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menu.sh

Code:

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
MainMenu() {
    while true
    do
```

```

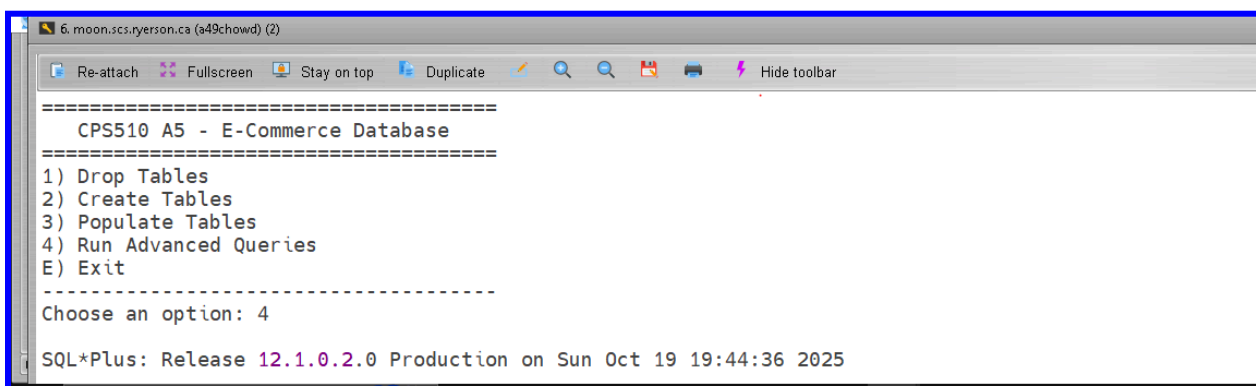
clear
echo "=====
echo "  CPS510 A5 - E-Commerce Database  "
echo "=====
echo "1) Drop Tables"
echo "2) Create Tables"
echo "3) Populate Tables"
echo "4) Run Advanced Queries"
echo "E) Exit"
echo "-----"
echo -n "Choose an option: "
read CHOICE

case $CHOICE in
    1) bash drop_tables.sh ;;
    2) bash create_tables.sh ;;
    3) bash populate_tables.sh ;;
    4) bash query_tables.sh ;;
    E|e) exit ;;
    *) echo "Invalid choice. Press Enter to continue."; read ;;
esac
done
}

```

MainMenu

Screenshot:



Comment:

Displays the menu to run all scripts for the user in one place. Uses while loop to make it so menu keeps running until user wants to exist.

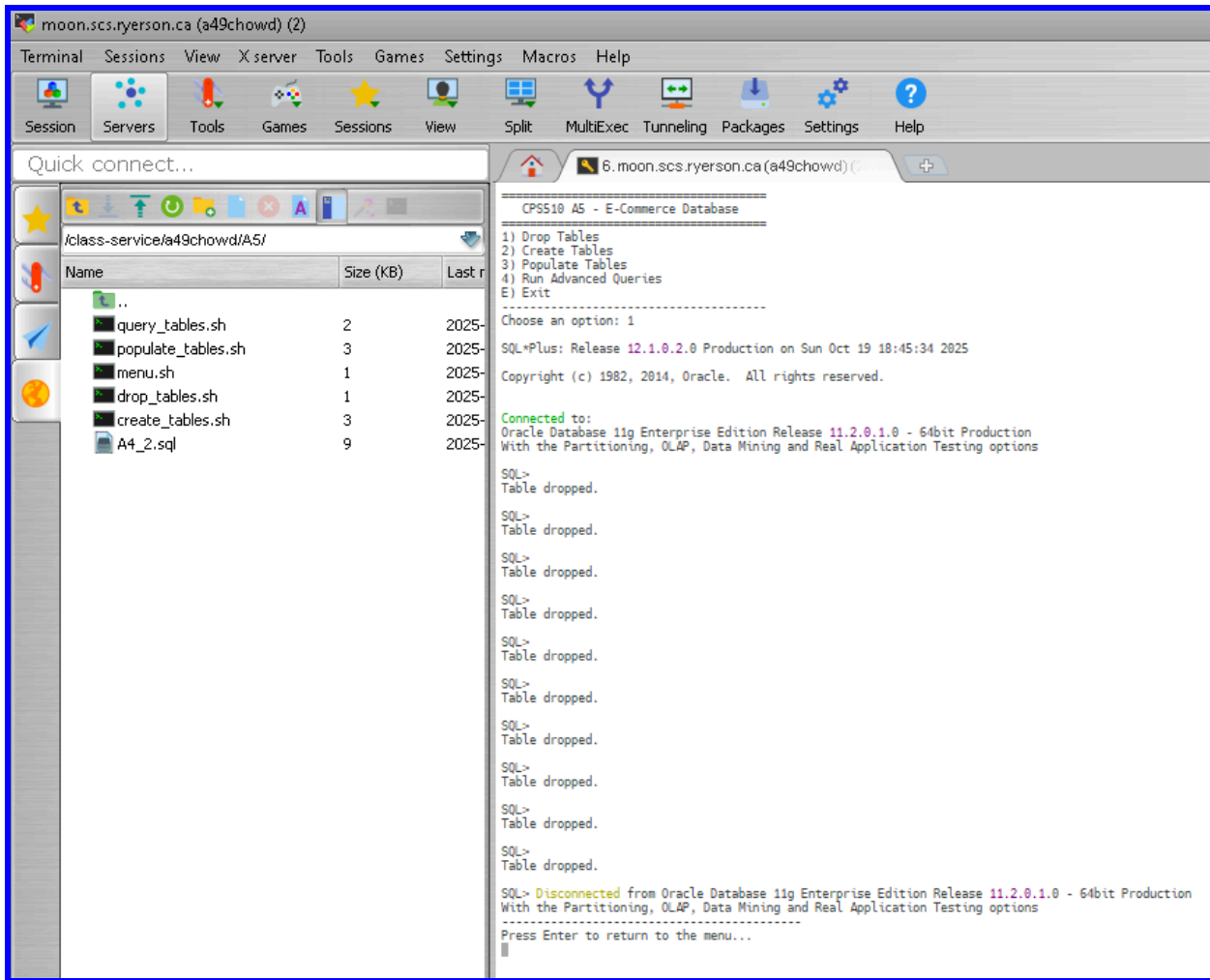
drop_tables.sh

Code:

