

menu.sh.....	1
Code:.....	1
Screenshot:.....	2
Comment:.....	2
drop_tables.sh.....	3
Code:.....	3
Screenshot:.....	4
Comment:.....	4
create_tables.sh.....	4
Code:.....	4
Screenshot:.....	7
Comment:.....	7
populate_tables.sh.....	7
Code:.....	7
Screenshot:.....	10
Comment:.....	11
query_tables.sh.....	11
Code:.....	11
Screenshot:.....	13
Comment:.....	13
Simple and Advanced Queries.....	14
Comment:.....	14
Comment:.....	14
Comment:.....	14
Comment:.....	15
Comment:.....	15
Comment:.....	15
Comment:.....	16
Comment:.....	16

menu.sh

Code:

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
MainMenu() {
    while true
    do
```

```

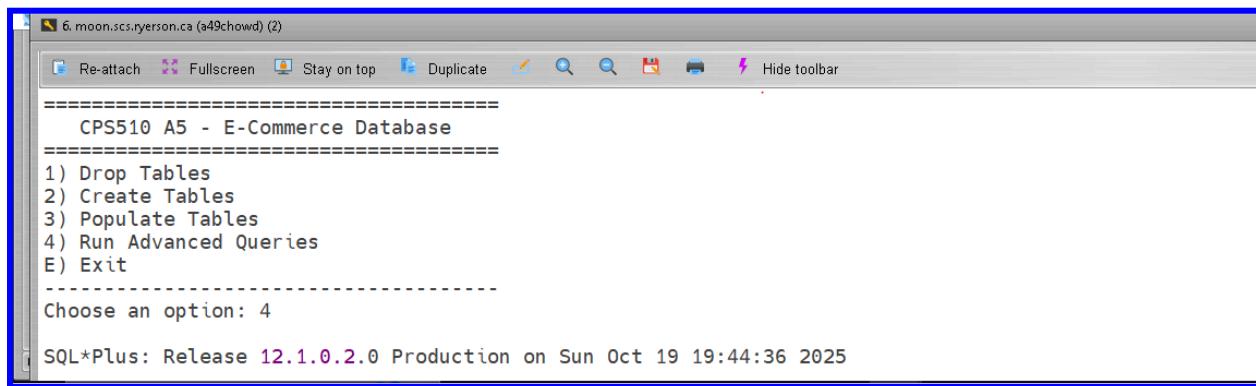
clear
echo "====="
echo " CPS510 A5 - E-Commerce Database "
echo "====="
echo "1) Drop Tables"
echo "2) Create Tables"
echo "3) Populate Tables"
echo "4) Run Advanced Queries"
echo "E) Exit"
echo "-----"
echo -n "Choose an option: "
read CHOICE

