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 README.md

Running a model

In order to run a model, the following steps should be taken.

- First, load in the libraries, and include **ggplot2** for visualisation

```
library(seirR)
```

```
## Welcome to package seirR v0.0.0.1
```

```
## Checking https://covid.ourworldindata.org/data/ecdc/full_data.csv for data update...
```

```
## Loading https://covid.ourworldindata.org/data/ecdc/full_data.csv to global environment data_env
```

```
library(ggplot2)
library(dplyr)
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:seirR':
```

```
##
```

```
## explain
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
```

```
##
```

```
## filter, lag
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
```

```
##
```

```
## intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

- Next, call the constructor to create an S3 model object

```
mod <- create_seir_p()
```

The **mod** variable has the following S3 structure.

```
class(mod)
```

```
## [1] "seir_p" "seir" "list"
```

The **mod** variable has three list elements, as follows:

```
str(mod)
```

```
## List of 4
## $ params :Classes 'tbl_df', 'tbl' and 'data.frame': 28 obs. of 9 variables:
## ..$ ParameterName: chr [1:28] "init_seeds" "total_population" "init_susceptible" "start_day" ...
## ..$ ParameterType: chr [1:28] "InitialCondition" "InitialCondition" "InitialCondition"
## ..$ Description : chr [1:28] "The initial number of people infected" "Total number of people in
## ..$ Value : num [1:28] 1e+00 5e+06 5e+06 1e+00 3e+02 ...
## ..$ UpperEstimate: num [1:28] 1e+00 5e+06 5e+06 0e+00 0e+00 ...
## ..$ LowerEstimate: num [1:28] 1e+00 5e+06 5e+06 0e+00 0e+00 ...
## ..$ Varying : logi [1:28] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE ...
## ..$ Source : chr [1:28] "Use for data calibration process" "National Statistics" "Arbitrary
## ..$ ValueS : chr [1:28] NA NA NA "2020-02-29" ...
## $ pulse : chr "TBD"
## $ sim_date:Classes 'tbl_df', 'tbl' and 'data.frame': 300 obs. of 2 variables:
## ..$ SimTime: int [1:300] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
## ..$ Date : Date[1:300], format: "2020-02-29" ...
## $ POLYMOD :List of 3
## ..$ matrix : num [1:4, 1:4] 1.916 0.624 0.494 0.145 1.243 ...
## ..$ attr(*, "dimnames")=List of 2
## ..$ : NULL
## ..$ contact.age.group: chr [1:4] "[0,5)" "[5,15)" "[15,65)" "65+"
## ..$ demography :Classes 'data.table' and 'data.frame': 4 obs. of 3 variables:
## ..$ lower.age.limit: num [1:4] 0 5 15 65
## ..$ population : num [1:4] 351883 700216 3220526 727349
## ..$ upper.age.limit: num [1:4] 5 15 65 80
## ..$ attr(*, ".internal.selfref")=<externalptr>
## ..$ participants:Classes 'data.table' and 'data.frame': 4 obs. of 3 variables:
## ..$ age.group : chr [1:4] "[0,5)" "[5,15)" "[15,65)" "65+"
## ..$ participants: int [1:4] 95 204 656 56
## ..$ proportion : num [1:4] 0.094 0.2018 0.6489 0.0554
## ..$ attr(*, ".internal.selfref")=<externalptr>
## - attr(*, "class")= chr [1:3] "seir_p" "seir" "list"
```

The first is a tibble with the parameters for the simulation run.

```
mod$params
```

```
## # A tibble: 28 x 9
##   ParameterName ParameterType Description Value UpperEstimate
##   <chr> <chr> <chr> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 init_seeds InitialCondi... The initia... 1.00e+0 1
## 2 total_popula... InitialCondi... Total numb... 5.00e+6 4999974
## 3 init_suscept... InitialCondi... Initial nu... 5.00e+6 4999973
## 4 start_day InitialCondi... Start day ... 1.00e+0 0
## 5 end_day InitialCondi... End day of... 3.00e+2 0
```

```
## 6 beta      Transmission Transmissi... 1.12e+0      1.04
## 7 beta_mult_h Transmission Multiplica... 2.10e-1      0.75
## 8 beta_mult_i Transmission Multiplica... 8.00e-2      0.0101
## 9 beta_mult_j Transmission Multiplica... 1.20e-1      0.177
## 10 beta_mult_k Transmission Multiplica... 1.00e+0      1
## # ... with 18 more rows, and 4 more variables: LowerEstimate <dbl>,
## #   Varying <lgl>, Source <chr>, ValueS <chr>
```

The second will contain information on pulse policies that can be activated/deactivated.

