

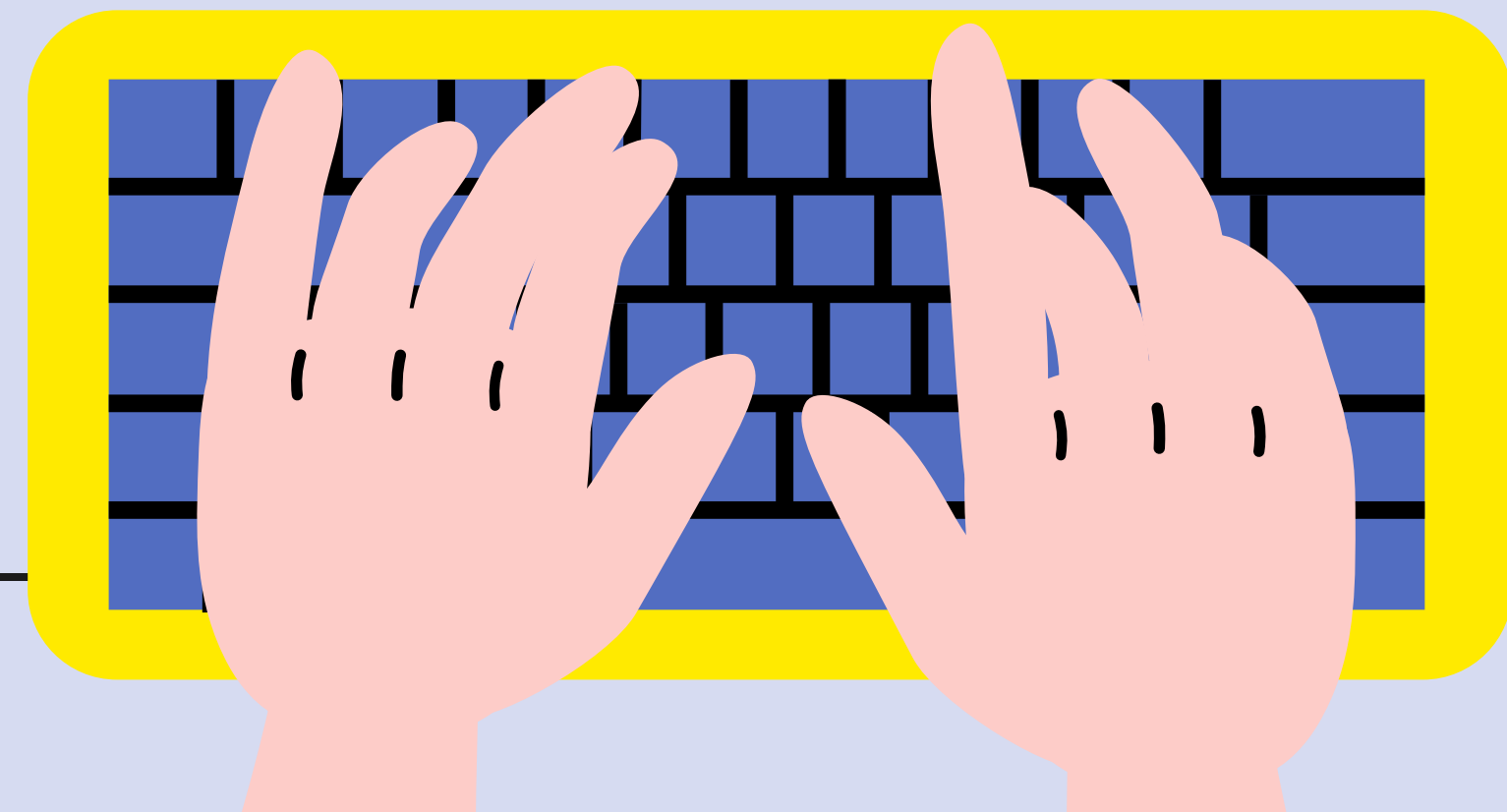
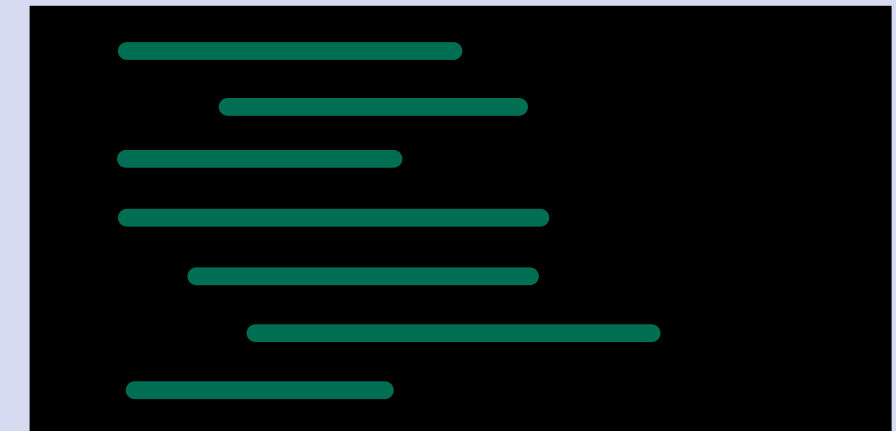
Mise en Place d'un Serveur de Log Dockerisé

