

Jan 29, 2020 Interactive Matlab Basic Operation 2

Name: Jikhan Jeong

Ref: Essential Matlab for Engineers and Scientists

- How to handle *.m function inline, out of interactive note, and inside interactive note
- If we want to use a function command inside of interactive note, using in with inline method or put it in the end of interactive note (recommend to save out of interactive as a *.m, because the note cannot break down in in).

Inline Function

```
h = inline('cos(8*x) + cos(9*x)')
```

```
h =
```

```
Inline function:
```

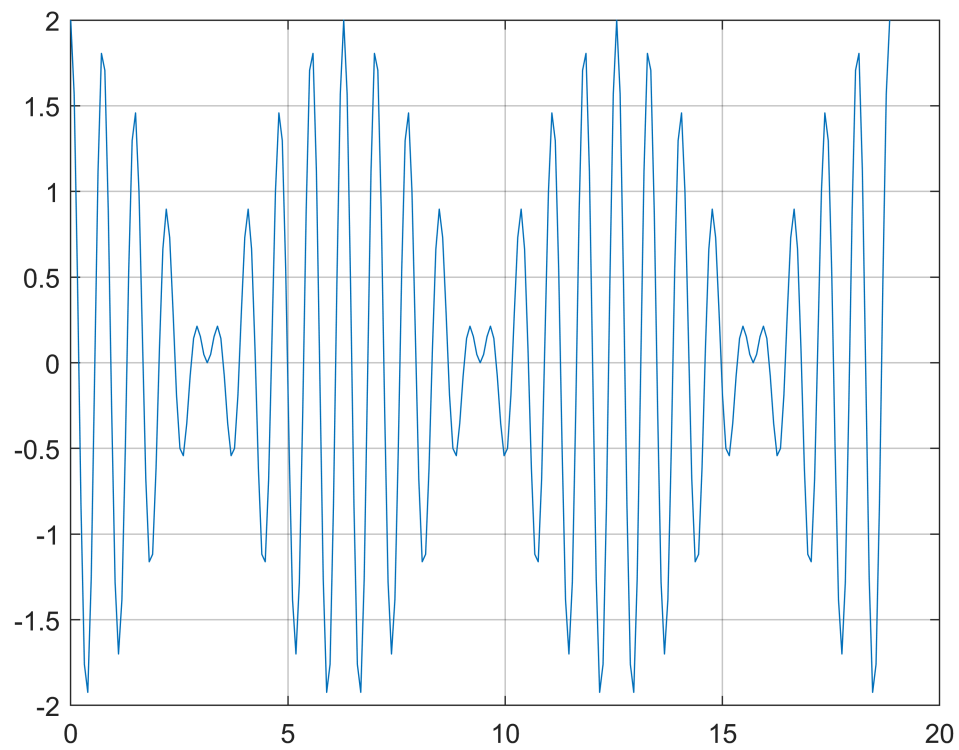
```
h(x) = cos(8*x) + cos(9*x)
```

```
x = 0: pi/40 : 6*pi
```

```
x = 1×241
```

```
0    0.0785    0.1571    0.2356    0.3142    0.3927    0.4712    0.5498 ...
```

```
plot(x, h(x)), grid
```



```
f = inline('x.^2 + y.^2','x','y');
```

```
f(1,2)
```

```
ans = 5
```

Matrix Operation

```
a = [1 2; 3 4];  
b = [5 6; 7 8];
```

```
c = a*b
```

```
c = 2x2  
    19    22  
    43    50
```

```
d = a.*b % element wise manipulation
```

```
d = 2x2  
     5    12  
    21    32
```

```
a^2
```

```
ans = 2×2
      7      10
     15      22
```

```
disp('determinat')
```

```
determinat
```

```
det(a)
```

```
ans = -2
```

```
disp('eigenvalue decomposition')
```

```
eigenvalue decomposition
```

```
eig(a)
```

```
ans = 2×1
     -0.3723
      5.3723
```

```
disp('inverse')
```

```
inverse
```

```
inv(a)
```

```
ans = 2×2
     -2.0000      1.0000
      1.5000     -0.5000
```

```
disp('LU factorization')
```

```
LU factorization
```

```
lu(a)
```

```
ans = 2×2
      3.0000      4.0000
      0.3333      0.6667
```

```
disp('orthogonal factorization')
```

```
orthogonal factorization
```

```
qr(a)
```

```
ans = 2×2
     -3.1623     -4.4272
      0.7208     -0.6325
```

```
disp('singular value decomposition')
```

singular value decomposition

```
svd(a)
```

```
ans = 2×1  
5.4650  
0.3660
```

```
disp('null space')
```

```
null space
```

```
A=[1 1 2;  
    2 1 3;  
    3 1 4;  
    4 1 5;]
```

```
A = 4×3  
    1    1    2  
    2    1    3  
    3    1    4  
    4    1    5
```

```
nu=null(A) % Null space
```

```
nu = 3×1  
0.5774  
0.5774  
-0.5774
```

