

INPUT

```
In[1]:= JacobianMatrix[f_List?VectorQ, x_List] :=
Outer[D, f, x] /; Equal @@ (Dimensions /@ {f, x})

In[2]:= Substitute[persamaan_, var_, nil_] :=
Module[{n = 1, pers = persamaan},
While[n < Length[var] + 1, pers = pers /. var[[n]] → nil[[n]];
n++];
pers]
```

Lampiran 1. Syntax Matriks Jacobian dan Subtitusi

```
In[1]:= NewtonMethod[sistem_, variabel_, nilaiperkiraan_] :=
Module[{n = 1, f = sistem, j, y, m, x = nilaiperkiraan, d = ConstantArray[c, 100],
e = ConstantArray[c, 100], h = ConstantArray[c, 100],
Waktu = ConstantArray[c, 100]},
While[n < 101,
Waktu[[n]] =
AbsoluteTiming[j = Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, x];
y = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
m = Solve[j.Array[o## &, {Length[variabel]}]] = -y,
Array[o## &, {Length[variabel]}]][[1, All, 2]];
x = N[Round[x + m, 10^-8]][[1]];
d[[n]] = x;
h[[n]] = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
If[n == 1,
e[[1]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - nilaiperkiraan[[i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]],
e[[n]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - d[[n-1, i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]]];
If[e[[n]] < 10^-6, Break[]];
n++];
d = d[[1 ;; n]];
e = e[[1 ;; n]];
h = h[[1 ;; n]];
Waktu = Waktu[[1 ;; n]];
TableForm[MapThread[Append, {MapThread[Join, {MapThread[Append, {d, e}], h}],
Waktu}],
TableHeadings →
{Automatic, Append[Join[Append[variabel, " || "x"k" - "x"(k-1)" || ""],
Map["f", variabel]], "Waktu"]}]}
```

Lampiran 2. Syntax Metode Newton

```

In[5]:= BroydenMethod[sistem_, variabel_, nilaiperkiraan_] :=
Module[{n = 1, f = sistem, A, y, ye, x = nilaiperkiraan, xe = nilaiperkiraan,
r, t, d = ConstantArray[c, 100], e = ConstantArray[c, 100],
h = ConstantArray[c, 100], Waktu = ConstantArray[c, 100]},
While[n < 101,
Waktu[[n]] =
AbsoluteTiming[
If[n == 1, A = Inverse[Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, x]];
ye = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
y = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
x = N[x - A.y], ye = y;
y = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
r = (x - xe).A.(y - ye);
t = (((x - xe) - A.(y - ye)).(x - xe)*A);
A = A + (1/r)*t;
xe = x;
x = N[x - A.y]][[[1]]];
d[[n]] = x;
h[[n]] = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
If[n == 1,
e[[1]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - nilaiperkiraan[[i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]],
e[[n]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - d[[n - 1, i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]]];
If[e[[n]] < 10^-6, Break[]];
n++];
d = d[[1 ;; n]];
e = e[[1 ;; n]];
h = h[[1 ;; n]];
Waktu = Waktu[[1 ;; n]];
TableForm[MapThread[Append, {MapThread[Join, {MapThread[Append, {d, e}], h}],
Waktu}],
TableHeadings \[Rightarrow
{Automatic, Append[Join[Append[variabel, " || "x"^{k} - "x"^{(k-1)} || ""],
Map["f", variabel]], "Waktu"]}]}}

```

Lampiran 3. Syntax Metode Broyden

```

In[1]:= GaussMethod[sistem_, variabel_, nilaiperkiraan_] :=
Module[{n = 1, f = sistem, y, z, t, h, j, w, r, x = nilaiperkiraan,
d = ConstantArray[c, 100], e = ConstantArray[c, 100], he = ConstantArray[c, 100],
Waktu = ConstantArray[c, 100]}, 
While[n < 101,
Waktu[[n]] =
AbsoluteTiming[
z =
x +
Solve[Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, x].
Array[o## &, {Length[variabel]}] = -Substitute[f, variabel, x],
Array[o## &, {Length[variabel]}]][[1, All, 2]];
t =
z +
Solve[Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, z].
Array[o## &, {Length[variabel]}] = -Substitute[f, variabel, z],
Array[o## &, {Length[variabel]}]][[1, All, 2]];
h = (t + z) / 2;
j = (t - z) * Sqrt[3/5];
w = (t - z) * -Sqrt[3/5];
r =
Inverse[9. (4. Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, h] +
5. Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, (h + w)] / 2 +
5. Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, (h + j)] / 2)];
x = t - r.Substitute[f, variabel, t]][[1]];
d[[n]] = x;
he[[n]] = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
If[n == 1,
e[[1]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - nilaiperkiraan[[i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]],
e[[n]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - d[[n - 1, i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]]];
If[e[[n]] < 10^-6, Break[]];
n++];
d = d[[1 ;; n]];
e = e[[1 ;; n]];
he = he[[1 ;; n]];
Waktu = Waktu[[1 ;; n]];
TableForm[MapThread[Append, {MapThread[Join, {MapThread[Append, {d, e}], he}],
Waktu}],
TableHeadings \rightarrow
{Automatic, Append[Join[Append[variabel, "" || "x"``k" - "x"``(k-1)" || ""],
Map["f", variabel]], "Waktu"]]}]

