\alpha = 5^{\circ} \beta = 40^{\circ}$	20	0.335	0.260	0.173	
倾向: 275°	10	0.898	0.894	0.890	
倾角: 50°	15	0.850	0.846	0.839	
$\alpha = 5^{\circ} \beta = 50^{\circ}$	20	0.807	0.795	0.780	
倾向: 285°	10	0.539	0.437	0.311	
倾角: 20°	15	0.429	0.354	0.240	
$\alpha = 15^{\circ} \ \beta = 20^{\circ}$	20	0.413	0.350	0.232	
倾向: 285°	10	0.890	0.878	0.866	
倾角: 30°	15	0.472	0.311	0.209	
$\alpha = 15^{\circ}  \beta = 30^{\circ}$	20	0.272	0.220	0.150	
倾向: 285°	10	0.902	0.894	0.886	
倾角: 40°	15	0.732	0.709	0.618	
$\alpha = 15^{\circ}  \beta = 40^{\circ}$	20	0.433	0.331	0.220	
倾向: 285°	10	0.913	0.909	0.906	

倾角: 50°	15	0.827	0.819	0.811
$\alpha = 15^{\circ} \ \beta = 50^{\circ}$	20	0.768	0.752	0.728
倾向: 295°	10	0.528	0.429	0.287
倾角: 20°	15	0.461	0.374	0.252
$\alpha = 25^{\circ} \ \beta = 20^{\circ}$	20	0.425	0.358	0.240
倾向: 295°	10	0.890	0.878	0.866
倾角: 30°	15	0.472	0.311	0.209
	• •		0.220	
$\alpha = 25^{\circ}  \beta = 30^{\circ}$	20	0.272	0.220	0.150
$\alpha = 25^{\circ} \beta = 30^{\circ}$ 倾向: 295°	10	0.272	0.220	0.150
•				
—————————————————————————————————————	10	0.882	0.874	0.862
倾向: 295° 倾角: 40°	10 15	0.882 0.630	0.874 0.472	0.862 0.394
傾向: $295^{\circ}$ 傾角: $40^{\circ}$ $\alpha = 25^{\circ}$ $\beta = 40^{\circ}$	10 15 20	0.882 0.630 0.311	0.874 0.472 0.217	0.862 0.394 0.146

附表 8 碎裂散状结构边坡安全稳定率 Attached Table 8 Safety stability rate of slopes with cataclastic structure

结构面密度 D	结构面强度				
/单位面积多边形数目	2	3	4	5	
0.005	0.563	0.299	0.236	0.161	
0.010	0.476	0.252	0.205	0.138	
0.015	0.571	0.315	0.256	0.173	
0.020	0.547	0.295	0.232	0.161	
0.025	0.591	0.323	0.260	0.173	
0.030	0.583	0.311	0.252	0.169	

结构面密度 D	结构面强度					
/单位面积多边形数目	2	3	4	5		
0.035	0.547	0.303	0.248	0.165		
0.040	0.524	0.283	0.232	0.154		

附表 9 倾倒结构边坡安全稳定率 Attached Table 9 Safety stability rate of toppling structure

		-				
结构面产状	结构	贯穿型结构面强度				
	面倾					
	角	1	2	3	4	5
	$\beta 2/^{\circ}$					
反向结构: α1 =	20	0.539	0.535	0.343	0.299	0.205
$5^{\circ} \beta 1 = -45^{\circ}$	30	0.445	0.421	0.248	0.205	0.138
贯穿型结构面:	40	0.421	0.331	0.177	0.146	0.098
$\alpha 2 = 0^{\circ}$	50	0.567	0.287	0.146	0.118	0.075
陡倾顺向结构:	20	0.598	0.362	0.370	0.307	0.213
$\alpha 1 = 5^{\circ}$	30	0.449	0.445	0.244	0.201	0.134
$\beta 1 = 75^{\circ}$	30	0.449	0.443	0.244	0.201	0.134
贯穿型结构面:	40	0.421	0.335	0.181	0.146	0.098
$\alpha 2 = 0^{\circ}$	50	0.579	0.299	0.146	0.114	0.079

注: $\alpha$ 1为反向结构面或陡倾顺向结构面与坡面走向的夹角; $\alpha$ 2为贯穿型结构面与坡面走向的夹角; $\beta$ 1为反向结构面或陡倾顺向结构面的倾角, $\beta$ 2为贯穿型结构面的倾角, $\beta$ 1与 $\beta$ 2为"+"时表示与坡面倾向相同,否则相反。