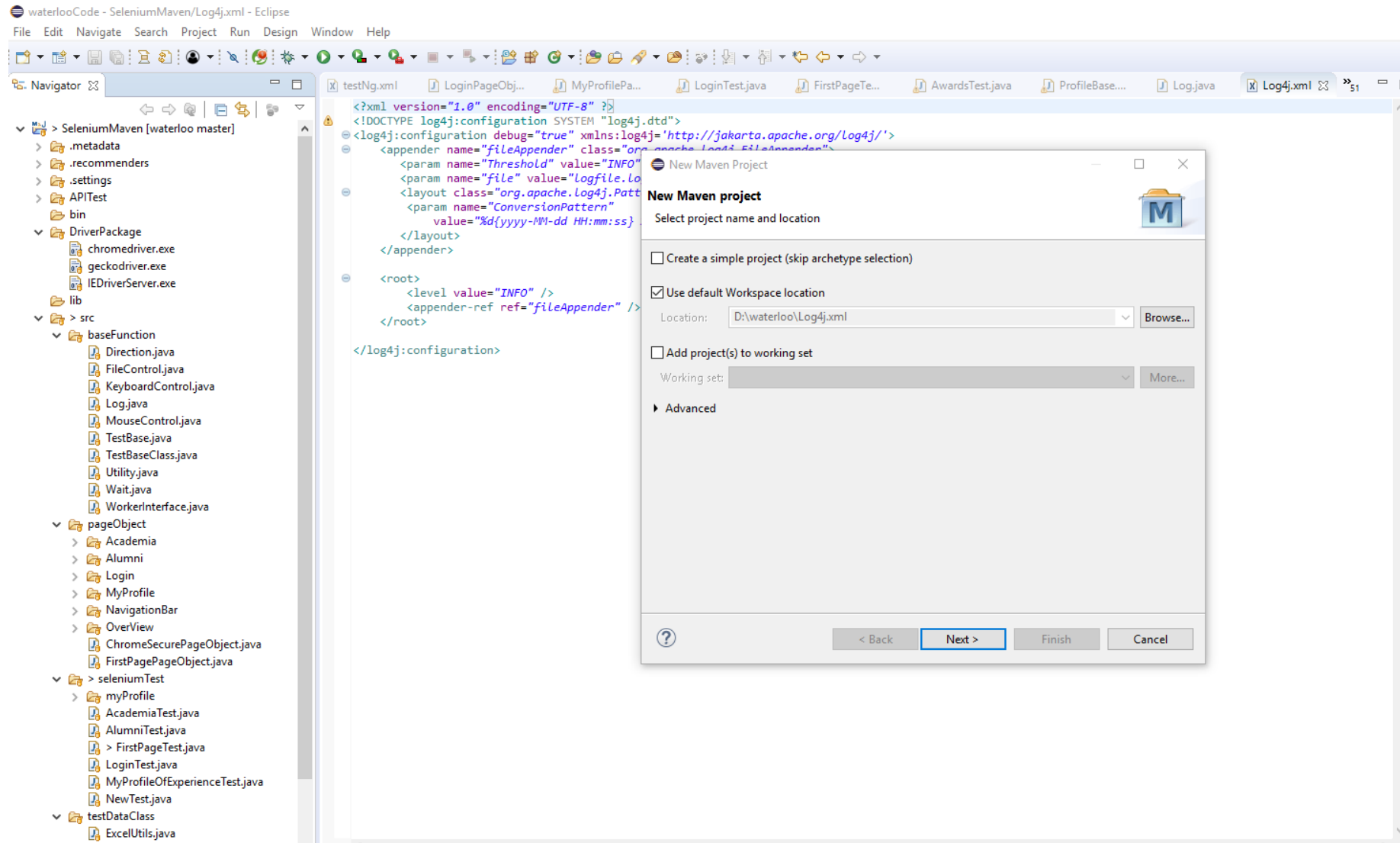


Test Framework

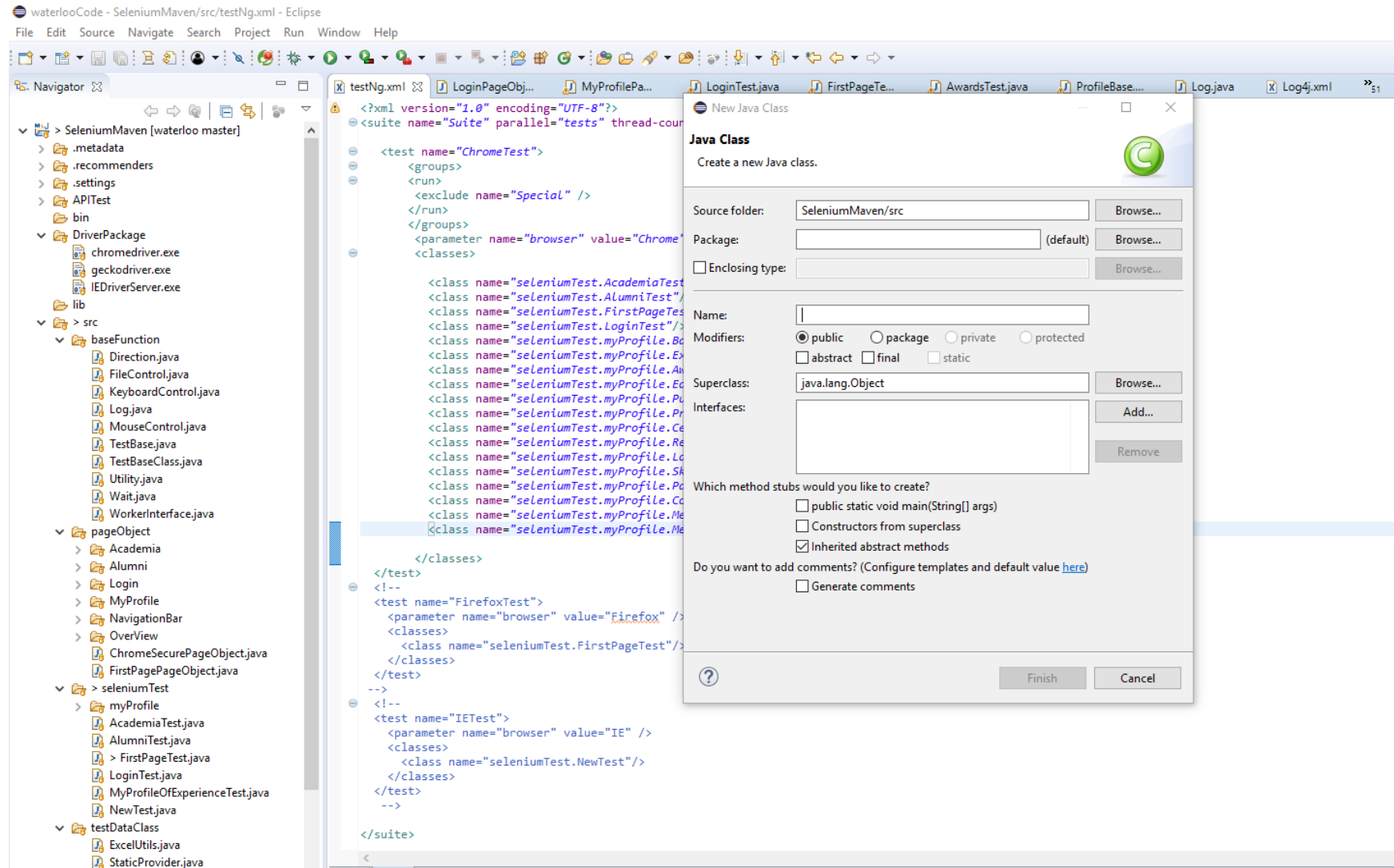
David LI

- Java(1.8 or above)
- Eclipse
- TestNG
 - To control test through testing.xml
- Maven
 - To introduce all needed package in POM.xml

Step 1 File-> New->Maven project



Step 2 Create test PageObject



Step 3 Create testing class

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface with the following components:

- Navigator:** Displays the project structure for 'SeleniumMaven [waterloo master]'. The 'src' folder is expanded, showing a 'baseFunction' package with various Java files. The 'testNg.xml' file is selected in the 'target' folder.
- Editor:** Shows the content of 'testNg.xml', which is an XML configuration file for TestNG. It includes a DOCTYPE declaration, a configuration block with a file appender, and a root block with a level set to 'INFO' and an appender reference.
- Wizard:** A 'Select a wizard' dialog box is open, showing a list of wizards. The 'TestNG class' wizard is selected under the 'TestNG' category.
- Task List:** Located on the right, it shows a list of tasks, including 'log4j:configuration debug=true'.
- Spring Explorer:** Also on the right, it shows a list of Spring-related files and folders.
- Problems View:** At the bottom, it shows a table with 1 error, 73 warnings, and 0 others. The error is listed as 'Errors (1 item)'.

