



**KTH Computer Science  
and Communication**

# **SimpleGraphPlotter v1.6**

Programkonstruktion för F, DD1342  
Laboration 4A

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

In the following part firstly the problem will be explained and secondly the requirements for a basic plotter will be enlisted. A plotter is a program that can plot functions from strings which defines the functions by ordinary math syntax. This project uses `C++` programming language and the `gtkmm`<sup>1</sup> wrapper for the `GTK+`<sup>2</sup> toolkit to generate the graphical user interface. It is compiled with the `GNU gcc` compiler.

### 1.1 Requirements

A few basic things is needed to have a functioning math plotter:

1. Define a function given ordinary math syntax.
2. Parse the inputed function and plot it accordingly.
3. Add/Remove functions from plotarea.
4. Plotarea should be scrollable both vertical and horizontal.
5. Range should be fixed to the unit-cube.<sup>3</sup>
6. Display axis of the plot.
7. Parser must be properly tested.

### 1.2 Scope

The amount of functionality that is possible to put in a system like this is almost endless so a few delimitations has to be made in order to complete the project. The

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<sup>1</sup>Documentation, binaries and source can be found at: [www.gtkmm.org](http://www.gtkmm.org)

<sup>2</sup>Documentation, binaries and source can be found at: [www.gtk.org](http://www.gtk.org)

<sup>3</sup>This restriction will be handled in section 1.2

currently biggest restriction to the plotter is the lack of ability to zoom or change the range from the unit-cube. No support for parametric nor complex functions.<sup>4</sup>

### 1.3 Assistance

Besides the reference manuals for `gtkmm` no external help for this project was received.

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<sup>4</sup> Since no native support in `C++` for complex numbers which means all the basic math functions would have to be rewritten in order for this to work.

## Chapter 2

# Structure

An basic overview of the structure can be seen in figure 2.1, all parts will then be enlisted and explained in a `javadoc` like manner.

### 2.1 Parser

The parser code can be divided into to parts the algorithm code, that is the actual parser, and the data structure in the form of a parse tree.

#### 2.1.1 parser

```
public parse(expr : std::string) Test explain test test test
```

**Parameters:**

`expr` - test test

**Returns:**

`iexpression*` - test test

Public <basic description of the function> TODO should i perhaps move the arguments/return as i doxygen to their own posts?

`parse__exception`

`operators`

#### 2.1.2 unary\_level

what is this used for?

### 2.1.3 iexpression...

## 2.2 Plotter

... <images with the different parts highlighted with a red border, that is the parts being described at the moment> especially point out the inheritance in the custom widgets.



