The Syntax of the SC-0/1 Language

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1 External Declarations

translation-unit:

 $external ext{-}declaration$

 $translation\hbox{-}unit\ external\hbox{-}declaration$

 $external ext{-}declaration:$

declaration

2 Declarations

declaration-list:

declaration

declaration-list declaration

declaration:

 $in line d\hbox{-} declaration$

(identifier type-expression initializer $_{opt}$) (SC-1 only) (function-identifier (fn function-type-list) (SC-1 only)

 $[:attr\ function-attribute]_{opt}$ register-declarator $opt\ block$ -item-listopt)

 $(struct-or-union-specifier\ struct-declaration-list_{opt})$ (SC-1 only) $(enum-specifier\ enumerator-list)$ (SC-1 only)

inlined-declaration-list:

inlined-declaration

inlined-declaration-list declaration

inlined-declaration:

 $(storage-class-specifier\ identifier\ type-expression\ initializer_{opt})$

(storage-class-specifier function-identifier (fn function-type-list)

 $[:attr\ function-attribute]_{opt} register-declarator_{opt} block-item-list_{opt})$

 $(def\text{-}or\text{-}decl\ struct\text{-}or\text{-}union\text{-}specifier\ struct\text{-}declaration\text{-}list_{opt}})$

(def enum-specifier enumerator-list)

(compound-storage-class-specifier type-expression init-declarator-list)

(deftype identifier type-expression)

 $(\texttt{deftype}\ identifier\ struct\text{-}or\text{-}union\ struct\text{-}declaration\text{-}list_{opt})$

(SC-1 only)

```
(deftype identifier enum enumerator-list)
function\mbox{-}identifier:
   identifier
    (identifier-list)
def	ext{-}or	ext{-}decl:
    def
    decl
init-declarator-list:
   init-declarator
   init\hbox{-} declarator\hbox{-} list\ init\hbox{-} declarator
in it\hbox{-} declarator:
   identifier
    (identifier initializer)
storage\text{-}class\text{-}specifier: one of
    def decl extern extern-def extern-decl
    static static-def auto auto-def register register-def
                                                                                                                       (SC-1 only)
compound\mbox{-}storage\mbox{-}class\mbox{-}specifier: one of
    defs extern-defs static-defs auto-defs register-defs
function\hbox{-}attribute:
    inline
register-declarator:
    (register identifier-list)
struct-declaration-list:
   struct\text{-}declaration
    struct\text{-}declaration\text{-}list\ struct\text{-}declaration
struct\text{-}declaration:\\
   declaration [:bit expression]<sub>opt</sub>
enumerator\text{-}list:
    enumerator
    enumerator-list enumerator
enumerator:\\
    enumeration\hbox{-}constant
    (enumeration-constant expression)
enumeration\hbox{-}constant:
   identifier
identifier\hbox{-} list:
```

```
identifier
   identifier\mbox{-}list\ identifier
designator:
    (aref-this expression-list)
    (fref-this identifier-list)
    (aref designator\ expression-list)
    (fref designator\ identifier\mbox{-}list)
designated \hbox{-} initializer:
    initializer
    (designator initializer)
initializer\hbox{-} list:
    designated\hbox{-}initializer
   initializer\hbox{-}list\ designated\hbox{-}initializer
compound\mbox{-}initializer:
    (array initializer-list)
    (struct initializer-list)
initializer:\\
   expression
    compound\hbox{-}initializer
```

3 Type-expressions

```
type-expression:
   type-specifier
   (type-qualifier-list type-expression)
   (array type-expression array-subscription-list_{opt})
   (ptr type\text{-}expression)
   (fn function-type-list)
function-type-list:
   type-expression-list va-arg_{opt}
type\text{-}expression\text{-}list
   type\text{-}expression
   type\mbox{-}expression\mbox{-}list\ type\mbox{-}expression
type-specifier: one of
   void
   char signed-char unsigned-char short signed-short unsigned-short
   int signed-int unsigned-int long signed-long unsigned-long
   long-long signed-long-long unsigned-long-long
   float double long-double
   struct-or-union-specifier
   enum-specifier
```

```
typedef-name
array	ext{-}subscription	ext{-}list:
    expression\hbox{-} list
struct\hbox{-} or\hbox{-} union\hbox{-} specifier:
    (struct\hbox{-} or\hbox{-} union\ identifier)
struct\hbox{-} or\hbox{-} union:
    struct
    union
enum\text{-}specifier:
    (enum identifier)
type\hbox{-} qualifier\hbox{-} list:
   type	ext{-}qualifier
   type	ext{-}qualifier	ext{-}list\ type	ext{-}qualifier
type\hbox{-} qualifier:
    const
    restrict
    volatile
typedef-name:
   identifier
       Statements
statement:
   compound\text{-}statement
    expression\hbox{-}statement
   selection\hbox{-} statement
   iteration\hbox{-} statement
   jump-statement
   labeled-statement
    ()
compound\text{-}statement:
    (begin block-item-list_{opt})
                                                                                                                                 (SC-1 only)
    (let (declaration-list_{opt}) block-item-list_{opt})
block-item-list:
   block-item
   block-item-list\ block-item
block-item:
    in line d\hbox{-} declaration
```

```
statement
labeled\hbox{-} statement:
    (label identifier statement)
    (case expression)
    (default)
expression\mbox{-}statement :
   expression\\
selection\mbox{-}statement :
    (if expression statement statement<sub>opt</sub>)
    (switch expression block-item-list_{opt})
iteration\hbox{-} statement:
    (while expression\ block-item-list_{opt})
                                                                                                                  (SC-1 only)
    (do-while expression\ block-item-list_{opt})
    (for (expression-list_{opt} expression expression) block-item-list_{opt})
                                                                                                                  (SC-1 only)
                                                                                                                  (SC-1 only)
    (for (inlined-declaration-list_{opt} expression expression) block-item-list_{opt})
                                                                                                                  (SC-1 only)
    (loop block-item-list_{opt})
jump\text{-}statement:
    (goto identifier)
    (continue)
    (break)
    (return expression_{opt})
```

5 Expressions

```
expression:
   identifier
   constant
   string	ext{-}literal
   compound\mbox{-}literal
   (expression-list)
   (aref expression-list)
   (fref expression field-identifier-list)
   (inc expression)
   (dec expression)
   (++ expression)
   (-- expression)
   (unary-operator\ expression)
   (sizeof expression)
   (sizeof type\text{-}expression)
   (cast type-expression expression)
   (operator expression-list)
   (comparator expression expression)
   (if-exp expression expression)
   (assignment-operator expression expression)
```

```
(exps expression-list)
compound\hbox{-} literal:
    (init type-expression \ compound-initializer)
expression\hbox{-} list:
   expression \\
   expression\hbox{-}list\ expression
field\hbox{-}identifier\hbox{-}list:
   field\hbox{-}identifier
   field\text{-}identifier\text{-}list\ field\text{-}identifier
field\mbox{-}identifier:
   identifier
                                                                                                                    (SC-1 only)
   \rightarrow identifier
operator: one of
    * / % + - << >> bit-xor bit-and bit-or and or
comparator: one of
    < > <= >= == !=
assignment-operator: one of
    = *= /= %= += -= <<= >>= bit-and= bit-xor= bit-or=
unary\text{-}operator: one of
   ptr mref bit-not not
```