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Plan



Introduction



Rsyslog et Docker



Étapes de mise en place du serveur rsyslog dockernisé



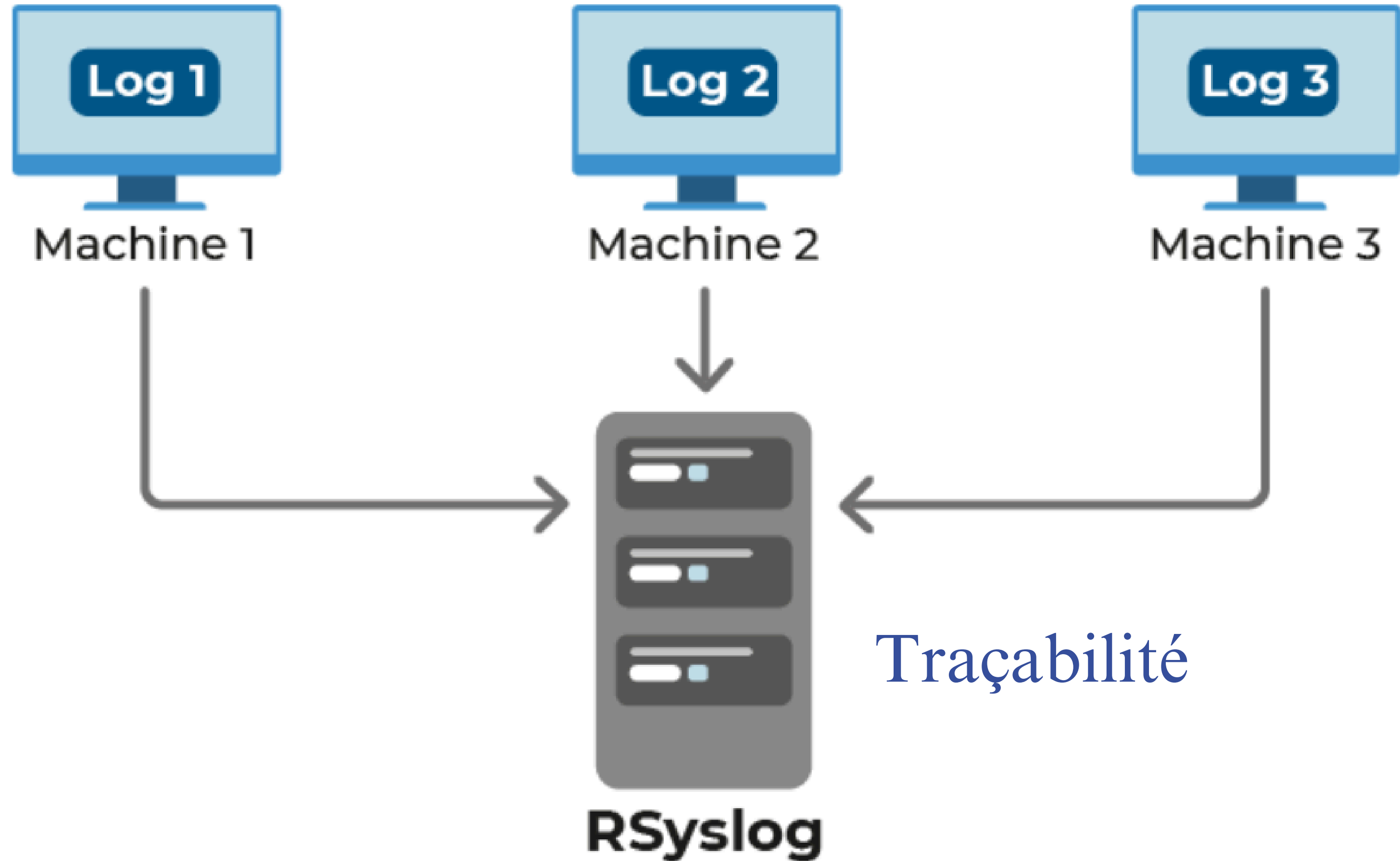
Défis



Conclusion



Introduction



Rsyslog



- C'est un serveur conçu pour surveiller les périphériques réseaux et systèmes afin d'envoyer des messages de notification et de journalisation.
- **Rsyslog** est la dernière version et elle est la plus utilisée.