The XML content in the editor is as follows:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<!DOCTYPE log4j:configuration SYSTEM "log4j.dtd">
<log4j:configuration debug="true" xmlns:log4j="http://jakarta.apache.org/Log4j/">
  <appender name="fileAppender" class="org.apache.log4j.FileAppender">
    <param name="Threshold" value="INFO" />
    <param name="file" value="logfile.Log" />
    <layout class="org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout">
      <param name="ConversionPattern" value="%d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} %-5p %m%n" />
    </layout>
  </appender>
  <root>
    <level value="INFO" />
    <appender-ref ref="fileAppender" />
  </root>
</log4j:configuration>
```

Step 4 Configure testing.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<suite name="Suite" parallel="tests" thread-count="1">

  <test name="ChromeTest">
    <groups>
      <run>
        <exclude name="Special" />
      </run>
    </groups>
    <parameter name="browser" value="Chrome" />
    <classes>

      <class name="seleniumTest.AcademiaTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.AlumniTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.FirstPageTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.LoginTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.BasicInfoTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.ExperienceTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.AwardsTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.EducationTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.PublicationsTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.ProjectsTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.CertificatesTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.ResearchTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.LanguagesTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.SkillsTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.PatentsTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.ConnectToTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.MentorTest"/>
      <class name="seleniumTest.myProfile.MentorByTest"/>

    </classes>
  </test>
  <!--
  <test name="FirefoxTest">
    <parameter name="browser" value="Firefox" />
    <classes>
      <class name="seleniumTest.FirstPageTest"/>
    </classes>
  </test>
  -->
  <!--
  <test name="IETest">
    <parameter name="browser" value="IE" />
    <classes>
      <class name="seleniumTest.NewTest"/>
    </classes>
  </test>
  -->
</suite>
```

Step 5 Configure POM.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/maven-v4_0_0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <groupId>SeleniumMaven</groupId>
    <artifactId>SeleniumMaven</artifactId>
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <build>
        <sourceDirectory>src</sourceDirectory>
        <plugins>
            <!-- Following plugin executes the testing tests -->
            <plugin>
                <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
                <artifactId>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactId>
                <version>3.0.0-M3</version>
                <configuration>
                    <!-- Suite testing xml file to consider for test execution -->
                    <suiteXmlFiles>
                        <suiteXmlFile>./src/testng.xml</suiteXmlFile>
                    </suiteXmlFiles>
                </configuration>
            </plugin>
            <!-- Compiler plugin configures the java version to be used for compiling the code -->
            <plugin>
                <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
                <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
                <version>3.8.0</version>
                <configuration>
                    <source>1.8</source>
                    <target>1.8</target>
                </configuration>
            </plugin>
        </plugins>
    </build>

```

```

<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.seleniumhq.selenium</groupId>
    <artifactId>selenium-java</artifactId>
    <version>3.14.0</version>
    <scope>test</scope>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.seleniumhq.selenium</groupId>
    <artifactId>selenium-ie-driver</artifactId>
    <version>3.141.59</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.seleniumhq.selenium</groupId>
    <artifactId>selenium-firefox-driver</artifactId>
    <version>3.141.59</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.seleniumhq.selenium</groupId>
    <artifactId>selenium-support</artifactId>
    <version>3.14.0</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.seleniumhq.selenium</groupId>
    <artifactId>selenium-chrome-driver</artifactId>
    <version>3.14.0</version>
  </dependency>

<repositories>
  <repository>
    <id>java.net</id>
    <url>https://maven.java.net/content/repositories/public/</url>
  </repository>
  <repository>
    <id>JBoss repository</id>
    <url>http://repository.jboss.org/nexus/content/groups/public/</url>
  </repository>
</repositories>

```