case $CHOICE in
    1) bash drop_tables.sh ;;
    2) bash create_tables.sh ;;
    3) bash populate_tables.sh ;;
    4) bash query_tables.sh ;;
    E|e) exit ;;
    *) echo "Invalid choice. Press Enter to continue."; read ;;
esac
done
}

```

MainMenu

Screenshot:



Comment:

Displays the menu to run all scripts for the user in one place. Uses while loop to make it so menu keeps running until user wants to exist.

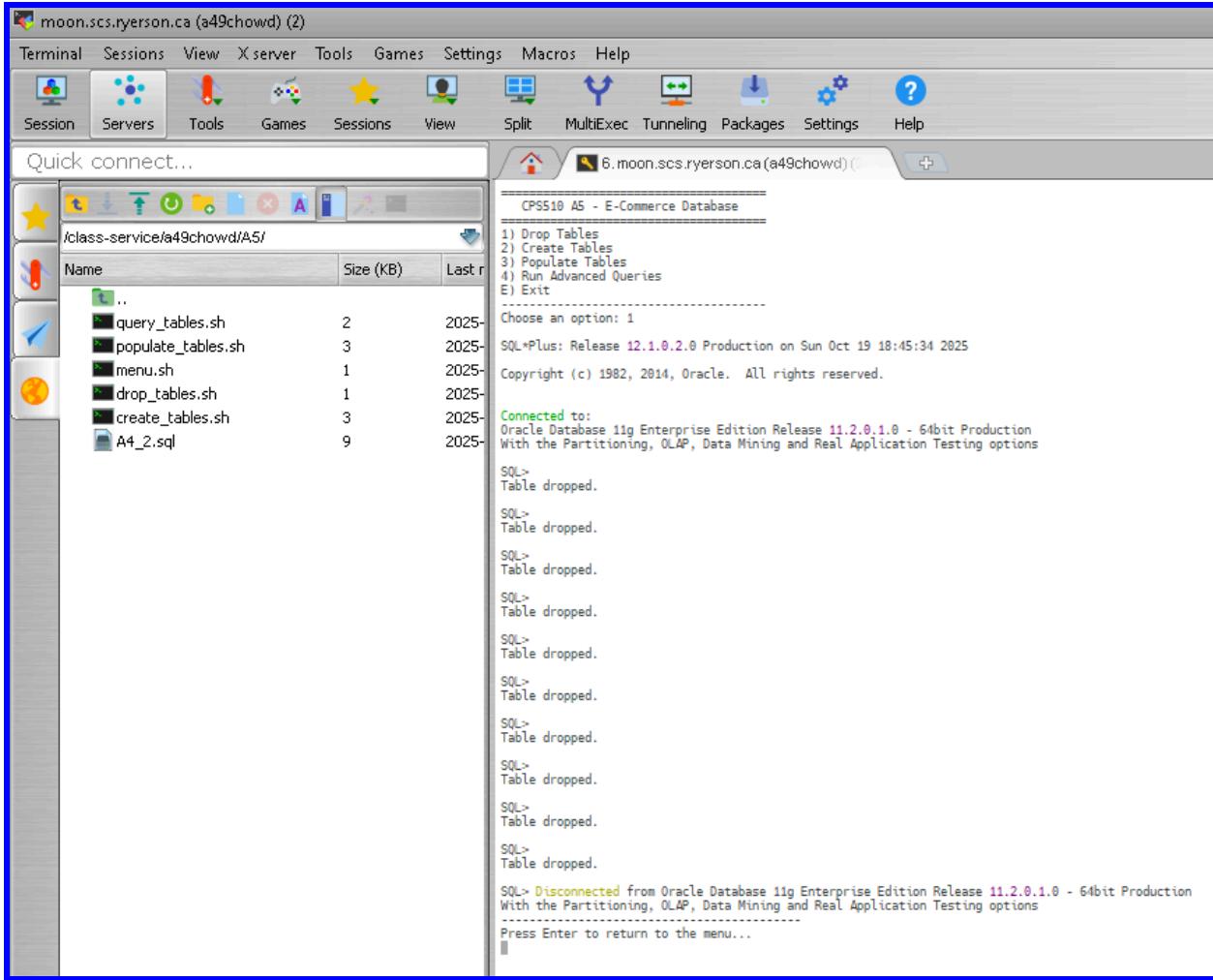
drop_tables.sh

Code:

```
#!/bin/sh
sqlplus64
"cs_username/cs_password@(DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=TCP)(Host=oracle.scs.ryerson.ca)(Port=1521))(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=orcl)))" <<EOF
DROP TABLE RETURNREQUEST CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE REVIEW CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE REPORT CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE PAYMENT CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE ORDER_PRODUCT CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE ORDERS CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE PRODUCT CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE STUDENT CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE STAFF CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE USERS CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
exit;
EOF

echo "-----"
echo "Press Enter to return to the menu..."
read
```

Screenshot:



Comment:

Connects to Oracle database and drops all tables from least dependant to most dependant

create_tables.sh

Code:

```
#!/bin/sh
sqlplus64
"cs_username/cs_password@(DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=TCP)(Host=oracle.scs.ryerson.ca)(Port=1521))(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=orcl)))" <<EOF
-----
-- CREATE TABLES (structure only)
-----
CREATE TABLE Users (
    UserID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    FirstName VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
    LastName VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
```