Docker

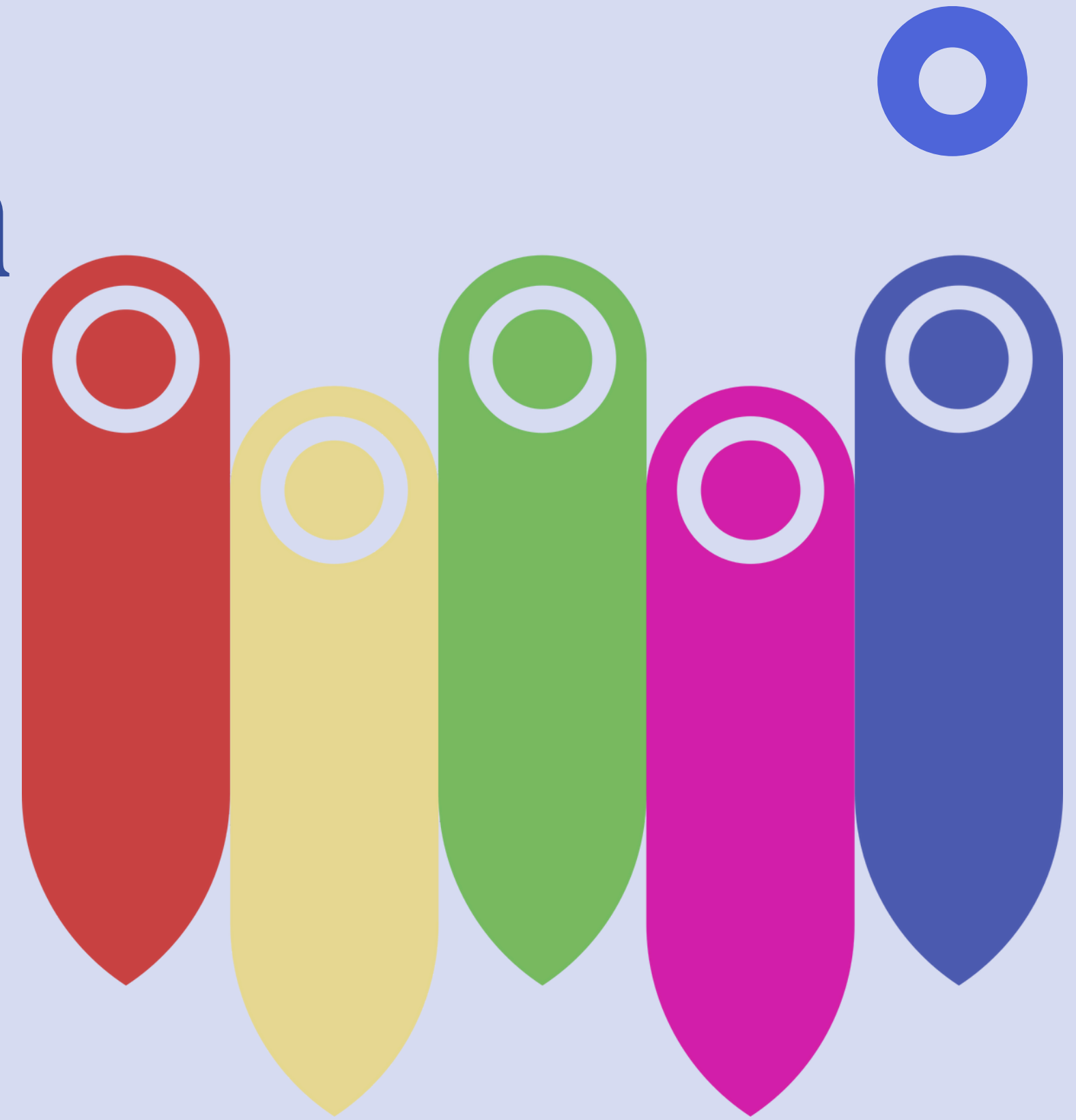


Qu'est-ce qu'un **conteneur**?

- C'est d'un environnement d'exécution léger. C'est une alternative aux méthodes de virtualisation traditionnelles basées sur les VMs.
- Le **Docker** permet d'encapsuler toutes les dépendances relatives au système. On n'a pas besoin d'installer les dépendances car tout est embarqué dans le conteneur.



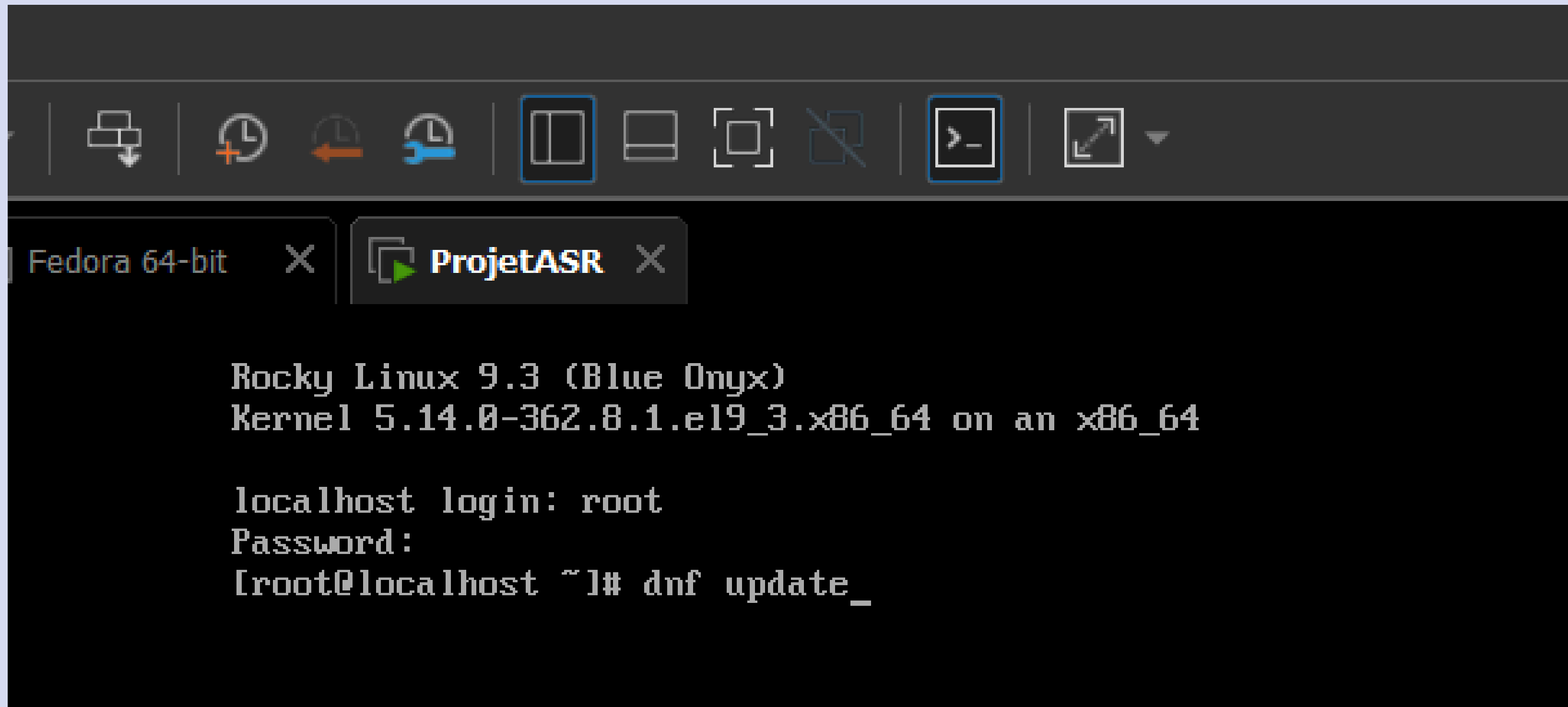
Étapes de mise en place du serveur rsyslog dockernisé