```
#!/bin/sh
sqlplus64
"cs_username/cs_password@(DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=TCP)(Host=oracle.scs.ryerson.ca)(
Port=1521))(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=orcl)))" <<EOF
DROP TABLE RETURNREQUEST CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE REVIEW CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE REPORT CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE PAYMENT CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE ORDER_PRODUCT CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE ORDERS CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE PRODUCT CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE STUDENT CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE STAFF CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
DROP TABLE USERS CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
exit;
EOF

echo "-----"
echo "Press Enter to return to the menu..."
read
```

Screenshot:



Comment:

Connects to Oracle database and drops all tables from least dependant to most dependant

create_tables.sh

Code:

```
#!/bin/sh
sqlplus64
"cs_username/cs_password@((DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=TCP)(Host=oracle.scs.ryerson.ca)(
Port=1521))(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=orcl))))" <<EOF
-----
-- CREATE TABLES (structure only)
-----
CREATE TABLE Users (
  UserID    NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  FirstName VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
  LastName  VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
```

```
Email    VARCHAR2(100) UNIQUE NOT NULL,  
Phone    VARCHAR2(15),  
Role     VARCHAR2(20) CHECK (Role IN ('Student','Staff'))  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Staff (  
    StaffID    NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    Department VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,  
    Position   VARCHAR2(50),  
    HireDate   DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,  
    Salary     NUMBER(10,2) CHECK (Salary >= 0),  
    CONSTRAINT fk_staff_user FOREIGN KEY (StaffID) REFERENCES Users(UserID)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Student (  
    StudentID  NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    Major      VARCHAR2(50),  
    YearLevel  NUMBER(1) CHECK (YearLevel BETWEEN 1 AND 5),  
    GPA        NUMBER(3,2) CHECK (GPA BETWEEN 0 AND 4),  
    CONSTRAINT fk_student_user FOREIGN KEY (StudentID) REFERENCES Users(UserID)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Product (  
    ProductID  NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    Name       VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,  
    Description VARCHAR2(255),  
    Price      NUMBER(10,2) CHECK (Price > 0),  
    StockQuantity NUMBER CHECK (StockQuantity >= 0)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Orders (  
    OrderID    NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    UserID     NUMBER NOT NULL,  
    OrderDate  DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,  
    Status     VARCHAR2(20) CHECK (Status IN ('Pending','Completed','Cancelled')),  
    CONSTRAINT fk_orders_user FOREIGN KEY (UserID) REFERENCES Users(UserID)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Order_Product (  
    OrderID    NUMBER NOT NULL,  
    ProductID  NUMBER NOT NULL,  
    Quantity   NUMBER NOT NULL CHECK (Quantity > 0),  
    CONSTRAINT pk_order_product PRIMARY KEY (OrderID, ProductID),  
    CONSTRAINT fk_op_order FOREIGN KEY (OrderID) REFERENCES Orders(OrderID),  
    CONSTRAINT fk_op_product FOREIGN KEY (ProductID) REFERENCES Product(ProductID)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Payment (  
    PaymentID  NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
```

