

INPUT

```
In[ ]:= JacobianMatrix[f_List?VectorQ, x_List] :=  
  Outer[D, f, x] /; Equal @@ (Dimensions /@ {f, x})  
  
In[ ]:= Subtitute[persamaan_, var_, nil_] :=  
  Module[{n = 1, pers = persamaan},  
    While[n < Length[var] + 1, pers = pers /. var[[n]] → nil[[n]];  
    n++];  
  pers]
```

Lampiran 1. Syntax Matriks Jacobian dan Subtitusi

```
In[ ]:= NewtonMethod[sistem_, variabel_, nilaiperkiraan_] :=  
  Module[{n = 1, f = sistem, j, y, m, x = nilaiperkiraan, d = ConstantArray[c, 100],  
    e = ConstantArray[c, 100], h = ConstantArray[c, 100],  
    Waktu = ConstantArray[c, 100]},  
    While[n < 101,  
      Waktu[[n]] =  
        AbsoluteTiming[j = Subtitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, x];  
        y = Subtitute[f, variabel, x];  
        m = Solve[j.Array[0_# &, {Length[variabel]}] = -y,  
          Array[0_# &, {Length[variabel]}]][[1, All, 2]];  
        x = N[Round[x + m, 10^-8]][[1]];  
      d[[n]] = x;  
      h[[n]] = Subtitute[f, variabel, x];  
      If[n == 1,  
        e[[1]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - nilaiperkiraan[[i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]],  
        e[[n]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - d[[n - 1, i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]]];  
      If[e[[n]] < 10^-6, Break[]];  
      n++;  
    d = d[[1 ;; n]];  
    e = e[[1 ;; n]];  
    h = h[[1 ;; n]];  
    Waktu = Waktu[[1 ;; n]];  
    TableForm[MapThread[Append, {MapThread[Join, {MapThread[Append, {d, e}, h]},  
      Waktu}],  
      TableHeadings →  
        {Automatic, Append[Join[Append[variabel, "" || "x"^(k) - "x"^(k-1) || ""],  
          Map["f", variabel], "Waktu"]}]}
```

Lampiran 2. Syntax Metode Newton

```

In[ ]:= BroydenMethod[sistem_, variabel_, nilaiperkiraan_] :=
Module[{n = 1, f = sistem, A, y, ye, x = nilaiperkiraan, xe = nilaiperkiraan,
r, t, d = ConstantArray[c, 100], e = ConstantArray[c, 100],
h = ConstantArray[c, 100], Waktu = ConstantArray[c, 100]},
While[n < 101,
Waktu[[n]] =
AbsoluteTiming[
If[n == 1, A = Inverse[Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, x]];
ye = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
y = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
x = N[x - A.y], ye = y;
y = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
r = (x - xe).A.(y - ye);
t = (((x - xe) - A.(y - ye)).(x - xe) * A);
A = A + (1/r) * t;
xe = x;
x = N[x - A.y]]][[1]];
d[[n]] = x;
h[[n]] = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
If[n == 1,
e[[1]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - nilaiperkiraan[[i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]],
e[[n]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - d[[n - 1, i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]]];
If[e[[n]] < 10^-6, Break[]];
n++];
d = d[[1 ;; n]];
e = e[[1 ;; n]];
h = h[[1 ;; n]];
Waktu = Waktu[[1 ;; n]];
TableForm[MapThread[Append, {MapThread[Join, {MapThread[Append, {d, e}, h]},
Waktu}],
TableHeadings ->
{Automatic, Append[Join[Append[variabel, "" || "x"^(k) - "x"^(k-1) || ""],
Map["f", variabel], "Waktu"]]}]]

```

Lampiran 3. Syntax Metode Broyden

```

In[ ]:= GaussMethod[sistem_, variabel_, nilaiperkiraan_] :=
Module[{n = 1, f = sistem, y, z, t, h, j, w, r, x = nilaiperkiraan,
d = ConstantArray[c, 100], e = ConstantArray[c, 100], he = ConstantArray[c, 100],
Waktu = ConstantArray[c, 100]},
While[n < 101,
Waktu[[n]] =
AbsoluteTiming[
z =
x +
Solve[Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, x].
Array[0_# &, {Length[variabel]}] = -Substitute[f, variabel, x],
Array[0_# &, {Length[variabel]}]][[1, All, 2]];
t =
z +
Solve[Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, z].
Array[0_# &, {Length[variabel]}] = -Substitute[f, variabel, z],
Array[0_# &, {Length[variabel]}]][[1, All, 2]];
h = (t + z) / 2;
j = (t - z) * Sqrt[3 / 5];
w = (t - z) * -Sqrt[3 / 5];
r =
Inverse[9. (4. Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, h] +
5. Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, (h + w)] / 2 +
5. Substitute[JacobianMatrix[f, variabel], variabel, (h + j)] / 2)];
x = t - r.Substitute[f, variabel, t]][[1]];
d[[n]] = x;
he[[n]] = Substitute[f, variabel, x];
If[n == 1,
e[[1]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - nilaiperkiraan[[i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]],
e[[n]] = Sqrt[Sum[(d[[n, i]] - d[[n - 1, i]])^2, {i, Length[variabel]}]]];
If[e[[n]] < 10^-6, Break[]];
n++];
d = d[[1 ;; n]];
e = e[[1 ;; n]];
he = he[[1 ;; n]];
Waktu = Waktu[[1 ;; n]];
TableForm[MapThread[Append, {MapThread[Join, {MapThread[Append, {d, e}], he}],
Waktu}],
TableHeadings ->
{Automatic, Append[Join[Append[variabel, "" || "x"^(k) = "x"^(k-1) || "",
Map["f", variabel], "Waktu"]]]]

