## Assignment 2 Statistical Methods in Applied Computer Science DD2447

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**Exercise A1** Compute  $p(D|T \in \text{Polytree})$  with Bernoulli CPD's Show how to compute p(D|T) where T is a GDM which is a polytree and  $D = \{x_1, ..., x_N\}$  (and  $x_i$  is an assignment of values to all variables of T). Assume that all variables are binary and all CPD's Bernoulli.

Solution.

## Exercise A2 Marginalize over non-observed variables

Assume instead that each  $x_i$  is an assignment to a subset of the variables say O. Show how to marginalize over  $V \setminus O$  (i.e., the non-observed variables).

Solution.

## Exercise 11.3 EM for the mixtures of Bernoullis

• Show that the M step for ML estimation of a mixture of Bernoullis is given by

$$\mu_{kj} = \frac{\sum_{i} r_{ik} x_{ij}}{\sum_{i} r_{ik}} \tag{1}$$

• Show that the M step for MAP estimation of a mixture of Bernoullis with a  $\beta(\alpha, \beta)$  prior is given by

$$\mu_{kj} = \frac{\left(\sum_{i} r_{ik} x_{ij}\right) + \alpha - 1}{\left(\sum_{i} r_{ik}\right) + \alpha + \beta - 1} \tag{2}$$

Solution.