```

OrderID    NUMBER NOT NULL,
Amount     NUMBER(10,2) NOT NULL CHECK (Amount > 0),
PaymentDate DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,
PaymentMethod VARCHAR2(20) CHECK (PaymentMethod IN ('Credit Card','Debit Card','Cash')),
CONSTRAINT fk_payment_order FOREIGN KEY (OrderID) REFERENCES Orders(OrderID)
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Report (
  ReportID    NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  StaffID     NUMBER NOT NULL,
  ReportType  VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
  GeneratedDate DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,
  CONSTRAINT fk_report_staff FOREIGN KEY (StaffID) REFERENCES Staff(StaffID)
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE Review (
  ReviewID    NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  UserID      NUMBER NOT NULL,
  ProductID   NUMBER NOT NULL,
  Rating      NUMBER CHECK (Rating BETWEEN 1 AND 5),
  ReviewComment VARCHAR2(255),
  ReviewDate  DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,
  CONSTRAINT fk_review_user FOREIGN KEY (UserID) REFERENCES Users(UserID),
  CONSTRAINT fk_review_product FOREIGN KEY (ProductID) REFERENCES Product(ProductID)
);

```

```

CREATE TABLE ReturnRequest (
  ReturnID    NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  OrderID     NUMBER NOT NULL,
  ProductID   NUMBER NOT NULL,
  RequestDate DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,
  Status      VARCHAR2(20) CHECK (Status IN ('Pending','Approved','Rejected')),
  CONSTRAINT fk_return_order FOREIGN KEY (OrderID) REFERENCES Orders(OrderID),
  CONSTRAINT fk_return_product FOREIGN KEY (ProductID) REFERENCES Product(ProductID)
);

```