```
Email  VARCHAR2(100) UNIQUE NOT NULL,  
Phone  VARCHAR2(15),  
Role   VARCHAR2(20) CHECK (Role IN ('Student','Staff'))  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Staff (  
    StaffID  NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    Department VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,  
    Position  VARCHAR2(50),  
    HireDate  DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,  
    Salary    NUMBER(10,2) CHECK (Salary >= 0),  
    CONSTRAINT fk_staff_user FOREIGN KEY (StaffID) REFERENCES Users(UserID)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Student (  
    StudentID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    Major     VARCHAR2(50),  
    YearLevel NUMBER(1) CHECK (YearLevel BETWEEN 1 AND 5),  
    GPA      NUMBER(3,2) CHECK (GPA BETWEEN 0 AND 4),  
    CONSTRAINT fk_student_user FOREIGN KEY (StudentID) REFERENCES Users(UserID)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Product (  
    ProductID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    Name      VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,  
    Description VARCHAR2(255),  
    Price     NUMBER(10,2) CHECK (Price > 0),  
    StockQuantity NUMBER CHECK (StockQuantity >= 0)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Orders (  
    OrderID  NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    UserID    NUMBER NOT NULL,  
    OrderDate DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,  
    Status   VARCHAR2(20) CHECK (Status IN ('Pending','Completed','Cancelled')),  
    CONSTRAINT fk_orders_user FOREIGN KEY (UserID) REFERENCES Users(UserID)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Order_Product (  
    OrderID  NUMBER NOT NULL,  
    ProductID NUMBER NOT NULL,  
    Quantity  NUMBER NOT NULL CHECK (Quantity > 0),  
    CONSTRAINT pk_order_product PRIMARY KEY (OrderID, ProductID),  
    CONSTRAINT fk_op_order FOREIGN KEY (OrderID) REFERENCES Orders(OrderID),  
    CONSTRAINT fk_op_product FOREIGN KEY (ProductID) REFERENCES Product(ProductID)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Payment (  
    PaymentID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
OrderID  NUMBER NOT NULL,
Amount   NUMBER(10,2) NOT NULL CHECK (Amount > 0),
PaymentDate DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,
PaymentMethod VARCHAR2(20) CHECK (PaymentMethod IN ('Credit Card','Debit Card','Cash')),
CONSTRAINT fk_payment_order FOREIGN KEY (OrderID) REFERENCES Orders(OrderID)
);
```

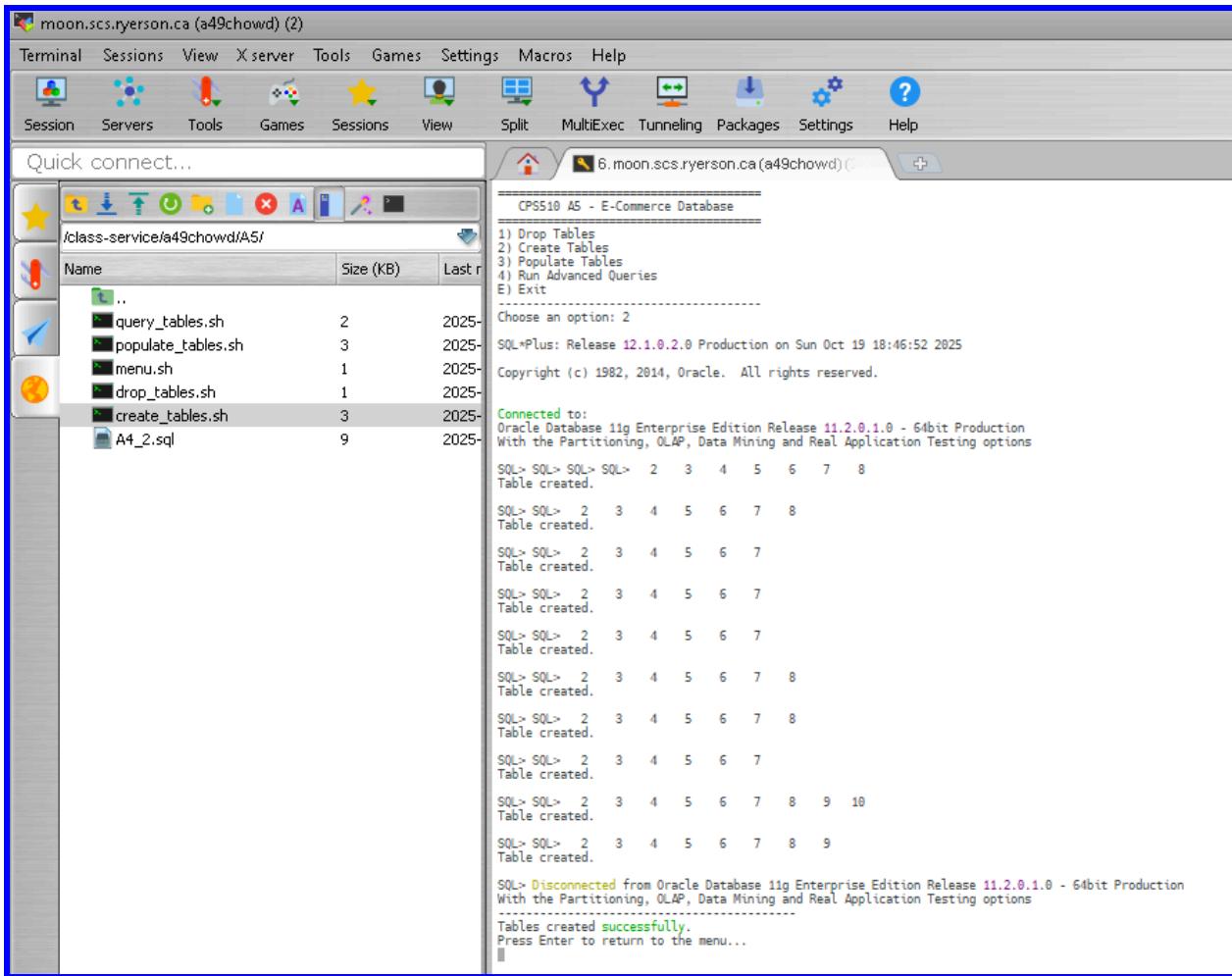
```
CREATE TABLE Report (
ReportID  NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
StaffID   NUMBER NOT NULL,
ReportType VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
GeneratedDate DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,
CONSTRAINT fk_report_staff FOREIGN KEY (StaffID) REFERENCES Staff(StaffID)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Review (
ReviewID  NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
UserID    NUMBER NOT NULL,
ProductID NUMBER NOT NULL,
Rating    NUMBER CHECK (Rating BETWEEN 1 AND 5),
ReviewComment VARCHAR2(255),
ReviewDate DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,
CONSTRAINT fk_review_user FOREIGN KEY (UserID) REFERENCES Users(UserID),
CONSTRAINT fk_review_product FOREIGN KEY (ProductID) REFERENCES Product(ProductID)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE ReturnRequest (
ReturnID  NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
OrderID   NUMBER NOT NULL,
ProductID NUMBER NOT NULL,
RequestDate DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,
Status    VARCHAR2(20) CHECK (Status IN ('Pending','Approved','Rejected')),
CONSTRAINT fk_return_order FOREIGN KEY (OrderID) REFERENCES Orders(OrderID),
CONSTRAINT fk_return_product FOREIGN KEY (ProductID) REFERENCES Product(ProductID)
);
exit;
EOF
```

