JustFootball's Journey to gRPC + Linkerd in Production

Ben Lambert & Kevin Lingerfelt

KubeCon + CloudNativeCon Europe 2019

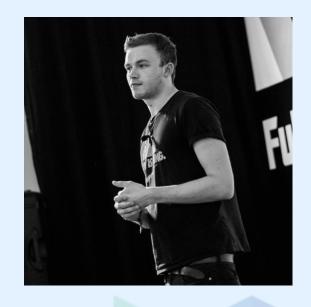
Ben Lambert

Developer @ Spotify (ex Just Football)

@benjdlambert

@benjdambert

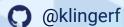
slack.linkerd.io: @blam



Kevin Lingerfelt

Software Engineer @ Buoyant





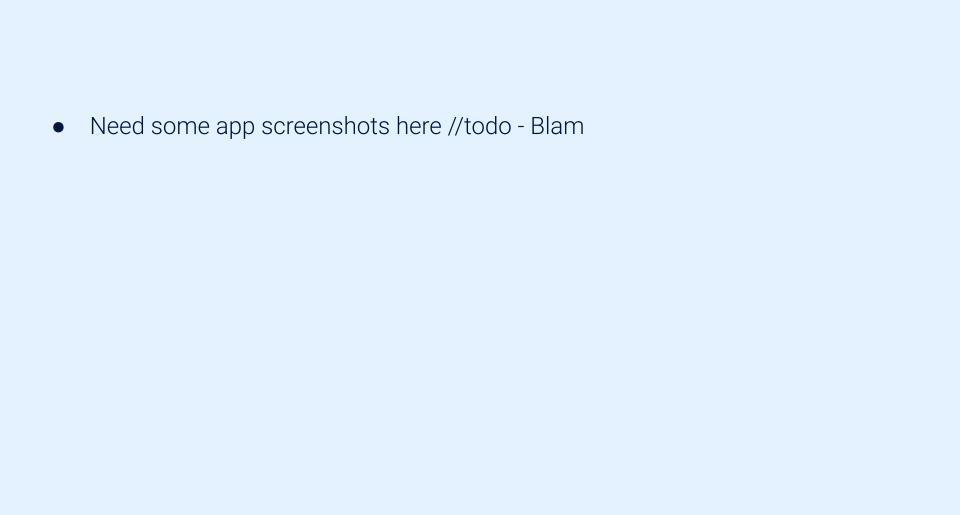




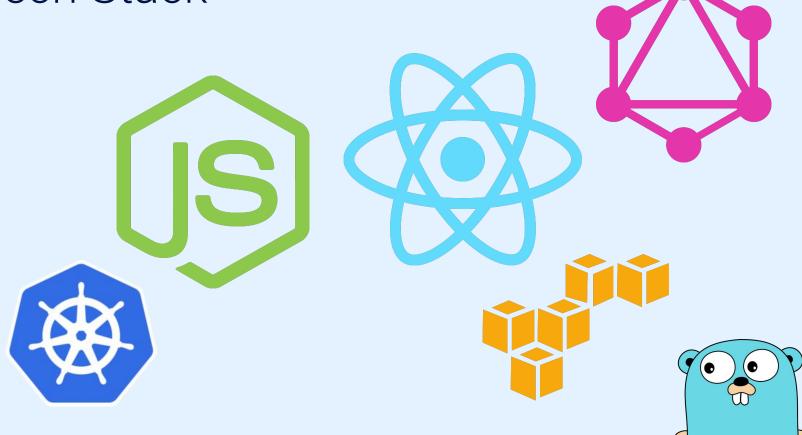
Just Football

What is Just Football?

- Startup founded in 2016
- Based in Stockholm
- App for getting more kids playing more football



Tech Stack



Monolith to Microservices



GRPG



- HTTP/2
- One connection per service
- Multiplexing
- Protobuf Schema for request/response

```
https://service.local/v1/user/${user_id}/edit
{ username: 'ben' }
```

```
https://service.local/game/edit
```

{ game_id: \$game_id, status: 'complete' }

```
service UserService {
    rpc Edit(EditUserRequest) returns (UserResponse);
message EditUserRequest {
    string id = 1;
    string username = 2;
message UserResponse {
    string id = 1;
```

string username = 2;

string token = 3;