```

<dependency>
  <groupId>org.testng</groupId>
  <artifactId>testng</artifactId>
  <version>6.3.1</version>
  <scope>compile</scope>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>junit</groupId>
  <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
  <version>4.12</version>
  <scope>compile</scope>
</dependency>
<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.apache.poi/poi-ooxml -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.apache.poi</groupId>
  <artifactId>poi-ooxml</artifactId>
  <version>3.9</version>
</dependency>
<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.apache.poi/poi -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.apache.poi</groupId>
  <artifactId>poi</artifactId>
  <version>4.1.0</version>
</dependency>

<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/de.sciss/fileutil -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>de.sciss</groupId>
  <artifactId>fileutil_2.13.0-M5</artifactId>
  <version>1.1.3</version>
</dependency>
<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/log4j/log4j -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>log4j</groupId>
  <artifactId>log4j</artifactId>
  <version>1.2.17</version>
</dependency>
<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/xin.xihc/CommonUtils -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>xin.xihc</groupId>
  <artifactId>CommonUtils</artifactId>
  <version>1.19.6</version>
</dependency>

```


Base Class

```
@FunctionalInterface
public interface WorkerInterface {
    public void doSomeWork();
}

public class TestBaseClass {
    protected WebDriver Driver;
    protected String baseUrl="https://dev.profoundimpact.com";

    protected void Iexecute(String str,WorkerInterface worker)
    try {
        worker.doSomeWork();
    }
    catch(Exception ex) {
        System.out.println(str+" test failed!");
        Utility.SaveScreenShot(str,Driver);
        Assert.fail(ex.getLocalizedMessage());
    }
    finally {
        System.out.println(str+" test finished!");
    }
}
```

```
@AfterMethod(alwaysRun = true)
protected void afterMethod(ITestResult result) {
    //System.out.println("method name:" + result.getMethod().getMethodName());
    Driver.quit();
}
```

```
@SuppressWarnings("deprecation")
@Parameters("browser")
@BeforeMethod(alwaysRun = true)
protected void beforeMethod(String nameOfBrowser,Method m) {
    //Utility.ReadConfig();
    //baseUrl=Utility.baseUrl;

    if(nameOfBrowser.equalsIgnoreCase("Firefox"))
    {
        //FirefoxOptions options = new FirefoxOptions();
        //options.setLogLevel(FirefoxDriverLogLevel.ERROR);
        System.setProperty("webdriver.gecko.driver", "./DriverPackage/geckodriver.exe");
        Driver = new FirefoxDriver();
    }
    else if (nameOfBrowser.equalsIgnoreCase("Chrome"))
    {
        System.setProperty("webdriver.chrome.driver", "./DriverPackage/chromedriver.exe");
        Driver = new ChromeDriver();
    }
    else if (nameOfBrowser.equalsIgnoreCase("IE"))
    {
        DesiredCapabilities dc = DesiredCapabilities.internetExplorer();
        dc.setCapability(InternetExplorerDriver.INTRODUCE_FLAKINESS_BY_IGNORING_SECURITY_DOMAINS, true);
        System.setProperty("webdriver.ie.driver", "./DriverPackage/IEDriverServer.exe");
        Driver = new InternetExplorerDriver(dc);
    }
    Driver.manage().window().maximize();

    SetRunningEnvironment();
    Driver.get(Utility.baseUrl);

    Test t = m.getAnnotation(Test.class);
    System.out.println("Group name:"+t.groups()[0]);
    if(!Arrays.asList(t.groups()).contains("Login")&&!Arrays.asList(t.groups()).contains("Special")) {
        WebDriverEx wait= new WebDriverEx(Driver);
        wait.sleep(5000);
        FirstPagePageObject firstPage=new FirstPagePageObject(Driver);
        LoginPageObject login=firstPage.GoToLoginPage();
        login.Login(nameOfBrowser);
        wait.sleep(3000);
    }
}
```

```
public class AcademiaTest extends TestBaseClass{
```

```
    @Test(groups= {"Academia"})
    public void TestKeyWords(){
        Iexecute("TestKeyWords",()->{
            WebDriverEx wait= new WebDriverEx(Driver);
            NavigationBarPageObject nav=new NavigationBarPageObject(Driver);
            wait.Clicks(nav.btnAcademia);
            wait.sleep(3000);