```

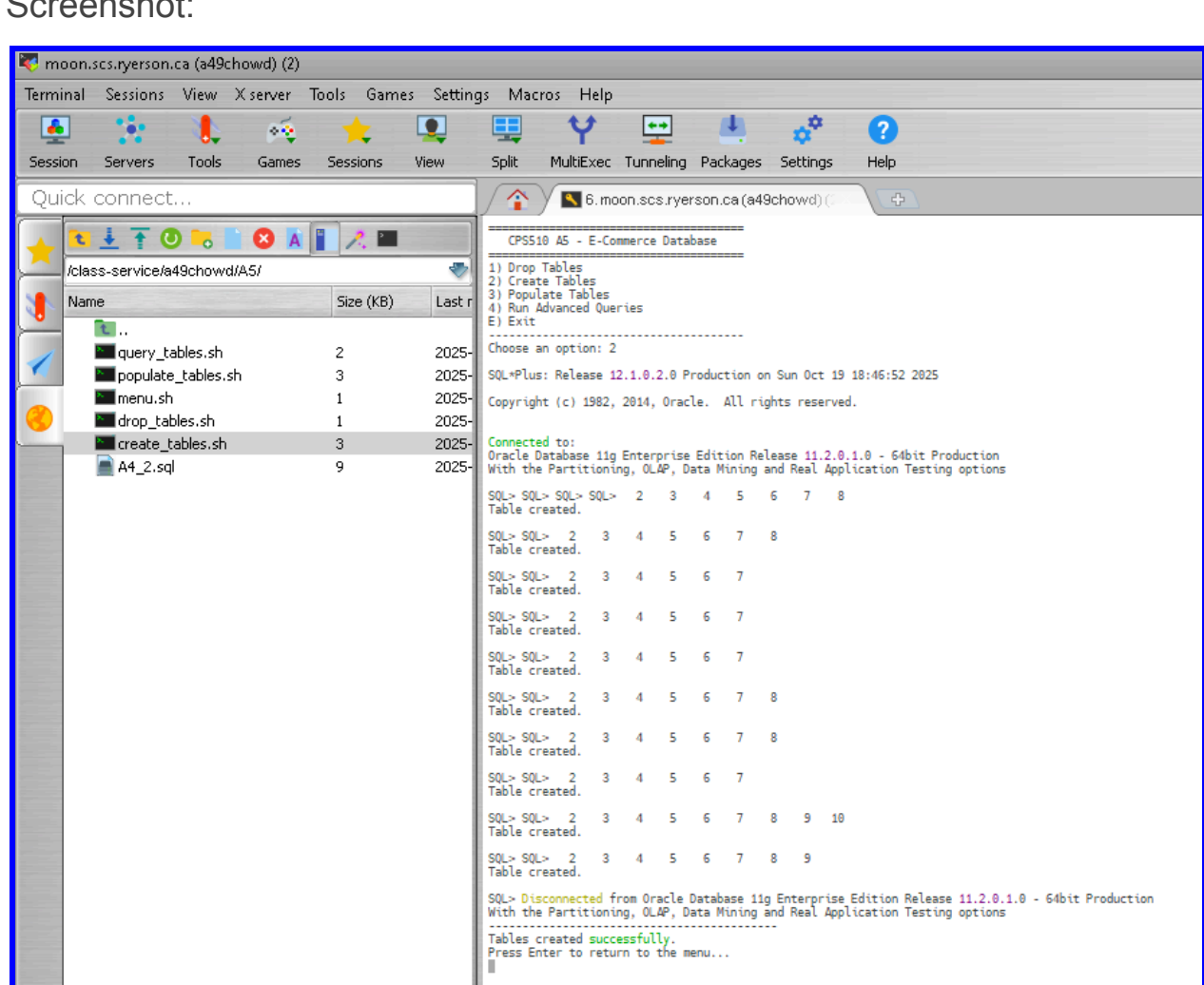
exit;
EOF

```

```

echo "-----"
echo "Tables created successfully."
echo "Press Enter to return to the menu..."
read

```



```
#!/bin/sh
sqlplus64
"cs_username/cs_password@(DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=TCP)(Host=oracle.scs.ryerson.ca)(
Port=1521))(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=orcl)))" <<EOF
```

