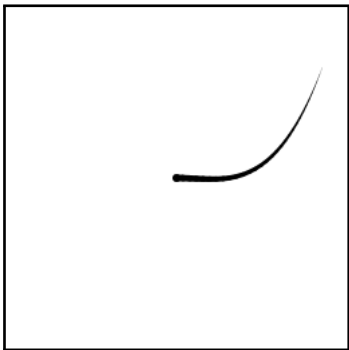
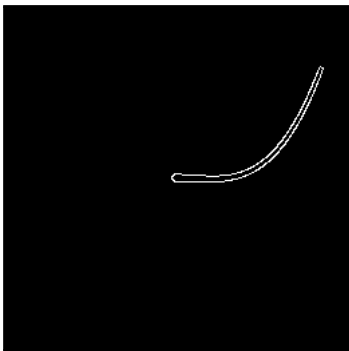


x_n 

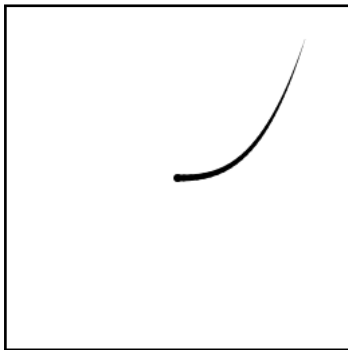
render

 ϕ -transform

compare

 I_n 

pre-processing

 ϕ -transform