GRPC @ Just Football

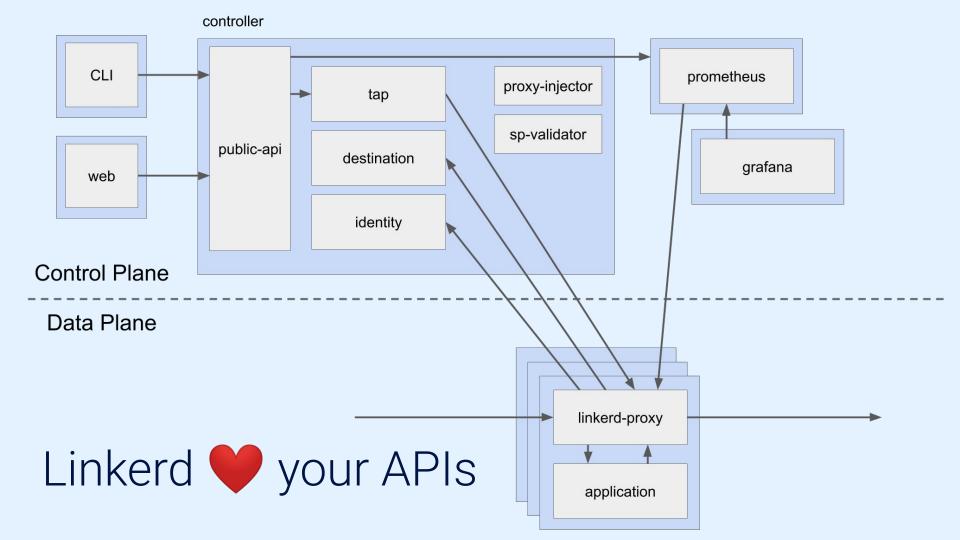


- Protobuf's lived with the service
- Schema + Clients published
- TypeScript definitions

Still some problems

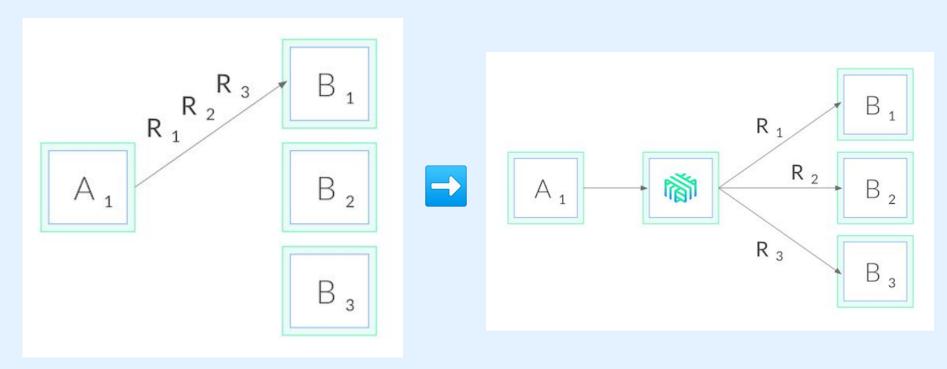
- Hard to understand the system
- gRPC load balancing







Request level load-balancing

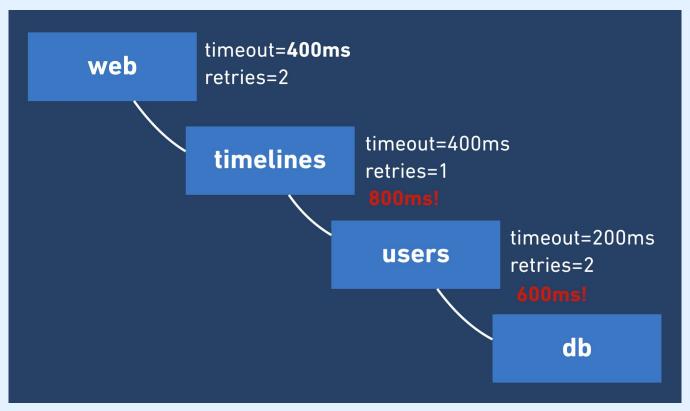


Application-aware observability



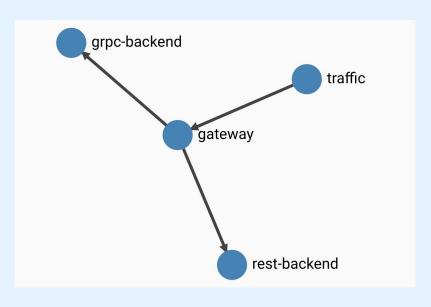
<pre>\$ linkerd routes svc/voting-svc</pre>		-n emojivoto		
ROUTE	SUCCESS	RPS	P50	P99
Vote100	100.00%	0.2rps	8ms	20ms
VoteBalloon	100.00%	0.1rps	8ms	10ms
VoteBulb	100.00%	0.1rps	15ms	20ms
VoteCat2	100.00%	0.1rps	1ms	10ms
VoteDoughnut	0.00%	2.5rps	2ms	19ms
VoteFire	100.00%	0.2rps	2ms	10ms
VoteFlushed	100.00%	0.2rps	2ms	10ms
VoteGhost	100.00%	0.1rps	4ms	20ms

Centralized client configuration



Demo Time

Demo overview



- Kubernetes, runs our application
- gRPC, service-to-service communication
- Linkerd, provides metrics and reliability
- Prometheus, by way of Linkerd
- Grafana, by way of Linkerd
- Building Blocks, builds a sample app
- Slow Cooker, sends traffic

Full demo available at github.com/klingerf/grpc-linkerd-demo

Demo recap

Deployed gRPC app with Linkerd

Verified distributed load to gRPC backend

Dug into gRPC-specific stats provided by Linkerd

Checked out the Linkerd dashboard

Applied client policy to a gRPC route

4GRPG + MILINKERD

Thank you!

- @benjdlambert
- @benjdambert
- slack.linkerd.io: @blam

- @klingerf
- @klingerf
- slack.linkerd.io: @kl