1

Préparation de votre environnement Rocky Linux

a.Mise à jour système



The image shows a terminal window titled "ProjetASR" with a toolbar at the top. The terminal output displays the Rocky Linux 9.3 (Blue Onyx) system information, including the kernel version 5.14.0-362.8.1.el9_3.x86_64 on an x86_64 architecture. The user has logged in as root and is running the command `dnf update_`.

```
Rocky Linux 9.3 (Blue Onyx)  
Kernel 5.14.0-362.8.1.el9_3.x86_64 on an x86_64  
  
localhost login: root  
Password:  
[root@localhost ~]# dnf update_
```



1

Préparation de votre environnement Rocky Linux

b. Output de la mise à jour système

```
ASR_Projet x
Upgraded:
NetworkManager-1:1.44.0-5.el9_3.x86_64
NetworkManager-team-1:1.44.0-5.el9_3.x86_64
basesystem-11-13.el9.0.1.noarch
binutils-gold-2.35.2-42.el9_3.1.x86_64
expat-2.5.0-1.el9_3.1.x86_64
firewalld-filesystem-1.2.5-2.el9_3.noarch
glibc-common-2.34-83.el9.12.x86_64
glibc-langpack-en-2.34-83.el9.12.x86_64
grub2-common-1:2.06-70.el9_3.2.rocky.0.5.noarch
grub2-pc-modules-1:2.06-70.el9_3.2.rocky.0.5.noarch
grub2-tools-minimal-1:2.06-70.el9_3.2.rocky.0.5.x86_64
iwl1000-firmware-1:39.31.5.1-142.el9_3.noarch
iwl135-firmware-18.168.6.1-142.el9_3.noarch
iwl2030-firmware-18.168.6.1-142.el9_3.noarch
iwl5000-firmware-8.83.5.1-142.el9_3.noarch
iwl6000g2a-firmware-18.168.6.1-142.el9_3.noarch
iwl7260-firmware-1:25.30.13.0-142.el9_3.noarch
kernel-tools-libs-5.14.0-362.24.1.el9_3.0.1.x86_64
libcurl-7.76.1-26.el9_3.3.x86_64
libssh-config-0.10.4-12.el9_3.noarch
libsss_idmap-2.9.1-4.el9_3.5.x86_64
libsss_sudo-2.9.1-4.el9_3.5.x86_64
linux-firmware-20230814-142.el9_3.noarch
microcode_ctl-4:20230808-2.20231009.1.el9_3.noarch
openssh-clients-8.7p1-34.el9_3.3.x86_64
openssl-1:3.0.7-25.el9_3.x86_64
policycoreutils-3.5-3.el9_3.x86_64
python3-3.9.18-1.el9_3.1.x86_64
python3-libs-3.9.18-1.el9_3.1.x86_64
python3-rpm-4.16.1.3-27.el9_3.x86_64
rocky-release-9.3-1.3.el9.noarch
rpm-4.16.1.3-27.el9_3.x86_64
rpm-libs-4.16.1.3-27.el9_3.x86_64
rpm-plugin-selinux-4.16.1.3-27.el9_3.x86_64
rpm-sign-libs-4.16.1.3-27.el9_3.x86_64
selinux-policy-targeted-38.1.23-1.el9_3.2.noarch
sssd-client-2.9.1-4.el9_3.5.x86_64
sssd-kcm-2.9.1-4.el9_3.5.x86_64
systemd-252-18.el9.0.1.rocky.x86_64
systemd-pam-252-18.el9.0.1.rocky.x86_64
systemd-udev-252-18.el9.0.1.rocky.x86_64
NetworkManager-libnm-1:1.44.0-5.el9_3.x86_64
NetworkManager-tui-1:1.44.0-5.el9_3.x86_64
binutils-2.35.2-42.el9_3.1.x86_64
curl-7.76.1-26.el9_3.3.x86_64
firewalld-1.2.5-2.el9_3.noarch
glibc-2.34-83.el9.12.x86_64
glibc-gconv-extra-2.34-83.el9.12.x86_64
gnutls-3.7.6-23.el9_3.4.x86_64
grub2-pc-1:2.06-70.el9_3.2.rocky.0.5.x86_64
grub2-tools-1:2.06-70.el9_3.2.rocky.0.5.x86_64
iwl100-firmware-39.31.5.1-142.el9_3.noarch
iwl105-firmware-18.168.6.1-142.el9_3.noarch
iwl2000-firmware-18.168.6.1-142.el9_3.noarch
iwl3160-firmware-1:25.30.13.0-142.el9_3.noarch
iwl5150-firmware-8.24.2.2-142.el9_3.noarch
iwl6050-firmware-41.28.5.1-142.el9_3.noarch
kernel-tools-5.14.0-362.24.1.el9_3.0.1.x86_64
less-590-3.el9_3.x86_64
libssh-0.10.4-12.el9_3.x86_64
libsss_certmap-2.9.1-4.el9_3.5.x86_64
libsss_nss_idmap-2.9.1-4.el9_3.5.x86_64
libxml2-2.9.13-5.el9_3.x86_64
linux-firmware-whence-20230814-142.el9_3.noarch
openssh-8.7p1-34.el9_3.3.x86_64
openssh-server-8.7p1-34.el9_3.3.x86_64
openssl-libs-1:3.0.7-25.el9_3.x86_64
python-unversioned-command-3.9.18-1.el9_3.1.noarch
python3-firewall-1.2.5-2.el9_3.noarch
python3-pip-wheel-21.2.3-7.el9_3.1.noarch
rocky-gpg-keys-9.3-1.3.el9.noarch
rocky-repos-9.3-1.3.el9.noarch
rpm-build-libs-4.16.1.3-27.el9_3.x86_64
rpm-plugin-audit-4.16.1.3-27.el9_3.x86_64
rpm-plugin-systemd-inhibit-4.16.1.3-27.el9_3.x86_64
selinux-policy-38.1.23-1.el9_3.2.noarch
sqlite-libs-3.34.1-7.el9_3.x86_64
sssd-common-2.9.1-4.el9_3.5.x86_64
sudo-1.9.5p2-10.el9_3.x86_64
systemd-libs-252-18.el9.0.1.rocky.x86_64
systemd-rpm-macros-252-18.el9.0.1.rocky.noarch
tzdata-2024a-1.el9.noarch
ninstalled:
freetype-2.10.4-9.el9.x86_64
grub2-tools-extra-1:2.06-70.el9_3.2.rocky.0.5.x86_64
kernel-core-5.14.0-362.24.1.el9_3.0.1.x86_64
libpng-2:1.6.37-12.el9.x86_64
graphite2-1.3.14-9.el9.x86_64
harfbuzz-2.7.4-8.el9.x86_64
kernel-modules-5.14.0-362.24.1.el9_3.0.1.x86_64
grub2-tools-efi-1:2.06-70.el9_3.2.rocky.0.5.x86_64
kernel-5.14.0-362.24.1.el9_3.0.1.x86_64
kernel-modules-core-5.14.0-362.24.1.el9_3.0.1.x86_64
Complete!
[root@localhost ~]#
```