```
echo "-----"
echo "Tables created successfully."
echo "Press Enter to return to the menu..."
read
```

Screenshot:



Comment:

Recreates all tables for the e-commerce system with proper data types primary/foreign keys, and constraints.

populate_tables.sh

Code:

```
#!/bin/sh
sqlplus64
"cs_username/cs_password@(DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=TCP)(Host=oracle.scs.ryerson.ca)(Port=1521))(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=orcl)))" <<EOF
-----
-- INSERT DATA
-----
INSERT INTO Users VALUES (1,'Eshwar','Vetrichelvan','evetrichelvan@torontomu.ca','5011111111','Student');
INSERT INTO Users VALUES (2,'Ashwin','Jakanathan','ajakanathan@torontomu.ca','5012222222','Student');
INSERT INTO Users VALUES (3,'Jihan','Chowdury','jchowdury@torontomu.ca','5013333333','Student');
INSERT INTO Users VALUES (4,'Clara','Lee','clee@torontomu.ca','4164444444','Staff');
INSERT INTO Users VALUES (5,'David','Wong','dwong@torontomu.ca','4165555555','Staff');
```

```
INSERT INTO Users VALUES (6,'Jassar','Surinder','jsurinder@torontomu.ca','416666666','Staff');
```

```
INSERT INTO Staff VALUES (4,'IT Services','Technician',DATE '2022-01-15',60000);
INSERT INTO Staff VALUES (5,'Admin','Manager',DATE '2021-06-01',75000);
INSERT INTO Staff VALUES (6,'Admin','Professor',DATE '2023-04-12',75000);
```

```
INSERT INTO Student VALUES (1,'Computer Engineering',3,3.2);
INSERT INTO Student VALUES (2,'Computer Engineering',2,3.2);
INSERT INTO Student VALUES (3,'Computer Engineering',3,3.2);
```

