

## INPUT

```
m[j]= JacobianMatrix[f_List?VectorQ, x_List]:=  
Outer[D, f, x] /; Equal@@(Dimensions/@{f, x})  
  
m[j]= Substitute[persamaan_, var_, nil_]:=  
Module[{n=1, pers=persamaan},  
While[n<Length[var]+1, pers=pers /. var[[n]]→nil[[n]];  
n++];  
pers]
```

Lampiran 1. Syntax Matriks Jacobian dan Subtitusi

```
m[j]= NewtonMethod[sistem_, variabel_, nilaiperkiraan_]:=  
Module[{n=1, f=sistem, j, y, m, x=nilaiperkiraan, d=ConstantArray[c, 100],  
e=ConstantArray[c, 100], h=ConstantArray[c, 100],  
Waktu=ConstantArray[c, 100]},  
While[n<101,  
Waktu[[n]]=  
AbsoluteTiming[j=Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, x];  
y=Substitute[f, variabel, x];  
m=Solve[j.Array[o##&, {Length[variabel]}]=-y,  
Array[o##&, {Length[variabel]}]][[1, All, 2]];  
x=N[Round[x+m, 10^-8]][[1]];  
d[[n]]=x;  
h[[n]]=Substitute[f, variabel, x];  
If[n==1,  
e[[1]]=Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]]-nilaiperkiraan[[i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]],  
e[[n]]=Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]]-d[[n-1, i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]]];  
If[e[[n]]<10^-6, Break[]];  
n++];  
d=d[[1;;n]];  
e=e[[1;;n]];  
h=h[[1;;n]];  
Waktu=Waktu[[1;;n]];  
TableForm[MapThread[Append, {MapThread[Join, {MapThread[Append, {d, e}], h}],  
Waktu}],  
TableHeadings→  
{Automatic, Append[Join[Append[variabel, " "||"x"" $k$ -"x"" $(k-1)$ "||" "],  
Map["f", variabel]], "Waktu"]}]
```

Lampiran 2. Syntax Metode Newton

```

In[1]:= BroydenMethod[sistem_, variabel_, nilaiperkiraan_] :=
Module[{n = 1, f = sistem, A, y, ye, x = nilaiperkiraan, xe = nilaiperkiraan,
r, t, d = ConstantArray[c, 100], e = ConstantArray[c, 100],
h = ConstantArray[c, 100], Waktu = ConstantArray[c, 100]},
While[n < 101,
Waktu[[n]] =
AbsoluteTiming[
If[n == 1, A = Inverse[Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, x]];
ye = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
y = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
x = N[x - A.y], ye = y;
y = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
r = (x - xe).A.(y - ye);
t = (((x - xe) - A.(y - ye)).(x - xe)*A);
A = A + (1/r)*t;
xe = x;
x = N[x - A.y]][[1]];
d[[n]] = x;
h[[n]] = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
If[n == 1,
e[[1]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - nilaiperkiraan[[i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]],
e[[n]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - d[[n - 1, i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]]];
If[e[[n]] < 10^-6, Break[]];
n++];
d = d[[1 ;; n]];
e = e[[1 ;; n]];
h = h[[1 ;; n]];
Waktu = Waktu[[1 ;; n]];
TableForm[MapThread[Append, {MapThread[Join, {MapThread[Append, {d, e}], h}],
Waktu}],
TableHeadings \[Rightarrow]
{Automatic, Append[Join[Append[variabel, " " || "x"^(k) - "x"^(k-1) " || "],
Map["f", variabel]], "Waktu"]}]}

```

Lampiran 3. Syntax Metode Broyden

```

n[j]= GaussMethod[sistem_, variabel_, nilaiperkiraan_]:=Module[{n=1, f=sistem, y, z, t, h, j, w, r, x=nilaiperkiraan,
d=ConstantArray[c, 100], e=ConstantArray[c, 100], he=ConstantArray[c, 100],
Waktu=ConstantArray[c, 100]},
While[n<101,
Waktu[[n]]=AbsoluteTiming[
z=
x+
Solve[Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, x].
Array[o##&, {Length[variabel]}]] = -Substitute[f, variabel, x],
Array[o##&, {Length[variabel]}]][[1, All, 2]];
t =
z+
Solve[Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, z].
Array[o##&, {Length[variabel]}]] = -Substitute[f, variabel, z],
Array[o##&, {Length[variabel]}]][[1, All, 2]];
h=(t+z)/2;
j=(t-z)*Sqrt[3/5];
w=(t-z)*-Sqrt[3/5];
r =
Inverse[9. (4. Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, h] +
5. Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, (h+w)]/2 +
5. Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, (h+j)]/2)];
x=t-r.Substitute[f, variabel, t]][[1]];
d[[n]]=x;
he[[n]]=Substitute[f, variabel, x];
If[n==1,
e[[1]]=Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]]-nilaiperkiraan[[i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]],
e[[n]]=Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]]-d[[n-1, i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]]];
If[e[[n]]<10^-6, Break[]];
n++];
d=d[[1;;n]];
e=e[[1;;n]];
he=he[[1;;n]];
Waktu=Waktu[[1;;n]];
TableForm[MapThread[Append, {MapThread[Join, {MapThread[Append, {d, e}], he}],
Waktu}],
TableHeadings→
{Automatic, Append[Join[Append[variabel, ""||"x""k"-"x""(k-1)"||""],
Map["f", variabel]], "Waktu"]}]]