## 2.2. PLOTTER

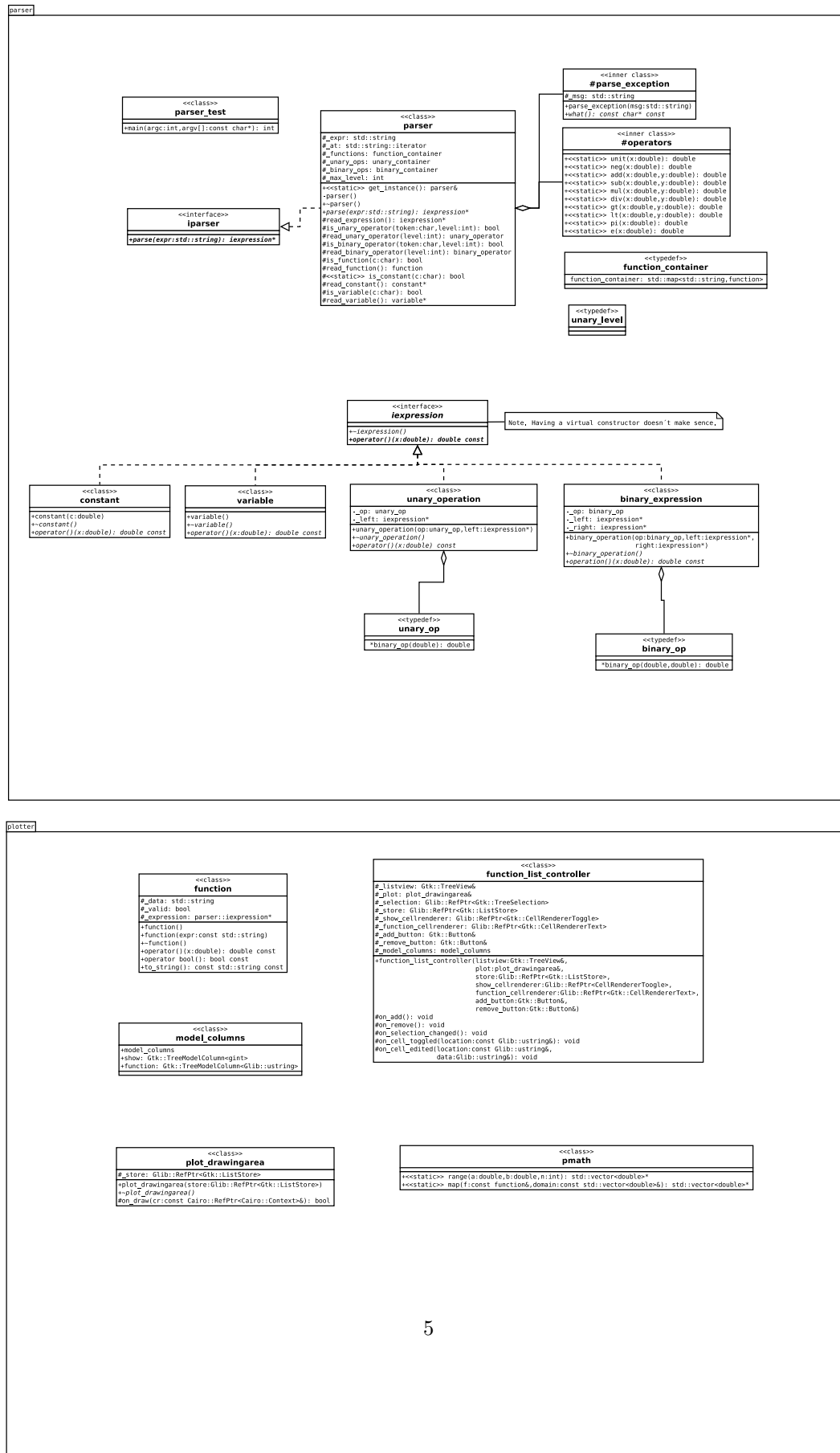
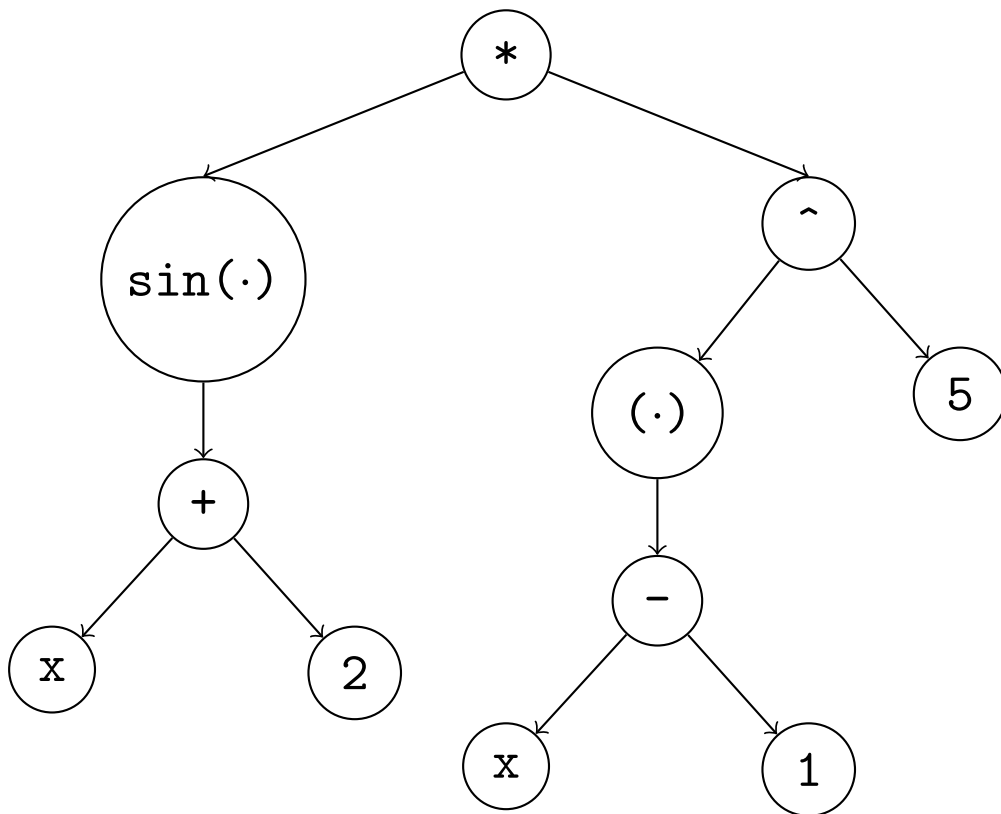


Figure 2.1. An UML showing the structure and the enclosure.



**Figure 2.2.** An example of the parse tree for the expression  $\sin(x+2)*(x-1)^5$ . Trivial nodes were left out.

## Chapter 3

# Results and Discussion

### 3.1 Results

«screenshots» Runned trough valgrind, results?.

### 3.2 Discussion

Problems with the unofficial C++wrapper `gtkmm`, only used it to avoid missing out inheritance, polymorphism and to get it compatible with the standard C++Library.