```
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (101,'Database Textbook','Intro to Oracle SQL',79.99,10);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (102,'Laptop','14-inch lightweight laptop',899.99,5);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (103,'Headphones','Noise-cancelling wireless headphones',199.99,15);
```

```
INSERT INTO Orders VALUES (5001,1,SYSDATE-7,'Completed');
INSERT INTO Orders VALUES (5002,2,SYSDATE-3,'Completed');
```

```
INSERT INTO Order_Product VALUES (5001,101,2);
INSERT INTO Order_Product VALUES (5001,103,1);
INSERT INTO Order_Product VALUES (5002,102,1);
```

```
INSERT INTO Payment VALUES (9001,5001,359.97,SYSDATE-6,'Credit Card');
INSERT INTO Payment VALUES (9002,5002,899.99,SYSDATE-2,'Debit Card');
```

```
INSERT INTO Report VALUES (7001,4,'Sales Report',SYSDATE-1);
INSERT INTO Report VALUES (7002,5,'User Activity Report',SYSDATE-2);
```

```
INSERT INTO Review VALUES (8001,1,101,5,'Great textbook for SQL learning!',SYSDATE-5);
INSERT INTO Review VALUES (8002,2,102,4,'Good laptop, battery health is okay.',SYSDATE-2);
INSERT INTO Review VALUES (8003,1,103,5,'Headphones have clear audio.',SYSDATE-1);
```

```
INSERT INTO ReturnRequest VALUES (6001,5001,103,SYSDATE,'Pending');
```

-- CREATE VIEWS

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW Staff_Report_Summary AS
SELECT s.StaffID,
       u.FirstName||' '||u.LastName AS StaffName,
       COUNT(r.ReportID) AS ReportCount,
       MAX(r.GeneratedDate) AS LastGenerated
  FROM Staff s
 JOIN Users u ON s.StaffID=u.UserID
 LEFT JOIN Report r ON s.StaffID=r.StaffID
 GROUP BY s.StaffID,u.FirstName,u.LastName;
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW VW_TOP_RATED_PRODUCTS AS
SELECT p.ProductID,p.Name AS ProductName,AVG(r.Rating) AS AvgRating,COUNT(r.ReviewID) AS
ReviewCount
```

```
FROM Product p JOIN Review r ON p.ProductID=r.ProductID
```

```
GROUP BY p.ProductID,p.Name
```

```
ORDER BY AvgRating DESC;
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW VW_SALES_SUMMARY AS
```

```
SELECT p.ProductID,p.Name AS ProductName,SUM(op.Quantity) AS
```

```
TotalUnitsSold,SUM(op.Quantity*p.Price) AS TotalRevenue
```

```
FROM Product p JOIN Order_Product op ON p.ProductID=op.ProductID
```

```
GROUP BY p.ProductID,p.Name
```

```
ORDER BY TotalRevenue DESC;
```

```
exit;
```

```
EOF
```

