

Baye's Rule

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(A) \cdot P(B|A)}{P(A) \cdot P(B|A) + P(\neg A) \cdot P(B|\neg A)}$$

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(\text{target}) \cdot P(\text{True Positive})}{P(\text{target}) \cdot P(\text{True Positive}) + P(\neg \text{target}) \cdot P(\text{False Positive})}$$

P(target)	P(not target)
True Positive	False Positive
False Negative	True Negative

$$P(\text{nottarget}) = \text{Inverse } P(\text{target})$$

Autumn 2015

$$P(A) = \frac{1}{10^6}$$

Number of faults. Probability of a faulty CPU

$$P(\neg A) = 1 - (\frac{1}{10^6})$$

$$P(B|A) = 0.99$$

Having a suspicious simulation

$$P(B|\neg A) = \frac{1}{3 * 10^5}$$

$$P(A|B) = \frac{\frac{1}{10^6} \cdot 0.99}{\frac{1}{10^6} \cdot 0.99 + 1 - (\frac{1}{10^6}) \cdot \frac{1}{3 * 10^5}}$$

January 2015

$$P(A) =$$

$$P(\neg A) =$$

$$P(B|A) =$$

$$P(B|\neg A) =$$