Installation du Docker

a. Ajout du Docker Repository

```
Complete:
[root@localhost ~]# dnf config-manager --add-repo=http://download.docker.com/linux/centos/docker-ce.repo
Adding repo from: http://download.docker.com/linux/centos/docker-ce.repo
[root@localhost ~]# _
```

b.Installation du Docker Packages

```
[root@localhost ~]# dnf install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io
Last metadata expiration check: 0:01:07 ago on Wed May 1 14:41:45 2024.
Dependencies resolved.
=====
Package                                Architecture      Version            Repository          Size
=====
Installing:
containerd.io                          x86_64            1.6.31-3.1.el9    docker-ce-stable    34
docker-ce                              x86_64            3:26.1.1-1.el9    docker-ce-stable    27
docker-ce-cli                          x86_64            1:26.1.1-1.el9    docker-ce-stable    7.7
Installing dependencies:
checkpolicy                            x86_64            3.5-1.el9         appstream            345
container-selinux                      noarch            3:2.221.0-1.el9   appstream            55
fuse-common                            x86_64            3.10.2-6.el9      baseos                7.2
fuse-overlayfs                         x86_64            1.12-1.el9        appstream            66
fuse3                                  x86_64            3.10.2-6.el9      appstream            52
fuse3-libs                             x86_64            3.10.2-6.el9      appstream            91
libslirp                              x86_64            4.4.0-7.el9       appstream            68
policycoreutils-python-utils           noarch            3.5-3.el9_3       appstream            71
python3-audit                          x86_64            3.0.7-104.el9     appstream            82
python3-distro                         noarch            1.5.0-7.el9       appstream            36
python3-libsemanage                   x86_64            3.5-2.el9         appstream            79
python3-policycoreutils                noarch            3.5-3.el9_3       appstream            2.0
python3-setools                        x86_64            4.4.3-1.el9       baseos                551
python3-setuptools                     noarch            53.0.0-12.el9     baseos                839
slirp4netns                            x86_64            1.2.1-1.el9       appstream            46
tar                                    x86_64            2:1.34-6.el9_1    baseos                876
Installing weak dependencies:
docker-buildx-plugin                  x86_64            0.14.0-1.el9      docker-ce-stable     13
docker-ce-rootless-extras            x86_64            26.1.1-1.el9      docker-ce-stable     4.0
docker-compose-plugin                 x86_64            2.27.0-1.el9      docker-ce-stable     13
=====
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 22 Packages

Total download size: 104 M
Installed size: 407 M
Is this ok [y/N]: y_
```

docker-ce: Il est le package principal

docker-ce-cli: Il fournit l'interface en ligne de commande

containerd.io: Il installe le moteur d'exécution du conteneur “containerd”