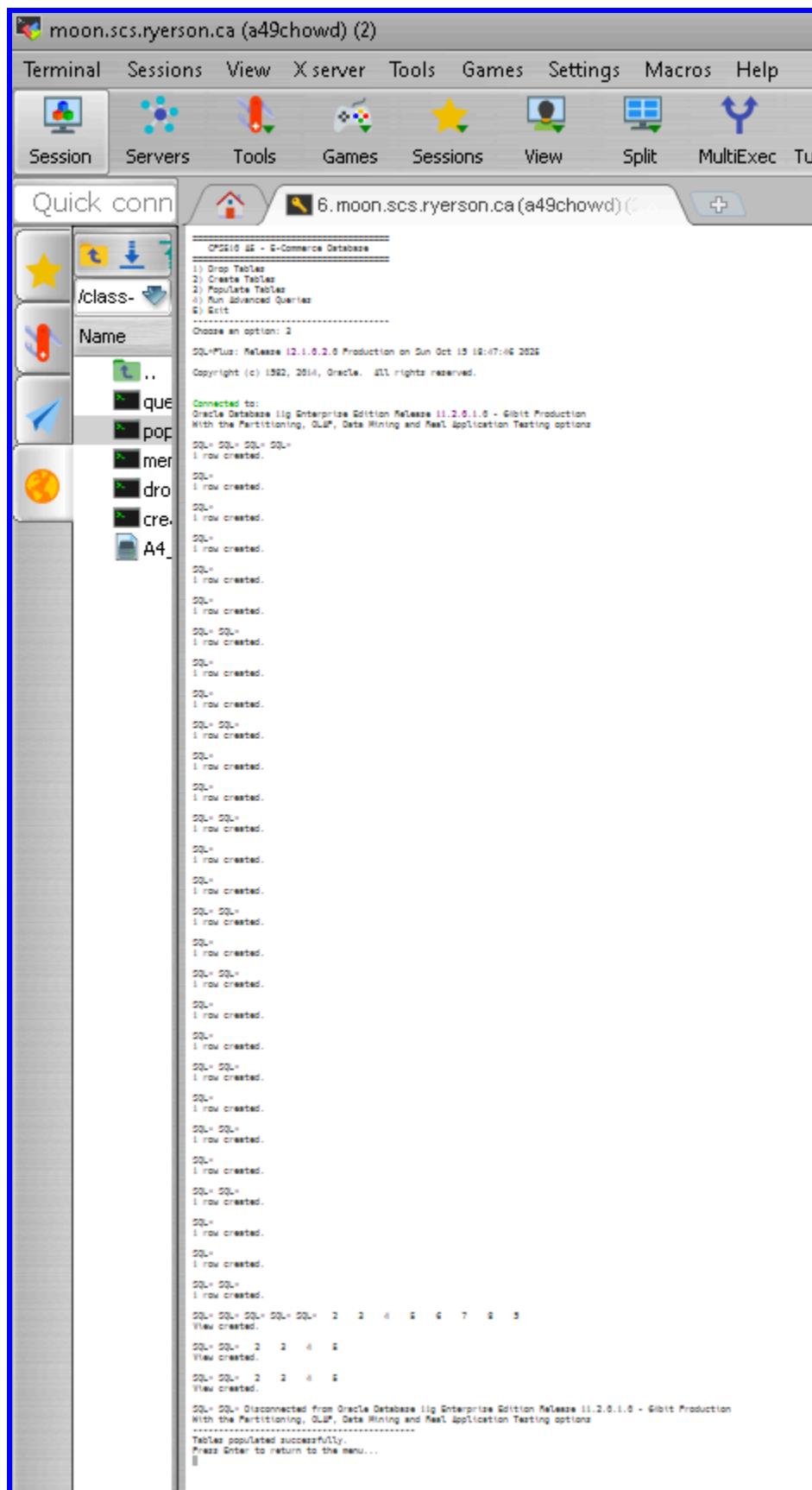
```
echo "-----"
```

```
echo "Tables populated successfully."
```

```
echo "Press Enter to return to the menu..."
```

```
read
```

Screenshot:



Comment:

Inserts data into all tables. Populates users, staff, students, products, orders, payments, reports, and reviews and creates 3 views for summary queries.

query_tables.sh

Code:

```
#!/bin/sh
sqlplus64
"cs_username/cs_password@(DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=TCP)(Host=oracle.scs.ryerson.ca)(Port=1521))(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=orcl)))" <<EOF
SET LINESIZE 200;
SET PAGESIZE 50;
```

-- VIEW QUERIES (3 Views)

PROMPT === STAFF REPORT SUMMARY ===
SELECT * FROM STAFF_REPORT_SUMMARY;

PROMPT === TOP RATED PRODUCTS ===
SELECT * FROM VW_TOP_RATED_PRODUCTS;

PROMPT === SALES SUMMARY ===
SELECT * FROM VW_SALES_SUMMARY;

-- ADVANCED QUERIES (5 Required for Full Marks)

PROMPT === ADVANCED QUERY 1: High-Earning Departments (GROUP BY + HAVING) ====
SELECT Department, SUM(Salary) AS TotalSalary
FROM Staff
GROUP BY Department
HAVING SUM(Salary) > 60000;

PROMPT === ADVANCED QUERY 2: Students With Completed Orders (EXISTS) ====
SELECT s.StudentID, u.FirstName || ' ' || u.LastName AS StudentName
FROM Student s
JOIN Users u ON s.StudentID = u.UserID
WHERE EXISTS (
 SELECT 1
 FROM Orders o
 WHERE o.UserID = s.StudentID
 AND o.Status = 'Completed'
);

PROMPT ---- ADVANCED QUERY 3: Products Never Reviewed (MINUS) ----

SELECT Name AS UnreviewedProduct

FROM Product

MINUS

SELECT DISTINCT p.Name

FROM Product p

JOIN Review r ON p.ProductID = r.ProductID;