```
mod$pulse
```

```
## [1] "TBD"
```

The third contains a mapping from the simulation time to the calendar date

```
mod$sim_date
```

```
## # A tibble: 300 x 2
##   SimTime Date
##   <int> <date>
## 1     1 2020-02-29
## 2     2 2020-03-01
## 3     3 2020-03-02
## 4     4 2020-03-03
## 5     5 2020-03-04
## 6     6 2020-03-05
## 7     7 2020-03-06
## 8     8 2020-03-07
## 9     9 2020-03-08
## 10    10 2020-03-09
## # ... with 290 more rows
```

The third contains a mapping of contacts based on the polymod study

```
mod$POLYMOD
```

```
## $matrix
##   contact.age.group
##   [0,5) [5,15) [15,65) 65+
## [1,] 1.9157895 1.2425307 4.516886 0.3003448
## [2,] 0.6244151 7.9460784 6.048153 0.5063152
## [3,] 0.4935266 1.3150068 9.169207 0.9526663
## [4,] 0.1453033 0.4874277 4.218177 1.7142857
##
## $demography
##   lower.age.limit population upper.age.limit
## 1:      0      351883      5
## 2:      5      700216     15
## 3:     15     3220526     65
## 4:     65     727349     80
##
## $participants
##   age.group participants proportion
## 1: [0,5)      95 0.09396637
## 2: [5,15)    204 0.20178042
## 3: [15,65)   656 0.64886251
## 4: 65+      56 0.05539070
```

- A model can then be run based on the **mod** object by calling the function **run()** In this example, we run the model twice, and alter a parameter using the **set_params()** function

```
out1 <- run(mod)
mod <- set_param(mod,"distancing_flag",1)
out2 <- run(mod)
```

The output from these models is a tibble, containing a good deal of simulation information.

```
glimpse(out1)
```

```
## Observations: 300
## Variables: 60
## $ Date                <date> 2020-03-01, 2020-03-01, ...
## $ SimDay              <dbl> 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, ...
## $ Country             <chr> "Ireland", "Ireland", ...
## $ ReportedNewCases    <dbl> 1, 0, NA, 1, 4, 7, 5, ...
## $ ReportedNewDeaths   <dbl> 0, 0, NA, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ ReportedTotalCases  <dbl> 1, 1, NA, 2, 6, 13, ...
## $ ReportedTotalDeaths <dbl> 0, 0, NA, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ AsymptomaticInfected01 <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.068471...
## $ AsymptomaticInfected02 <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.016656...
## $ AwaitingResults01   <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.1983170...
## $ AwaitingResults02   <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.027947...
## $ CumulativeImmediateIsolation <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.013172...
## $ CumulativeInfectiousAsymptomatic <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.087814...
## $ CumulativeNotQuarantined <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.018441...
## $ CumulativeModelInfected <dbl> 0.0000000, 1.090863, ...
## $ CumulativeTestIncidence <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.033512...
## $ CumulativeTestsPositive <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.2318298...
## $ ExpectedICUEXits    <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ Exposed01           <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.8532268...
## $ Exposed02           <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.2052171...
## $ InHospital01        <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ InHospital02        <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ InHospital03        <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ InHospitalSevere    <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ InfectedPresymptomatic01 <dbl> 1.00000000, 0.2928923...
## $ InfectedPresymptomatic02 <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.3882697...
## $ NotQuarantineInfectious01 <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.014378...
## $ NotQuarantineInfectious02 <dbl> 0.000000000, 0.00349...
## $ PhysicalDistancingSmoothedValue <dbl> 1.00000000, 1.0000000...
## $ RemovedAsymptomatic <dbl> 0.000000000, 0.00268...
## $ RemovedAwaitingResults <dbl> 0.0000000e+00, 5.5650...
## $ RemovedHospital     <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ RemovedNotQuarantine <dbl> 0.0000000e+00, 5.6420...
## $ RemovedSevereCasesHospital <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ RemovedSevereCasesICU <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ RemovedSymptomaticImmediateIsolation <dbl> 0.0000000000, 0.0004...
## $ SevereCasesHospital01 <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ SevereCasesHospital02 <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ SevereCasesICU01    <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ SevereCasesICU02    <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...
## $ Susceptible          <dbl> 4999973, 4999972, 49...
## $ SymptomaticImmediateIsolation01 <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.010270...
## $ SymptomaticImmediateIsolation02 <dbl> 0.000000000, 0.00249...
## $ EffectofPhysicalDistancingonBeta <dbl> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ...
## $ PhysicalDistancingFractionalReductionAmount <dbl> 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, ...
## $ CheckSumPopulation   <dbl> 4999974, 4999974, 49...
## $ Beta                 <dbl> 1.12, 1.12, 1.12, 1...
## $ Beta_h               <dbl> 0.21, 0.21, 0.21, 0...
```

```
## $ Beta_i <dbl> 0.08, 0.08, 0.08, 0...
## $ Beta_j <dbl> 0.12, 0.12, 0.12, 0...
## $ Beta_k <dbl> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,...
## $ Lambda <dbl> 2.240012e-07, 2.0599...
## $ IR <dbl> 1.120000, 1.029960, ...
## $ TotalExposed <dbl> 0.000000, 1.058444, ...
## $ TotalInfectious <dbl> 1.000000, 1.023200, ...
## $ TotalRemoved <dbl> 0.000000e+00, 9.2188...
## $ TotalSevereinNonICUHospital <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,...
## $ TotalSevereinICU <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,...
## $ V53 <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,...
## $ ReportedIncidence <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.099158...
```

Any of these variables can then be printed.

```
ggplot()+geom_line(out1,mapping=aes(x=SimDay,y=ReportedIncidence),colour="red")+
  geom_line(out2,mapping=aes(x=SimDay,y=ReportedIncidence),colour="blue")
```

