

## HOMEWORK 2

### MATH 115A-1

The following problems are due on **Thursday, July 12 at the beginning of the lecture**: Section 1.6: 11, 12, 20, 22, 23, 26, 28. Section 2.1: 4, 5. Also Question 1.

**Question 1:** Consider the vector space  $\mathbb{R}^\infty$  of real sequences. The element of  $\mathbb{R}^\infty$  look like  $(a_n) = (a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots)$ . Consider the subset  $S \subseteq \mathbb{R}^\infty$  defined as

$$S = \{(a_n) \in \mathbb{R}^\infty : a_1 = 0 \text{ or } 1\}.$$

- (1) Prove that  $S$  generates  $V$ , i.e.,  $\text{Span}(S) = V$ .
- (2) Prove that  $S$  is linearly dependent. In particular,  $S$  is not a basis of  $\mathbb{R}^\infty$  over  $\mathbb{R}$ .
- (3) Let  $\{e_1, e_2, e_3, \dots\}$  be the standard vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^\infty$  defined in the previous homework. Prove that this set is linearly independent in  $\mathbb{R}^\infty$ . Furthermore, conclude from the work of previous homework that  $\{e_1, e_2, e_3, \dots\}$  **not a basis** of  $\mathbb{R}^\infty$ .

**Additional practice problems:** Section 1.6: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 11, 12, 13, 15, 20, 22, 23, 26, 28. Section 2.1: 2, 4, 5, 6.