PROMPT ---- ADVANCED QUERY 4: All Staff and Students (UNION) ----

SELECT u.FirstName || ' ' || u.LastName AS Name, 'Staff' AS Role

FROM Users u

WHERE Role = 'Staff'

UNION

SELECT u.FirstName || ' ' || u.LastName AS Name, 'Student' AS Role

FROM Users u

WHERE Role = 'Student';

PROMPT ---- ADVANCED QUERY 5: Top Product by Revenue (COUNT + GROUP BY) ----

SELECT p.Name AS ProductName,

 SUM(op.Quantity) AS UnitsSold,

 COUNT(op.OrderID) AS TotalOrders,

 SUM(op.Quantity * p.Price) AS TotalRevenue

FROM Product p

JOIN Order_Product op ON p.ProductID = op.ProductID

GROUP BY p.Name

ORDER BY TotalRevenue DESC;

exit;

EOF

echo "-----"

echo "Press Enter to return to the menu..."

read

Screenshot:

The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "moon.scs.ryerson.ca (a49chowd) (2)". The menu bar includes Terminal, Sessions, View, X server, Tools, Games, Settings, Macros, and Help. The toolbar contains icons for Session, Servers, Tools, Games, Sessions, View, Split, MultiExec, Tunneling, Packages, Settings, and Help.

The main area displays an Oracle SQL*Plus session connected to the "CPS510 A5 - E-Commerce Database". The session starts with a menu:

```
1) Drop Tables  
2) Create Tables  
3) Populate Tables  
4) Run Advanced Queries  
E) Exit
```

Choose an option: 4

SQL*Plus: Release 12.1.0.2.0 Production on Sun Oct 19 18:50:11 2025
Copyright (c) 1982, 2014, Oracle. All rights reserved.

Connected to:
Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options

SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> === STAFF REPORT SUMMARY ===

STAFFID	STAFFNAME	REPORTCOUNT	LASTGENER
4	Clara Lee	1	18-OCT-25
6	Jassar Surinder	0	
5	David Wong	1	17-OCT-25

SQL> SQL> === TOP RATED PRODUCTS ===

PRODUCTID	PRODUCTNAME	AVGRATING	REVIEWCOUNT
101	Database Textbook	5	1
103	Headphones	5	1
102	Laptop	4	1

SQL> SQL> === SALES SUMMARY ===

PRODUCTID	PRODUCTNAME	TOTALUNITSSOLD	TOTALREVENUE
102	Laptop	1	899.99
103	Headphones	1	199.99
101	Database Textbook	2	159.98

SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> === ADVANCED QUERY 1: High-Earning Departments (GROUP BY + HAVING) ===

DEPARTMENT	TOTALSALARY
Admin	150000

SQL> SQL> === ADVANCED QUERY 2: Students With Completed Orders (EXISTS) ===

STUDENTID	STUDENTNAME
1	Eshwar Vetricelvan
2	Ashwin Jakanathan

SQL> SQL> === ADVANCED QUERY 3: Products Never Reviewed (MINUS) ===
SQL> 2 3 4 5 6
no rows selected

SQL> SQL> === ADVANCED QUERY 4: All Staff and Students (UNION) ===
SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7

NAME	ROLE
Ashwin Jakanathan	Student
Clara Lee	Staff
David Wong	Staff
Eshwar Vetricelvan	Student
Jassar Surinder	Staff
Jihan Chowdry	Student

6 rows selected.

SQL> SQL> === ADVANCED QUERY 5: Top Product by Revenue (COUNT + GROUP BY) ===

PRODUCTNAME	UNITSSOLD	TOTALORDERS	TOTALREVENUE
Laptop	1	1	899.99
Headphones	1	1	199.99
Database Textbook	2	1	159.98

SQL> SQL> Disconnected from Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options

Press Enter to return to the menu...

Comment:

Runs the 3 view queries and 5 advanced queries.

Simple and Advanced Queries

9 PROMPT ===== STAFF REPORT SUMMARY =====
10 SELECT * FROM STAFF_REPORT_SUMMARY;

11

STAFFID	STAFFNAME	REPORTCOUNT	LASTGENER
4	Clara Lee	1	18-OCT-25
6	Jassar Surinder	0	
5	David Wong	1	17-OCT-25

Comment:

Shows how many reports each staff member has created

Shows all

12 PROMPT ===== TOP RATED PRODUCTS =====

13 SELECT * FROM VW_TOP_RATED_PRODUCTS;

14

PRODUCTID	PRODUCTNAME	AVG RATING	REVIEWCOUNT
101	Database Textbook	5	1
103	Headphones	5	1
102	Laptop	4	1

Comment:

Lists all products with average rating in descending order and number of reviews.