```
INSERT INTO Users VALUES (1,'Eshwar','Vetrichelvan','evetrichelvan@torontomu.ca','501111111','Student');
INSERT INTO Users VALUES (2,'Ashwin','Jakanathan','ajakanathan@torontomu.ca','501222222','Student');
INSERT INTO Users VALUES (3,'Jihan','Chowdury','jchowdury@torontomu.ca','501333333','Student');
INSERT INTO Users VALUES (4,'Clara','Lee','clee@torontomu.ca','416444444','Staff');
INSERT INTO Users VALUES (5,'David','Wong','dwong@torontomu.ca','416555555','Staff');
```

INSERT INTO Users VALUES (6,'Jassar','Surinder','jsurinder@torontomu.ca','4166666666','Staff');

INSERT INTO Staff VALUES (4,'IT Services','Technician',DATE '2022-01-15',60000);

INSERT INTO Staff VALUES (5,'Admin','Manager',DATE '2021-06-01',75000);

INSERT INTO Staff VALUES (6,'Admin','Professor',DATE '2023-04-12',75000);

INSERT INTO Student VALUES (1,'Computer Engineering',3,3.2);

INSERT INTO Student VALUES (2,'Computer Engineering',2,3.2);

INSERT INTO Student VALUES (3,'Computer Engineering',3,3.2);

INSERT INTO Product VALUES (101,'Database Textbook','Intro to Oracle SQL',79.99,10);

INSERT INTO Product VALUES (102,'Laptop','14-inch lightweight laptop',899.99,5);

INSERT INTO Product VALUES (103,'Headphones','Noise-cancelling wireless headphones',199.99,15);

INSERT INTO Orders VALUES (5001,1,SYSDATE-7,'Completed');

INSERT INTO Orders VALUES (5002,2,SYSDATE-3,'Completed');

INSERT INTO Order_Product VALUES (5001,101,2);

INSERT INTO Order_Product VALUES (5001,103,1);

INSERT INTO Order_Product VALUES (5002,102,1);

INSERT INTO Payment VALUES (9001,5001,359.97,SYSDATE-6,'Credit Card');

INSERT INTO Payment VALUES (9002,5002,899.99,SYSDATE-2,'Debit Card');

INSERT INTO Report VALUES (7001,4,'Sales Report',SYSDATE-1);

INSERT INTO Report VALUES (7002,5,'User Activity Report',SYSDATE-2);

INSERT INTO Review VALUES (8001,1,101,5,'Great textbook for SQL learning!',SYSDATE-5);

INSERT INTO Review VALUES (8002,2,102,4,'Good laptop, battery health is okay.',SYSDATE-2);

INSERT INTO Review VALUES (8003,1,103,5,'Headphones have clear audio.',SYSDATE-1);

INSERT INTO ReturnRequest VALUES (6001,5001,103,SYSDATE,'Pending');

-- CREATE VIEWS

CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW Staff_Report_Summary AS

SELECT s.StaffID,
 u.FirstName||' '||u.LastName AS StaffName,
 COUNT(r.ReportID) AS ReportCount,
 MAX(r.GeneratedDate) AS LastGenerated
FROM Staff s
JOIN Users u ON s.StaffID=u.UserID
LEFT JOIN Report r ON s.StaffID=r.StaffID
GROUP BY s.StaffID,u.FirstName,u.LastName;

CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW VW_TOP_RATED_PRODUCTS AS

SELECT p.ProductID,p.Name AS ProductName,AVG(r.Rating) AS AvgRating,COUNT(r.ReviewID) AS
ReviewCount

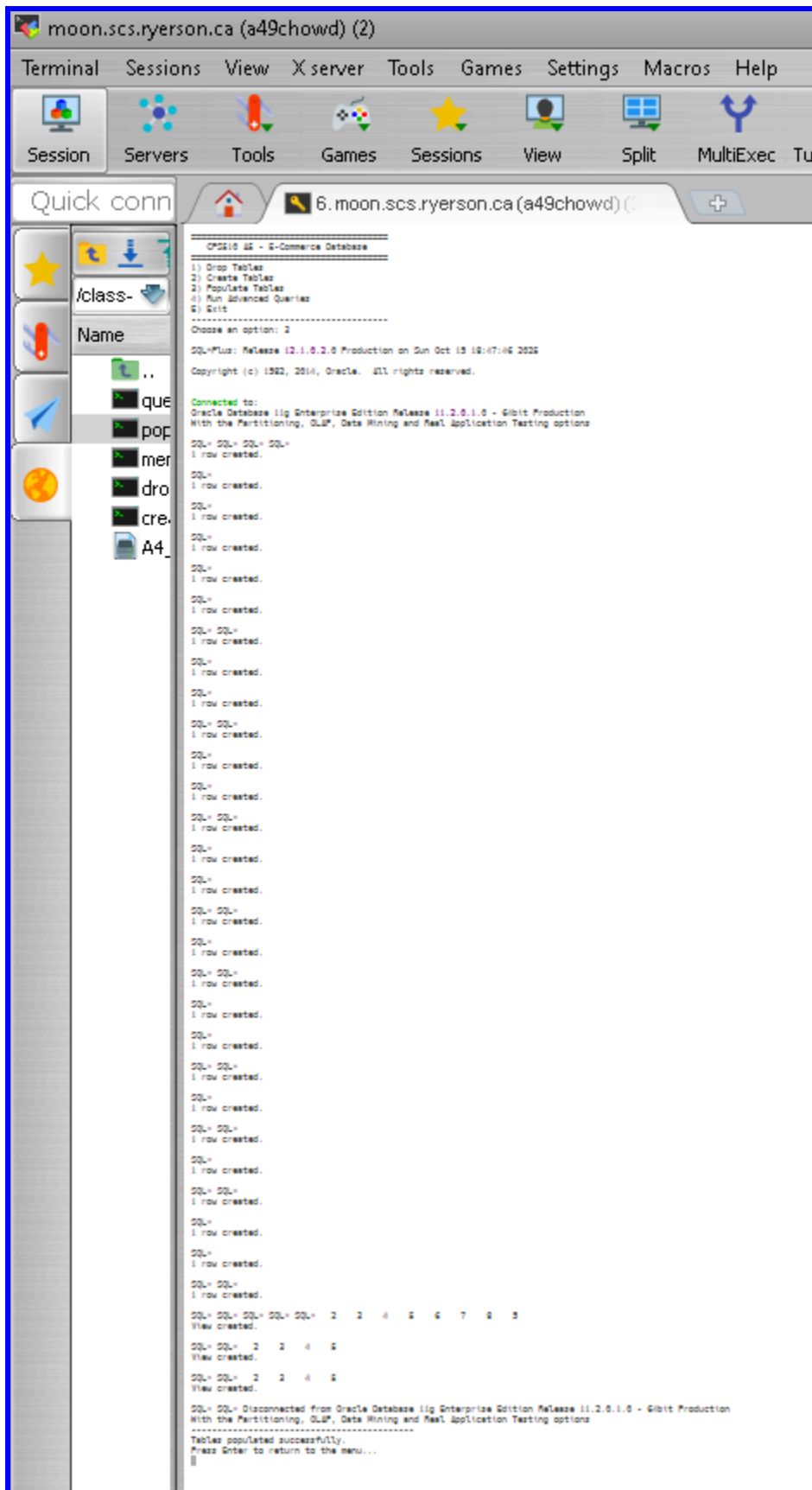

