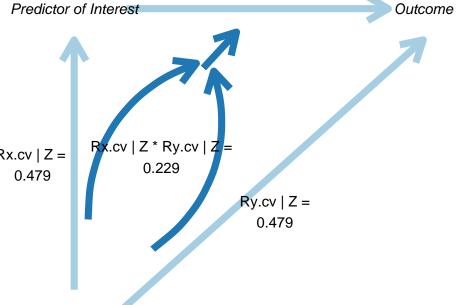
To invalidate an inference



Confounding Variable