3

Activation et Lancement du Docker

#systemctl enable docker

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl enable docker
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/docker.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service.
[ 4407.156301] systemd-rc-local-generator[47681]: /etc/rc.d/rc.local is not marked executable, skipping.
[root@localhost ~]# _
```

```
[ 4407.156301] systemd-rc-local-generator[47681]: /etc/rc.d/rc.local
[root@localhost ~]# chmod +x /etc/rc.d/rc.local
[root@localhost ~]#
```

#systemctl start docker

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl start docker
[ 4496.407503] bridge: filtering via arp/ip/ip6tables is no longer available by default. Update your scripts to load br_netfilter if you need this.
[ 4496.413275] Bridge firewalling registered
[ 4496.741638] Warning: Deprecated Driver is detected: nft_compat will not be maintained in a future major release and may be disabled
[root@localhost ~]#
```

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl status docker
● docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-05-01 14:49:13 CEST; 3min 17s ago
 TriggeredBy: ● docker.socket
     Docs: https://docs.docker.com
    Main PID: 47709 (dockerd)
       Tasks: 9
      Memory: 35.4M
         CPU: 230ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/docker.service
            └─47709 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.sock

May 01 14:49:11 localhost.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting Docker Application Container Engine...
May 01 14:49:11 localhost.localdomain dockerd[47709]: time="2024-05-01T14:49:11.835381029+02:00" level=info msg="Starting up"
May 01 14:49:11 localhost.localdomain dockerd[47709]: time="2024-05-01T14:49:11.865938937+02:00" level=info msg="Loading containers: start."
May 01 14:49:12 localhost.localdomain dockerd[47709]: time="2024-05-01T14:49:12.876475889+02:00" level=info msg="Firewalld: interface docker0 already part of d
May 01 14:49:12 localhost.localdomain dockerd[47709]: time="2024-05-01T14:49:12.974037721+02:00" level=info msg="Loading containers: done."
May 01 14:49:12 localhost.localdomain dockerd[47709]: time="2024-05-01T14:49:12.985234001+02:00" level=info msg="Docker daemon" commit=ac2de55 containerd-snaps
May 01 14:49:12 localhost.localdomain dockerd[47709]: time="2024-05-01T14:49:12.985440777+02:00" level=info msg="Daemon has completed initialization"
May 01 14:49:13 localhost.localdomain dockerd[47709]: time="2024-05-01T14:49:13.021270497+02:00" level=info msg="API listen on /run/docker.sock"
May 01 14:49:13 localhost.localdomain systemd[1]: Started Docker Application Container Engine.
```

4

Clonage de la VM

Le clonage d'une machine virtuelle est un processus de duplication d'une instance VM existante. Cela peut être utile dans de nombreux scénarios, notamment pour la sauvegarde, la création de machines virtuelles de test ou de développement à partir d'une configuration existante.

Clone Virtual Machine Wizard

Cloning Virtual Machine

- ✓ Preparing clone operation
- ✓ Creating full clone
- ✓ Done



5

Création du conteneur Rsyslog

--->Créer un fichier Dockerfile pour définir notre conteneur rsyslog

Le **Dockerfile** contient les instructions nécessaires pour construire l'image Docker.

```
FROM rockylinux:9.3-minimal
RUN microdnf install -y dnf
RUN dnf install -y rsyslog
COPY rsyslog.conf /etc/rsyslog.conf
EXPOSE 514/tcp 514/udp
CMD ["/sbin/rsyslogd", "-n"]
```

--->Ajouter de la configuration de rsyslog

```
$ModLoad imudp
$UDPServerRun 514
$ModLoad imtcp
$InputTCPServerRun 514
*. * /var/log/syslog
```

Ce fichier de configuration configure rsyslog pour écouter les messages sur les ports UDP et TCP 514 et les rediriger vers `/var/log/syslog`



6

Construction et exécution du conteneur

---> Construire une image Docker à partir du Dockerfile

#docker build -t mon_rsyslog

```
[root@localhost dockerfiles]# docker build -t mon_rsyslog .
[+] Building 1.0s (9/9) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 268B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/rockylinux:9.3-minimal
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [1/4] FROM docker.io/library/rockylinux:9.3-minimal@sha256:605cdab3253819ad302dd4ba43c89d1d6bea2a380057b6cd20f58393d7eee36c
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 90B
=> CACHED [2/4] RUN microdnf install -y dnf
=> CACHED [3/4] RUN dnf install -y rsyslog
=> CACHED [4/4] COPY rsyslog.conf /etc/rsyslog.conf
=> exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:e1a30031ddee49b92d6cf99b6dedc6bb2d056e84bd163874f256187fc62dc7
=> => naming to docker.io/library/mon_rsyslog
```

---> Exécuter le conteneur rsyslog

#docker run -d -p 514:514/udp mon_rsyslog

---> Puis, vérifier les conteneurs en cours d'exécution

#docker ps

```
[root@localhost dockerfiles]# docker run -d -p 514:514/udp mon_rsyslog
9637609f7ae0faa19182016e77480c03aa1b6b69324218bce72a23b745e37f6f
[10155.239806] docker0: port 1(veth861de22) entered blocking state
[10155.239809] docker0: port 1(veth861de22) entered disabled state
[10155.239869] device veth861de22 entered promiscuous mode
[10155.507708] eth0: renamed from veth0c977f4
[10155.573571] IPv6: ADDRCONF(NETDEV_CHANGE): veth861de22: link becomes ready
[10155.573688] docker0: port 1(veth861de22) entered blocking state
[10155.573695] docker0: port 1(veth861de22) entered forwarding state
[root@localhost dockerfiles]# docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
9637609f7ae0	mon_rsyslog	"/sbin/rsyslogd -n"	22 seconds ago	Up 21 seconds	514/tcp, 0.0.0.0:514->514/udp, :::514->514/udp	kind_ptolemy