```

Lampiran 4. Syntax Metode Quadrature Gauss

```
nf[j] = NumericMethods[sistem_, variabel_, nilaiperkiraan_]:=  
Module[{a, b, c},  
  a = Labeled[NewtonMethod[sistem, variabel, nilaiperkiraan], "Metode Newton", Top];  
  b = Labeled[BroydenMethod[sistem, variabel, nilaiperkiraan], "Metode Broyden",  
    Top];  
  c = Labeled[GaussMethod[sistem, variabel, nilaiperkiraan],  
    "Metode Quadrature Gauss", Top];  
  CellPrint[{a, b, c}]]
```

*Lampiran 5. Syntax Gabungan dari Syntax Ketiga Metode Numerik*

## OUTPUT

```

In[4]:= a = {Exp[-Exp[-(x1 + x2)]] - x2*(1 + x1)^2, x1*Cos[x2] + x2*Sin[x1] - 1/2}
v = {x1, x2}
ap = {0.3532, 0.6061}

Out[4]= 
$$\left\{ e^{-e^{-(x_1+x_2)}} - (1+x_1)^2 x_2, \frac{1}{2} + x_1 \cos x_2 + x_2 \sin x_1 \right\}$$


Out[5]= {x1, x2}

Out[6]= {0.3532, 0.6061}

```

in[7]:= NumericMethods[a, v, ap]						
"Metode Newton"						
	x1	x2	x <sup>k</sup> - x <sup>(k-1)</sup>	f[x1]	f[x2]	Waktu
1	0.384482	0.305899	0.301826	0.0193467	-0.0186383	0.0006638
2	0.397981	0.313346	0.0154162	-0.00036876	0.0000415712	0.0006638
3	0.397996	0.313118	0.000228778	-1.12537 × 10 <sup>-9</sup>	-5.46146 × 10 <sup>-9</sup>	0.0004398
4	0.397996	0.313118	0.	-1.12537 × 10 <sup>-9</sup>	-5.46146 × 10 <sup>-9</sup>	0.0004327
"Metode Broyden"						
	x1	x2	x <sup>k</sup> - x <sup>(k-1)</sup>	f[x1]	f[x2]	Waktu
1	0.384482	0.305899	0.301826	0.0193467	-0.0186382	0.0004917
2	0.397851	0.30651	0.0133825	0.0110051	-0.00193831	0.0001446
3	0.398645	0.313423	0.00695817	-0.000878666	0.000885719	0.0001345
4	0.397961	0.313423	0.000683714	-0.000484518	0.0000377523	0.0001381
5	0.397967	0.313889	0.0000333667	0.0000638682	-0.0000434121	0.0001339
6	0.397997	0.313104	0.0000337184	0.000021893	-1.95503 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	0.0001323
7	0.397997	0.313121	0.0000174862	-6.99897 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	2.68146 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	0.0001324
8	0.397996	0.313118	3.54171 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	-8.41795 × 10 <sup>-7</sup>	-2.84664 × 10 <sup>-7</sup>	0.0001337
9	0.397996	0.313117	9.33998 × 10 <sup>-7</sup>	4.79054 × 10 <sup>-7</sup>	-1.03507 × 10 <sup>-7</sup>	0.0001338
"Metode Quadrature Gauss"						
	x1	x2	x <sup>k</sup> - x <sup>(k-1)</sup>	f[x1]	f[x2]	Waktu
1	0.397981	0.313343	0.296162	-0.00036415	0.0000418479	0.00060593
2	0.397996	0.313118	0.000225922	0.	0.	0.0016003
3	0.397996	0.313118	0.	0.	0.	0.0015744

*Lampiran 6. Hasil Studi Kasus Pertama*