```
FROM Product p JOIN Review r ON p.ProductID=r.ProductID
GROUP BY p.ProductID,p.Name
ORDER BY AvgRating DESC;
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW VW_SALES_SUMMARY AS
SELECT p.ProductID,p.Name AS ProductName,SUM(op.Quantity) AS
TotalUnitsSold,SUM(op.Quantity*p.Price) AS TotalRevenue
FROM Product p JOIN Order_Product op ON p.ProductID=op.ProductID
GROUP BY p.ProductID,p.Name
ORDER BY TotalRevenue DESC;
```

```
exit;
EOF
```

```
echo "-----"
echo "Tables populated successfully."
echo "Press Enter to return to the menu..."
read
```

Screenshot:



Comment:

Inserts data into all tables. Populates users, staff, students, products, orders, payments, reports, and reviews and creates 3 views for summary queries.

query_tables.sh

Code:

```
#!/bin/sh
sqlplus64
"cs_username/cs_password@(DESCRIPTION=(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=TCP)(Host=oracle.scs.ryerson.ca)(
Port=1521))(CONNECT_DATA=(SID=orcl)))" <<EOF
SET LINESIZE 200;
SET PAGESIZE 50;

-----
-- VIEW QUERIES (3 Views)
-----

PROMPT ==== STAFF REPORT SUMMARY ====
SELECT * FROM STAFF_REPORT_SUMMARY;

PROMPT ==== TOP RATED PRODUCTS ====
SELECT * FROM VW_TOP_RATED_PRODUCTS;

PROMPT ==== SALES SUMMARY ====
SELECT * FROM VW_SALES_SUMMARY;

-----
-- ADVANCED QUERIES (5 Required for Full Marks)
-----

PROMPT ==== ADVANCED QUERY 1: High-Earning Departments (GROUP BY + HAVING) ====
SELECT Department, SUM(Salary) AS TotalSalary
FROM Staff
GROUP BY Department
HAVING SUM(Salary) > 60000;

PROMPT ==== ADVANCED QUERY 2: Students With Completed Orders (EXISTS) ====
SELECT s.StudentID, u.FirstName || ' ' || u.LastName AS StudentName
FROM Student s
JOIN Users u ON s.StudentID = u.UserID
WHERE EXISTS (
    SELECT 1
    FROM Orders o
    WHERE o.UserID = s.StudentID
    AND o.Status = 'Completed'
);
```

PROMPT ==== ADVANCED QUERY 3: Products Never Reviewed (MINUS) ====

```
SELECT Name AS UnreviewedProduct
FROM Product
MINUS
SELECT DISTINCT p.Name
FROM Product p
JOIN Review r ON p.ProductID = r.ProductID;
```

PROMPT ==== ADVANCED QUERY 4: All Staff and Students (UNION) ====

```
SELECT u.FirstName || ' ' || u.LastName AS Name, 'Staff' AS Role
FROM Users u
WHERE Role = 'Staff'
UNION
SELECT u.FirstName || ' ' || u.LastName AS Name, 'Student' AS Role
FROM Users u
WHERE Role = 'Student';
```

PROMPT ==== ADVANCED QUERY 5: Top Product by Revenue (COUNT + GROUP BY) ====