```

Lampiran 4. Syntax Metode Quadrature Gauss

```
In[5]:= NumericMethods[sistem_, variabel_, nilaiperkiraan_] :=
Module[{a, b, c},
a = Labeled[NewtonMethod[sistem, variabel, nilaiperkiraan], "Metode Newton", Top];
b = Labeled[BroydenMethod[sistem, variabel, nilaiperkiraan], "Metode Broyden",
Top];
c = Labeled[GaussMethod[sistem, variabel, nilaiperkiraan],
"Metode Quadrature Gauss", Top];
CellPrint[{a, b, c}]]
```

Lampiran 5. Syntax Gabungan dari Syntax Ketiga Metode Numerik

OUTPUT

```

In[1]:= a = {Exp[-Exp[-(x1 + x2)]] - x2*(1 + x1)^2, x1*Cos[x2] + x2*Sin[x1] - 1/2}
v = {x1, x2}
ap = {0.3532, 0.6061}

Out[1]= {e^-e^-x1-x2 - (1+x1)^2 x2, -(1+x1)^2 x2 + x1 Cos[x2] + x2 Sin[x1]}

Out[2]= {x1, x2}

Out[3]= {0.3532, 0.6061}

```

"Metode Newton"						
	x1	x2	x ^k - x ^(k-1)	f [x1]	f [x2]	Waktu
1	0.384482	0.305899	0.301826	0.0193467	-0.0186383	0.0006638
2	0.397981	0.313346	0.0154162	-0.00036876	0.0000415712	0.0006638
3	0.397996	0.313118	0.000228778	-1.12537 × 10 ⁻⁹	-5.46146 × 10 ⁻⁹	0.0004398
4	0.397996	0.313118	0.	-1.12537 × 10 ⁻⁹	-5.46146 × 10 ⁻⁹	0.0004327
"Metode Broyden"						
	x1	x2	x ^k - x ^(k-1)	f [x1]	f [x2]	Waktu
1	0.384482	0.305899	0.301826	0.0193467	-0.0186382	0.0004917
2	0.397851	0.30651	0.0133825	0.0110051	-0.00193831	0.0001446
3	0.398645	0.313423	0.00695817	-0.000878666	0.000885719	0.0001345
4	0.397961	0.313423	0.000683714	-0.000484518	0.0000377523	0.0001381
5	0.397967	0.313089	0.0000333667	0.0000638682	-0.0000434121	0.0001339
6	0.397997	0.313104	0.0000337104	0.000021893	-1.95503 × 10 ⁻⁶	0.0001323
7	0.397997	0.313121	0.0000174862	-6.99097 × 10 ⁻⁶	2.60146 × 10 ⁻⁶	0.0001324
8	0.397996	0.313118	3.54171 × 10 ⁻⁶	-8.41795 × 10 ⁻⁷	-2.84664 × 10 ⁻⁷	0.0001337
9	0.397996	0.313117	9.33998 × 10 ⁻⁷	4.79054 × 10 ⁻⁷	-1.03507 × 10 ⁻⁷	0.0001338
"Metode Quadrature Gauss"						
	x1	x2	x ^k - x ^(k-1)	f [x1]	f [x2]	Waktu
1	0.397981	0.313343	0.296162	-0.00036415	0.0000410479	0.00060593
2	0.397996	0.313118	0.000225922	0.	0.	0.0016003
3	0.397996	0.313118	0.	0.	0.	0.0015744

Lampiran 6. Hasil Studi Kasus Pertama