            AcademiaPageObject academia=new AcademiaPageObject(Driver);
            String fileName1=Utility.SaveElementImage(Driver,academia.Canvas);
            academia.txtSearch.sendKeys("david");
            wait.sleep(500);
            academia.btnGo.click();
            wait.sleep(5000);
            String fileName2=Utility.SaveElementImage(Driver,academia.Canvas);
            wait.sleep(1000);
            Assert.assertFalse(academia.CompareFiles(fileName1, fileName2),"keywords input should change output result!");

            System.out.println(System.getProperty("URL"));
            (new KeyboardControl()).pressEscapeKey();
            nav.Logout();
        });
    }
}
```

```
    @Test(groups= {"Academia"})
    public void TestViewControlWithUpArrowKey(){
        Iexecute("TestViewControlWithUpArrowKey",()->{
            WebDriverEx wait= new WebDriverEx(Driver);
            NavigationBarPageObject nav=new NavigationBarPageObject(Driver);
            wait.Clicks(nav.btnAcademia);
            wait.sleep(8000);

            AcademiaPageObject academia=new AcademiaPageObject(Driver);
            String fileName1=Utility.SaveElementImage(Driver,academia.Canvas);

            (new KeyboardControl()).UpArrowKeyDown();
            wait.sleep(3000);
            (new KeyboardControl()).UpArrowKeyUp();
            wait.sleep(500);

            String fileName2=Utility.SaveElementImage(Driver,academia.Canvas);
            wait.sleep(1000);
            Assert.assertFalse(academia.CompareFiles(fileName1, fileName2),"Should have change for output result!");

            (new KeyboardControl()).pressEscapeKey();
            nav.Logout();
        });
    }
}
```

Utility class

The screenshot shows an IDE with a project structure on the left and a code editor on the right. The project structure includes folders like .metadata, .recommenders, .settings, API Test, bin, DriverPackage, lib, src, baseFunction, pageObject, seleniumTest, testDataClass, and waitExtension. The waitExtension folder contains WebDriverEx.java, which is highlighted with a red box. The code editor displays the content of WebDriverEx.java, which is a utility class for Selenium WebDriver.

```
package waitExtension;

import java.util.List;

public class WebDriverEx {
    private WebDriver driver;
    public WebDriverEx(WebDriver driver) {
        this.driver = driver;
    }

    private static final int DEFAULT_TIME_OUT_IN_MILLIS = 45 * 1000;
    private static final int DEFAULT_DELAYED_MILLIS = 1 * 1000;

    public boolean CheckElementPresent(WebElement element) {
        {
            sleep(100);
            try
            {
                if (element.isDisplayed())
                {
                    return true;
                }
                else
                    return false;
            }
            catch (NoSuchElementException ex)
            {
                return false;
            }
            catch (StaleElementReferenceException ex)
            {
                return false;
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
            {
                return false;
            }
        }
    }

    public boolean CheckElementPresent(By by) {
        if (this.driver.findElements(by).size() > 0) {
            return true;
        }
        else {
            return false;
        }
    }

    public boolean CheckElementPresent(WebElement container, By by) {
        if (container.findElements(by).size() > 0) {
            return true;
        }
    }
}
```

Test class for data provider

The screenshot displays an IDE interface with a project structure on the left and a code editor on the right. The project structure shows a package named `testDataClass` containing `ExcelUtils.java` and `StaticProvider.java`, which are highlighted with a red box. The code editor shows the implementation of `ExcelUtils` with two main methods: `setExcelFile` and `getTableArray`.

```
package testDataClass;

import java.io.FileInputStream;

public class ExcelUtils {
    private static XSSFSheet ExcelWSheet;
    private static XSSFWorkbook ExcelWBook;
    private static XSSFCell Cell;
    private static XSSFRow Row;

