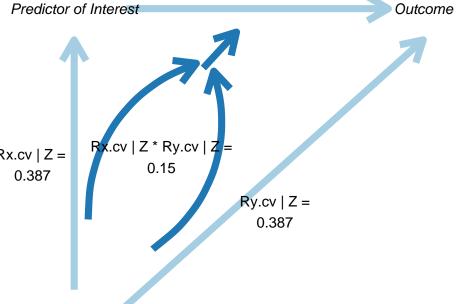
To sustain an inference



Confounding Variable