7 Phase de test avec FIDORA

--->Envoyer des journaux depuis un autre appareil (machine virtuelle Fedora)

--->S'assurer que la machine virtuelle Fedora peut atteindre la machine hôte où le conteneur Docker rsyslog est en cours d'exécution

#ping 192.168.235.132

```
--- 192.168.235.132 ping statistics ---  
6 packets transmitted, 6 received, 0% packet loss, time 5139ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.361/0.451/0.598/0.075 ms
```

--->Envoyer un message de test à votre conteneur Docker rsyslog depuis la machine virtuelle Fedora

--->Envoyer un message de test au rsyslog

>logger -n 192.168.235.132 -p 514 "Test message from Fedora à VM"

```
[tasnim@fedora home]$ logger -n 192.168.235.132 -P 514 "Test message from Fedora à VM"
```





Phase de test avec FIDORA

--->Se connecter au conteneur Docker rsyslog

#docker exec -it 0af40285 /bin/bash

--->Vérifier les journaux actuels en utilisant la commande tail

#tail -f /var/log/syslog

```
bash-5.1# tail -f /var/log/syslog
2024-05-01T22:04:45.763261+01:00 fedora tasnim Test message from Fedora VM
```





Phase de test avec FIDORA

---> Rediriger Log de fedora vers notre conteneur Rsyslog:

--> Mettre ces configurations dans le fichier **rsyslog.conf** sur Fedora

```
module(load="imuxsock") #provides support for local system logging
module(load="imklog") # provides kernel logging support

*.* @192.168.235.132:514
*.* @@192.168.235.132:514

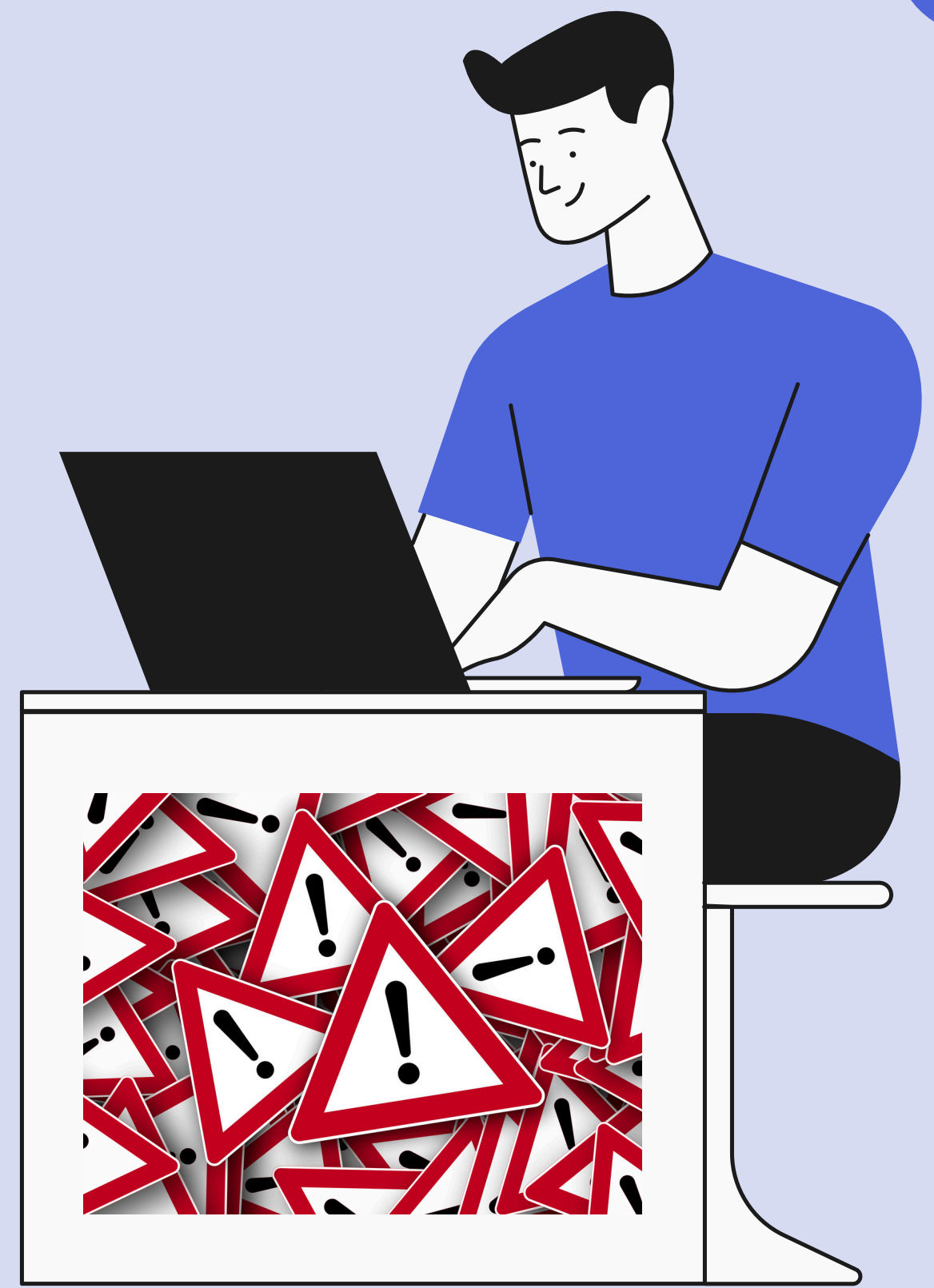
#### GLOBAL DIRECTIVES ####
```