    //This method is to set the File path and to open the Excel file, Pass Excel Path and Sheetname as Arguments to this method
    public static void setExcelFile(String Path,String SheetName) throws Exception {
        try {
            // Open the Excel file
            FileInputStream ExcelFile = new FileInputStream(Path);
            // Access the required test data sheet
            ExcelWBook = new XSSFWorkbook(ExcelFile);
            ExcelWSheet = ExcelWBook.getSheet(SheetName);
        } catch (Exception e){
            throw (e);
        }
    }

    public static Object[][] getTableArray(String FilePath, String SheetName, int iTestCaseRow) throws Exception
    {
        Object[][] results = null;
        try{
            FileInputStream ExcelFile = new FileInputStream(FilePath);
            // Access the required test data sheet
            ExcelWBook = new XSSFWorkbook(ExcelFile);
            ExcelWSheet = ExcelWBook.getSheet(SheetName);

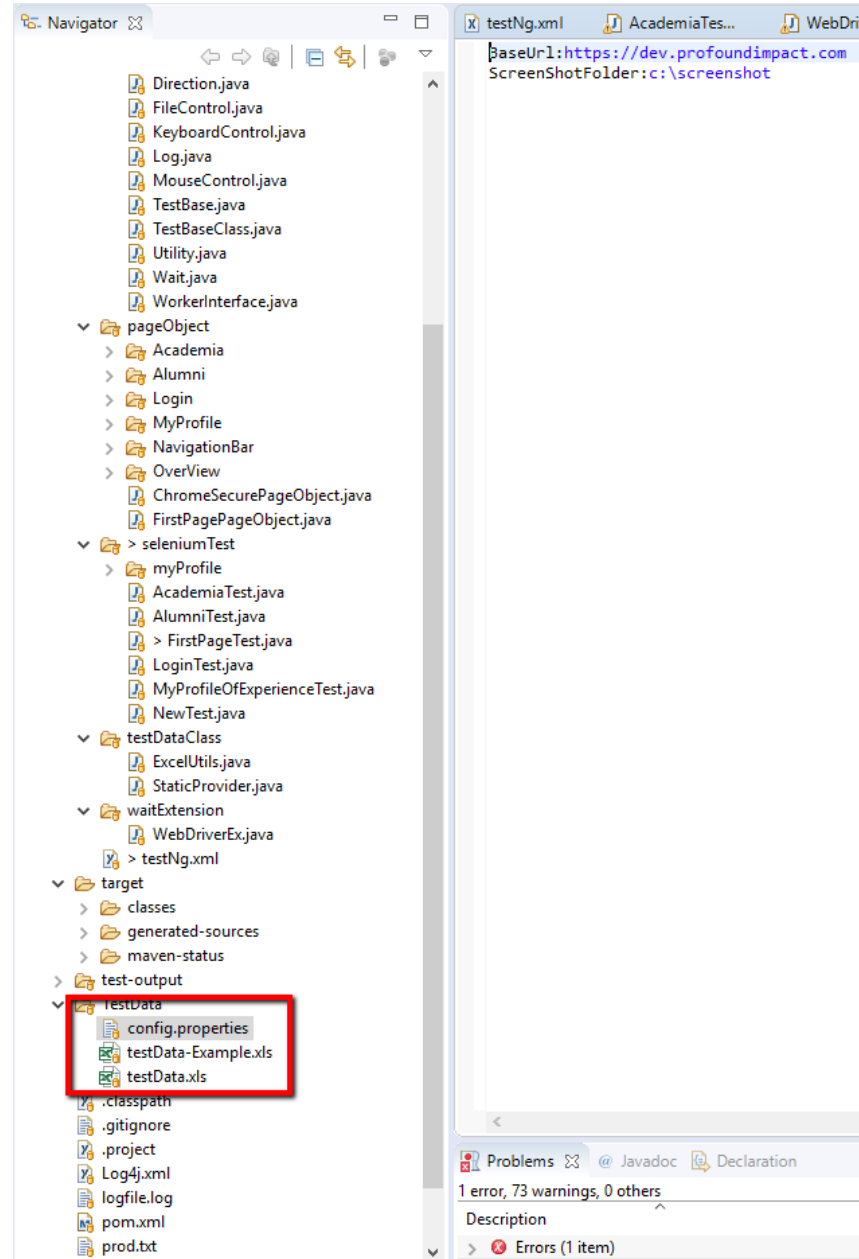
            int rowCount=ExcelWSheet.getLastRowNum()-ExcelWSheet.getFirstRowNum();
            List<Object[]> records=new ArrayList<Object[]>();
            for(int i=1;i<rowCount+1;i++) {
                Row row=ExcelWSheet.getRow(i);
                String fields[]=new String[row.getLastCellNum()];
                for(int j=0;j<row.getLastCellNum();j++) {
                    Cell cell = row.getCell(j);
                    fields[j]=cell.getCellType()==CellType.STRING?cell.getStringCellValue():(""+cell.getNumericCellValue());
                    //fields[j]=row.getCell(j).getStringCellValue();
                }
                records.add(fields);
            }
            //ExcelWBook.close();
            results=new Object[records.size()][];
            for(int i=0;i<records.size();i++) {
                results[i]=records.get(i);
            }