```

Lampiran 4. Syntax Metode Quadrature Gauss

```

In[ ]:= NumericMethods[sistem_, variabel_, nilaiperkiraan_] :=
Module[{a, b, c},
  a = Labeled[NewtonMethod[sistem, variabel, nilaiperkiraan], "Metode Newton", Top];
  b = Labeled[BroydenMethod[sistem, variabel, nilaiperkiraan], "Metode Broyden",
    Top];
  c = Labeled[GaussMethod[sistem, variabel, nilaiperkiraan],
    "Metode Quadrature Gauss", Top];
  CellPrint[{a, b, c}]]

```

Lampiran 5. Syntax Gabungan dari Syntax Ketiga Metode Numerik

OUTPUT

```
In[ ]:= a = {Exp[-Exp[-(x1 + x2)]] - x2 * (1 + x1)^2, x1 * Cos[x2] + x2 * Sin[x1] - 1/2}
v = {x1, x2}
ap = {0.3532, 0.6061}
```

```
Out[ ]:= {e^{-x1-x2} - (1 + x1)^2 x2, -\frac{1}{2} + x1 Cos[x2] + x2 Sin[x1]}
```

```
Out[ ]:= {x1, x2}
```

```
Out[ ]:= {0.3532, 0.6061}
```

```
In[ ]:= NumericMethods[a, v, ap]
```

| "Metode Newton" | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | x1 | x2 | $\ x^k - x^{(k-1)}\ $ | f[x1] | f[x2] | Waktu |
| 1 | 0.384482 | 0.305899 | 0.301826 | 0.0193467 | -0.0186303 | 0.0006638 |
| 2 | 0.397981 | 0.313346 | 0.0154162 | -0.00036876 | 0.0000415712 | 0.0006638 |
| 3 | 0.397996 | 0.313118 | 0.000228778 | -1.12537×10^{-9} | -5.46146×10^{-9} | 0.0004398 |
| 4 | 0.397996 | 0.313118 | 0. | -1.12537×10^{-9} | -5.46146×10^{-9} | 0.0004327 |

| "Metode Brayden" | | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | x1 | x2 | $\ x^k - x^{(k-1)}\ $ | f[x1] | f[x2] | Waktu |
| 1 | 0.384482 | 0.305899 | 0.301826 | 0.0193467 | -0.0186302 | 0.0004917 |
| 2 | 0.397851 | 0.30651 | 0.0133825 | 0.0110051 | -0.00193831 | 0.0001446 |
| 3 | 0.398645 | 0.313423 | 0.00695817 | -0.000878666 | 0.000885719 | 0.0001345 |
| 4 | 0.397961 | 0.313423 | 0.000683714 | -0.000484518 | 0.0000377523 | 0.0001381 |
| 5 | 0.397967 | 0.313089 | 0.000333667 | 0.0000638682 | -0.0000434121 | 0.0001339 |
| 6 | 0.397997 | 0.313104 | 0.0000337104 | 0.000021893 | -1.95503×10^{-6} | 0.0001323 |
| 7 | 0.397997 | 0.313121 | 0.0000174862 | -6.99097×10^{-6} | 2.60146×10^{-6} | 0.0001324 |
| 8 | 0.397996 | 0.313118 | 3.54171×10^{-6} | -8.41795×10^{-7} | -2.04664×10^{-7} | 0.0001337 |
| 9 | 0.397996 | 0.313117 | 9.33998×10^{-7} | 4.79054×10^{-7} | -1.03507×10^{-7} | 0.0001338 |

| "Metode Quadrature Gauss" | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| | x1 | x2 | $\ x^k - x^{(k-1)}\ $ | f[x1] | f[x2] | Waktu |
| 1 | 0.397981 | 0.313343 | 0.296162 | -0.00036415 | 0.0000410479 | 0.0000593 |
| 2 | 0.397996 | 0.313118 | 0.000225922 | 0. | 0. | 0.0016003 |
| 3 | 0.397996 | 0.313118 | 0. | 0. | 0. | 0.0015744 |

Lampiran 6. Hasil Studi Kasus Pertama