```
SELECT p.Name AS ProductName,
       SUM(op.Quantity) AS UnitsSold,
       COUNT(op.OrderID) AS TotalOrders,
       SUM(op.Quantity * p.Price) AS TotalRevenue
FROM Product p
JOIN Order_Product op ON p.ProductID = op.ProductID
GROUP BY p.Name
ORDER BY TotalRevenue DESC;
```

```
exit;
EOF
```

```
echo "-----"
echo "Press Enter to return to the menu..."
read
```

moon.scs.ryerson.ca (a49chowd) (2)

Terminal Sessions View X server Tools Games Settings Macros Help

Session Servers Tools Games Sessions View Split MultiExec Tunneling Packages Settings Help

Quick connect

6.moon.scs.ryerson.ca (a49chowd) (+)

CPS510 AS - E-Commerce Database

```

1) Drop Tables
2) Create Tables
3) Populate Tables
4) Run Advanced Queries
5) Exit
Choose an option: 4

SQL*Plus: Release 12.1.0.2.0 Production on Sun Oct 19 18:50:11 2025
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Connected to:
Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options

SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> === STAFF REPORT SUMMARY ===
SQL>
      STAFFID STAFFNAME                                REPORTCOUNT LASTGENER
-----
          4 Clara Lee                                   1 18-OCT-25
          6 Jassar Surinder                             0
          5 David Wong                                   1 17-OCT-25

SQL> SQL> === TOP RATED PRODUCTS ===
SQL>
      PRODUCTID PRODUCTNAME                                AVGRATING REVIEWCOUNT
-----
        181 Database Textbook                                5          1
        183 Headphones                                      5          1
        182 Laptop                                          4          1

SQL> SQL> === SALES SUMMARY ===
SQL>
      PRODUCTID PRODUCTNAME                                TOTALUNITS SOLD TOTALREVENUE
-----
        182 Laptop                                           1      899.99
        183 Headphones                                       1      199.99
        181 Database Textbook                               2      159.98

SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> === ADVANCED QUERY 1: High-Earning Departments (GROUP BY + HAVING) ===
SQL> 2 3 4
DEPARTMENT                                TOTALSALARY
-----
Admin                                     150000

SQL> SQL> === ADVANCED QUERY 2: Students With Completed Orders (EXISTS) ===
SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
STUDENTID STUDENTNAME
-----
          1 Eshwar Vetrichelvan
          2 Ashwin Jakanathan

SQL> SQL> === ADVANCED QUERY 3: Products Never Reviewed (MINUS) ===
SQL> 2 3 4 5 6
no rows selected

SQL> SQL> === ADVANCED QUERY 4: All Staff and Students (UNION) ===
SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7
NAME                                ROLE
-----
Ashwin Jakanathan                   Student
Clara Lee                           Staff
David Wong                           Staff
Eshwar Vetrichelvan                 Student
Jassar Surinder                     Staff
Jithan Chowdury                     Student

6 rows selected.

SQL> SQL> === ADVANCED QUERY 5: Top Product by Revenue (COUNT + GROUP BY) ===
SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
PRODUCTNAME                                UNITSSOLD TOTALORDERS TOTALREVENUE
-----
Laptop                                 1          1      899.99
Headphones                             1          1      199.99
Database Textbook                       2          1      159.98

SQL> SQL> Disconnected from Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options
Press Enter to return to the menu...

```

Remo monitor

Runs the 3 view queries and 5 advanced queries.

Simple and Advanced Queries

```
9PROMPT ===== STAFF REPORT SUMMARY =====
10SELECT * FROM STAFF_REPORT_SUMMARY;
```

11

STAFFID	STAFFNAME	REPORTCOUNT	LASTGENER
4	Clara Lee	1	18-OCT-25
6	Jassar Surinder	0	
5	David Wong	1	17-OCT-25

Comment:

Shows how many reports each staff member has created

Shows all

```
12PROMPT ===== TOP RATED PRODUCTS =====
13SELECT * FROM VW_TOP_RATED_PRODUCTS;
```

14

PRODUCTID	PRODUCTNAME	AVGRATING	REVIEWCOUNT
101	Database Textbook	5	1
103	Headphones	5	1
102	Laptop	4	1

Comment:

Lists all products with average rating in descending order and number of reviews.

