## **Object Models**

This page is the first stage in a post on programming language object models. It will eventually introduce object models for Rust, C++, C#/Java, and JavaScript. At the moment these topics seem likely to be part of the final post, but new ones will probably be added and some may disappear.

## Instance models

- Instance lifetime
- Acquisition and release of resources
  - Memory
  - Child instances
- Ownership
  - Enforced single ownership
  - Multiple ownership
  - Shared mutation
    - Prohibited
    - Optional support
    - default

## Program models

- Execution engine
  - Scheduled by OS
  - Event queue (JavaScript)
  - Async await
- Safety
  - Enforced unique mutation
  - No pointers
  - Wild wild west
    - Optional control
- Access to platform API
  - Associated libraries
  - Stable binary interface
  - Safety escape hatch
- Program structure
  - Physical structure
    - Static libs
    - Dynamic libs
    - Crates and repositories
  - Execution structure
    - Processes and threads
    - Network of objects
      - No cycles
      - o Cycles and self references

• Methods, functions, and lambdas