15 PROMPT ===== SALES SUMMARY =====

16 SELECT * FROM VW_SALES_SUMMARY;

17

PRODUCTID	PRODUCTNAME	TOTAL UNITS SOLD	TOTAL REVENUE
102	Laptop	1	899.99
103	Headphones	1	199.99
101	Database Textbook	2	159.98

Comment:

Calculates and shows total revenue and units sold for each product.

```

22 PROMPT === ADVANCED QUERY 1: High-Earning Departments (GROUP BY + HAVING) ====
23 SELECT Department, SUM(Salary) AS TotalSalary
24 FROM Staff
25 GROUP BY Department
26 HAVING SUM(Salary) > 60000;
27

```

SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> ===== ADVANCED QUERY 1: High-Earning Departments (GROUP BY + HAVING) =====			
DEPARTMENT	2	3	4
Admin			TOTALSALARY 150000

Comment:

Groups all staff by department and sums their salaries and only displays the departments with salary > 60000.

```

28 PROMPT === ADVANCED QUERY 2: Students With Completed Orders (EXISTS) ====
29 SELECT s.StudentID, u.FirstName || ' ' || u.LastName AS StudentName
30 FROM Student s
31 JOIN Users u ON s.StudentID = u.UserID
32 WHERE EXISTS (
33   |   SELECT 1
34   |   FROM Orders o
35   |   WHERE o.UserID = s.StudentID
36   |   AND o.Status = 'Completed'
37 );

```

SQL> SQL> ===== ADVANCED QUERY 2: Students With Completed Orders (EXISTS) =====								
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	STUDENTID STUDENTNAME

1	Eshwar	Vetrichelvan						1 Eshwar Vetrichelvan
2	Ashwin	Jakanathan						2 Ashwin Jakanathan

Comment:

Lists students have at least one completed order. Checks if at least one record exists of a student inside the orders and returns that student.

```

39 PROMPT === ADVANCED QUERY 3: Products Never Reviewed (MINUS) ====
40 SELECT Name AS UnreviewedProduct
41 FROM Product
42 MINUS
43 SELECT DISTINCT p.Name
44 FROM Product p
45 JOIN Review r ON p.ProductID = r.ProductID;
46

```

SQL> SQL> ===== ADVANCED QUERY 3: Products Never Reviewed (MINUS) =====					
2	3	4	5	6	UNREVIEWEDPRODUCT

					USB-C Charger

Comment:

Shows products that have no reviews. Selects all products, and then uses MINUS to remove the products that appear in the Review table.

```

47 PROMPT === ADVANCED QUERY 4: All Staff and Students (UNION) ===
48 SELECT u.FirstName || ' ' || u.LastName AS Name, 'Staff' AS Role
49 FROM Users u
50 WHERE Role = 'Staff'
51 UNION
52 SELECT u.FirstName || ' ' || u.LastName AS Name, 'Student' AS Role
53 FROM Users u
54 WHERE Role = 'Student';
55

```

NAME	ROLE
Ashwin Jakanathan	Student
Clara Lee	Staff
David Wong	Staff
Eshwar Vetrichelvan	Student
Jassar Surinder	Staff
Jihan Chowdury	Student

6 rows selected.

Comment:

Shows all staff and student names in a single list using UNION.

```

55
56 PROMPT === ADVANCED QUERY 5: Top Product by Revenue (COUNT + GROUP BY) ====
57 SELECT p.Name AS ProductName,
58     SUM(op.Quantity) AS UnitsSold,
59     COUNT(op.OrderID) AS TotalOrders,
60     SUM(op.Quantity * p.Price) AS TotalRevenue
61 FROM Product p
62 JOIN Order_Product op ON p.ProductID = op.ProductID
63 GROUP BY p.Name
64 ORDER BY TotalRevenue DESC;

```

PRODUCTNAME	UNITSSOLD	TOTALORDERS	TOTALREVENUE
Laptop	1	1	899.99
Headphones	1	1	199.99
Database Textbook	2	1	159.98

Comment:

Shows each product's total units sold, no. of orders, and total revenue.