While Loop

```
matnum = floor(10*rand + 1)
```

```
matnum = 10  
fn2 =
```

```
Inline function:  
fn2(x) = x^3 + x -3  
dfn2 =
```

```
Inline function:  
dfn2(x) = 3*x^2+1
```

```
steps =0;  
re = 1e-8;  
myrel =1;  
x = input('Initial guess:'); % input turn out in command line , not in this notebook  
disp(x)
```

```
10
```

```

% need to call x input
while myrel > re & (steps <20)
    xold = x
    x = x - f(x)/df(x); % function in out of interactive cell as .m files
    steps = steps +1;
    disp([x fn(x)])
    myrel = abs((x-xold)/x)
end
% need to run x inputend

```

```

xold = 10
    6.6545  298.3295
myrel = 0.5027
xold = 6.6545
    4.4256  88.1047
myrel = 0.5036
xold = 4.4256
    2.9512  25.6556
myrel = 0.4996
xold = 2.9512
    2.0055  7.0722
myrel = 0.4715
xold = 2.0055
    1.4643  1.6040
myrel = 0.3696
xold = 1.4643
    1.2485  0.1945
myrel = 0.1729
xold = 1.2485
    1.2142  0.0044
myrel = 0.0282
xold = 1.2142
    1.2134  0.0000
myrel = 6.6248e-04
xold = 1.2134
    1.2134  0.0000
myrel = 3.5802e-07
xold = 1.2134
    1.2134  -0.0000
myrel = 1.0449e-13

```

```

% need to call x input
while myrel > re & (steps <20)
    xold = x
    x = x - fn(x)/dfn(x); % function in the end
    steps = steps +1;
    disp([x fn(x)])
    myrel = abs((x-xold)/x)
end

```

```

xold = 10
    6.6545  298.3295
myrel = 0.5027
xold = 6.6545
    4.4256  88.1047
myrel = 0.5036
xold = 4.4256
    2.9512  25.6556
myrel = 0.4996

```

```

xold = 2.9512
    2.0055    7.0722
myrel = 0.4715
xold = 2.0055
    1.4643    1.6040
myrel = 0.3696
xold = 1.4643
    1.2485    0.1945
myrel = 0.1729
xold = 1.2485
    1.2142    0.0044
myrel = 0.0282
xold = 1.2142
    1.2134    0.0000
myrel = 6.6248e-04
xold = 1.2134
    1.2134    0.0000
myrel = 3.5802e-07
xold = 1.2134
    1.2134   -0.0000
myrel = 1.0449e-13

```

```
fn2 = inline('x^3 + x -3')
```

```
fn2 =
```

```

Inline function:
fn2(x) = x^3 + x -3

```

```
dfn2 = inline('3*x^2+1')
```

```
dfn2 =
```

```

Inline function:
dfn2(x) = 3*x^2+1

```

```

% need to run x input
while myrel > re & (steps <20)
    xold = x
    x = x - fn2(x)/dfn2(x); % function inline
    steps = steps +1;
    disp([x fn(x)])
    myrel = abs((x-xold)/x)
end

```

```

xold = 10
    6.6545  298.3295
myrel = 0.5027
xold = 6.6545
    4.4256  88.1047
myrel = 0.5036
xold = 4.4256
    2.9512  25.6556
myrel = 0.4996
xold = 2.9512
    2.0055    7.0722
myrel = 0.4715
xold = 2.0055
    1.4643    1.6040
myrel = 0.3696

```

```

xold = 1.4643
    1.2485    0.1945
myrel = 0.1729
xold = 1.2485
    1.2142    0.0044
myrel = 0.0282
xold = 1.2142
    1.2134    0.0000
myrel = 6.6248e-04
xold = 1.2134
    1.2134    0.0000
myrel = 3.5802e-07
xold = 1.2134
    1.2134   -0.0000
myrel = 1.0449e-13

```

```

if myrel <= re
    disp('zero found at')
    disp(x)
else
    disp('zero not found')
end;

```

```

zero found at
    1.2134

```

```

f(10) % call from f.m

```

```

ans = 1007

```

```

df(10) % call from df.m

```

```

ans = 301

```