            return results;
        }
        catch (FileNotFoundException e)
    }
}
```

The bottom status bar indicates 1 error, 73 warnings, and 0 others.

Description	Resource	Path	Location	Type
1 error, 73 warnings, 0 others				

Configure file and Test data



Log class

```
package baseFunction;

import org.apache.log4j.Logger;

public class Log {
    private static Logger Log=Logger.getLogger(Log.class.getName());
    public static void startTestCase(String sTestCaseName) {
        Log.info("-----");
        Log.info("***** "+sTestCaseName+" *****");
    }

    public static void endTestCase(String sTestCaseName) {
        Log.info("***** "+sTestCaseName+" *****");
        Log.info("-----");
    }

    public static void info(String message) {
        Log.info(message);
    }

    public static void warn(String message) {
        Log.info(message);
    }

    public static void error(String message) {
        Log.info(message);
    }

    public static void fatal(String message) {
        Log.info(message);
    }

    public static void debug(String message) {
        Log.info(message);
    }
}
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<!DOCTYPE log4j:configuration SYSTEM "log4j.dtd">
<log4j:configuration debug="true" xmlns:log4j='http://jakarta.apache.org/Log4j/'>
    <appender name="fileAppender" class="org.apache.log4j.FileAppender">
        <param name="Threshold" value="INFO" />
        <param name="file" value="logfile.log" />
        <layout class="org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout">
            <param name="ConversionPattern"
                value="%d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} %-5p %c{1}:%L - %m%n" />
        </layout>
    </appender>

    <root>
        <level value="INFO" />
        <appender-ref ref="fileAppender" />
    </root>
</log4j:configuration>
```

Explicit wait class

```
import java.util.List;

public class WebDriverEx {
    private WebDriver driver;
    public WebDriverEx(WebDriver driver) {
        this.driver = driver;
    }

    private static final int DEFAULT_TIME_OUT_IN_MILLIS = 45 * 1000;

    private static final int DEFAULT_DELAYED_MILLIS = 1 * 1000;

    public boolean CheckElementPresent(WebElement element) {}

    public boolean CheckElementPresent(By by) {}

    public boolean CheckElementPresent(WebElement container, By by) {}

    public Boolean waitForCondition(Function<WebDriver, Boolean> func, int timeOutInMillis) {
        return (new WebDriverWait(this.driver, timeOutInMillis / 1000)).until(new ExpectedCondition<Boolean>() {
            @Override
            public Boolean apply(WebDriver d) {
                return func.apply(d);
            }
        });
    }

    public WebElement waitForElementExist(final By by, int timeOutInMillis) {
        return (new WebDriverWait(this.driver, timeOutInMillis / 1000)).until(new ExpectedCondition<WebElement>() {
            @Override
            public WebElement apply(WebDriver d) {
                return d.findElement(by);
            }
        });
    }

    public void waitForElementDisplay(WebElement element, int timeOutInMillis) {
        (new WebDriverWait(this.driver, timeOutInMillis / 1000)).until(new ExpectedCondition<Boolean>() {
            @Override
            public Boolean apply(WebDriver d) {
                return element.isDisplayed();
            }
        });
    }

    public void waitForElementEnabled(WebElement element, int timeOutInMillis) {
        (new WebDriverWait(this.driver, timeOutInMillis / 1000)).until(new ExpectedCondition<Boolean>() {
            @Override
            public Boolean apply(WebDriver d) {
                return element.isEnabled();
            }
        });
    }
}
```

Other encapsulated classes

- Keyboard control
- Mouse control
- Other common methods related to string/datetime

Final running

- MVN test

Any Question?