
ALGORITHM 2: Pre-fixed Region Selection

Input: Source image I^{src} and source text T^{src}

Output: A binary mask containing objects corresponding to the source text M^{fg}

Parameter: τ : Threshold for # of selections.

- 1: Divide I^{src} into L uniform square grids.
- 2: Generate a set of three distinct-sized patches per grid:
 $\mathbf{P}^{\text{grid}} = \{P_1^{\text{grid}}, \dots, P_{3L}^{\text{grid}}\}$.
- 3: Obtain selected patches $\mathbf{P}^{\text{grid_sel}}$ using TMPS module:
 $\mathbf{P}^{\text{grid_sel}} = \text{TMPS}(\mathbf{P}^{\text{grid}}, T^{\text{src}})$.
- 4: Initialize a voting matrix $V \in \mathbb{R}^{H \times W}$ with all elements set to zero.
- 5: **for** each pixel in the selected patches $\mathbf{P}^{\text{grid_sel}}$ **do**
- 6: Increment the corresponding element in V .
- 7: **end for**
- 8: Determine the pre-fixed foreground region M^{fg} :

$$M^{\text{fg}}(i, j) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } V(i, j) \geq \tau \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

9: **return** M^{fg}