```
15PROMPT ===== SALES SUMMARY =====
16SELECT * FROM VW_SALES_SUMMARY;
```

17

PRODUCTID	PRODUCTNAME	TOTALUNITSSOLD	TOTALREVENUE
102	Laptop	1	899.99
103	Headphones	1	199.99
101	Database Textbook	2	159.98

Comment:

Calculates and shows total revenue and units sold for each product.

```

22 PROMPT ==== ADVANCED QUERY 1: High-Earning Departments (GROUP BY + HAVING) ====
23 SELECT Department, SUM(Salary) AS TotalSalary
24 FROM Staff
25 GROUP BY Department
26 HAVING SUM(Salary) > 60000;
27

```

```

SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> ==== ADVANCED QUERY 1: High-Earning Departments (GROUP BY + HAVING) ====
SQL> 2 3 4
DEPARTMENT TOTALSALARY
-----
Admin 150000

```

Comment:

Groups all staff by department and sums their salaries and only displays the departments with salary > 60000.

```

28 PROMPT ==== ADVANCED QUERY 2: Students With Completed Orders (EXISTS) ====
29 SELECT s.StudentID, u.FirstName || ' ' || u.LastName AS StudentName
30 FROM Student s
31 JOIN Users u ON s.StudentID = u.UserID
32 WHERE EXISTS (
33     SELECT 1
34     FROM Orders o
35     WHERE o.UserID = s.StudentID
36     AND o.Status = 'Completed'
37 );

```

```

SQL> SQL> ==== ADVANCED QUERY 2: Students With Completed Orders (EXISTS) ====
SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
STUDENTID STUDENTNAME
-----
1 Eshwar Vetrichelvan
2 Ashwin Jakanathan

```

Comment:

Lists students have at least one completed order. Checks if at least one record exists of a student inside the orders and returns that student.

```

38
39 PROMPT ==== ADVANCED QUERY 3: Products Never Reviewed (MINUS) ====
40 SELECT Name AS UnreviewedProduct
41 FROM Product
42 MINUS
43 SELECT DISTINCT p.Name
44 FROM Product p
45 JOIN Review r ON p.ProductID = r.ProductID;
46

```

```

SQL> SQL> ==== ADVANCED QUERY 3: Products Never Reviewed (MINUS) ====
SQL> 2 3 4 5 6
UNREVIEWEDPRODUCT
-----
USB-C Charger

```

Comment:

Shows products that have no reviews. Selects all products, and then uses MINUS to remove the products that appear in the Review table.

```

47PROMPT ==== ADVANCED QUERY 4: All Staff and Students (UNION) ====
48SELECT u.FirstName || ' ' || u.LastName AS Name, 'Staff' AS Role
49FROM Users u
50WHERE Role = 'Staff'
51UNION
52SELECT u.FirstName || ' ' || u.LastName AS Name, 'Student' AS Role
53FROM Users u
54WHERE Role = 'Student';
55

```

```

SQL> SQL> ==== ADVANCED QUERY 4: All Staff and Students (UNION) ====
SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7
NAME
-----
Ashwin Jakanathan
Clara Lee
David Wong
Eshwar Vetrichelvan
Jassar Surinder
Jihan Chowdury
Student
Staff
Staff
Student
Staff
Student
6 rows selected.

```

Comment:

Shows all staff and student names in a single list using UNION.

```

55
56PROMPT ==== ADVANCED QUERY 5: Top Product by Revenue (COUNT + GROUP BY) ====
57SELECT p.Name AS ProductName,
58      SUM(op.Quantity) AS UnitsSold,
59      COUNT(op.OrderID) AS TotalOrders,
60      SUM(op.Quantity * p.Price) AS TotalRevenue
61FROM Product p
62JOIN Order_Product op ON p.ProductID = op.ProductID
63GROUP BY p.Name
64ORDER BY TotalRevenue DESC;

```

```

SQL> SQL> ==== ADVANCED QUERY 5: Top Product by Revenue (COUNT + GROUP BY) ====
SQL> 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
PRODUCTNAME
-----
Laptop
Headphones
Database Textbook
UNITSSOLD TOTALORDERS TOTALREVENUE
-----
1 1 899.99
1 1 199.99
2 1 159.98

```

Comment:

Shows each product's total units sold, no. of orders, and total revenue.