--> pour vérifier les journaux actuels en utilisant la commande: **#tail -f /var/log/syslog**

```
bash-5.1# tail -f /var/log/syslog
2024-05-02T00:36:18+00:00 fedora rsyslogd[4203]: [origin software="rsyslogd" swVersion="8.2310.0-1.fc38" x-pid="4203" x-info="https://www.rsyslog.com"] exiting
on signal 15.
2024-05-02T00:36:18+00:00 fedora systemd[1]: rsyslog.service: Deactivated successfully.
2024-05-02T00:36:18+00:00 fedora audit[1]: SERVICE_STOP pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='unit=rsyslog comm="systemd"
exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'
2024-05-02T00:36:18+00:00 fedora systemd[1]: Stopped rsyslog.service - System Logging Service.
2024-05-02T00:36:18+00:00 fedora systemd[1]: rsyslog.service: Consumed 14.698s CPU time.
2024-05-02T00:36:18+00:00 fedora systemd[1]: Starting rsyslog.service - System Logging Service...
2024-05-02T00:36:18+00:00 fedora audit[1]: SERVICE_START pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='unit=rsyslog comm="systemd"
exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'
2024-05-02T00:36:18+00:00 fedora polkitd[697]: Unregistered Authentication Agent for unix-process:4875:1740078 (system bus name :1.246, object path /org/freedesktop/PolicyKit1/AuthenticationAgent, locale en_US.UTF-8) (disconnected from bus)
2024-05-02T00:36:18+00:00 fedora systemd[1]: Started rsyslog.service - System Logging Service.
2024-05-02T00:36:18+00:00 fedora rsyslogd: imjournal: journal files changed, reloading... [v8.2310.0-1.fc38 try https://www.rsyslog.com/e/0 ]
2024-05-02T00:36:45+00:00 fedora systemd[1]: fprintd.service: Deactivated successfully.
2024-05-02T00:36:45+00:00 fedora audit[1]: SERVICE_STOP pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system_u:system_r:init_t:s0 msg='unit=fprintd comm="systemd"
exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'
2024-05-02T00:36:45+00:00 fedora audit: BPF prog-id=125 op=UNLOAD
```



Défis





1er Défi: Problème avec “RUN dnf”

```
FROM rockylinux:9.3-minimal
```

```
RUN dnf install -y rsyslog && \  
    dnf clean all
```

```
COPY rsyslog.conf /etc/rsyslog.conf
```

```
EXPOSE 514/tcp 514/udp
```

```
CMD ["rsyslog", "-n"]
```

```
-> -> Extracting sha256:c37e1810b43c3d0b51b030cc4a01e738e2881d0a0e13d34dd05518403a024823  
=> ERROR [2/3] RUN dnf install -y rsyslog &&      dnf clean all  
-----  
> [2/3] RUN dnf install -y rsyslog &&      dnf clean all:  
0.601 /bin/sh: line 1: dnf: command not found  
-----  
dockerfile:3  
-----  
2 |  
3 | >>> RUN dnf install -y rsyslog && \  
4 | >>>      dnf clean all  
5 |      COPY rsyslog.conf /etc/rsyslog.conf  
-----  
ERROR: failed to solve: process "/bin/sh -c dnf install -y rsyslog &&      dnf clean all" did not complete successfully: exit code: 127  
[root@localhost dockerfiles]# _
```



Ajouter microdnf install pour installer dnf



2ème Défi: Exécutable non trouvé

```
[root@localhost dockerfiles]# docker run -d -p 514:514/udp mon_rsyslog
0a16232dc469b8c63a94da18c6bb0cbaf1338dd67fba16af5563fabfacae2684
[ 8156.317141] docker0: port 1(vethbbf7694) entered blocking state
[ 8156.317144] docker0: port 1(vethbbf7694) entered disabled state
[ 8156.317195] device vethbbf7694 entered promiscuous mode
[ 8157.162292] eth0: renamed from veth5950e6a
[ 8157.208570] IPv6: ADDRCONF(NETDEV_CHANGE): vethbbf7694: link becomes ready
[ 8157.208682] docker0: port 1(vethbbf7694) entered blocking state
[ 8157.208685] docker0: port 1(vethbbf7694) entered forwarding state
[ 8157.285855] docker0: port 1(vethbbf7694) entered disabled state
[ 8157.285926] veth5950e6a: renamed from eth0
[ 8157.417747] docker0: port 1(vethbbf7694) entered disabled state
[ 8157.418216] device vethbbf7694 left promiscuous mode
[ 8157.418233] docker0: port 1(vethbbf7694) entered disabled state
docker: Error response from daemon: failed to create task for container: failed to create shim task: OCI runtime create failed: runc create failed: unable to start container process: exec: "rsyslog": executable file not found in $PATH: unknown.
```

 Spécifier **/sbin/rsyslogd** comme emplacement de l'exécutable rsyslog dans notre Dockerfile

 Dans de nombreuses distributions Linux, l'exécutable de base pour rsyslog est **rsyslogd**.



Merci pour Votre Attention

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