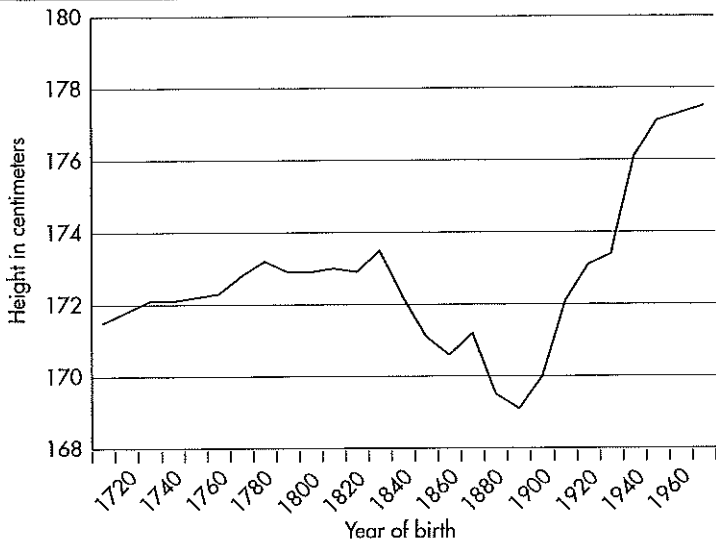
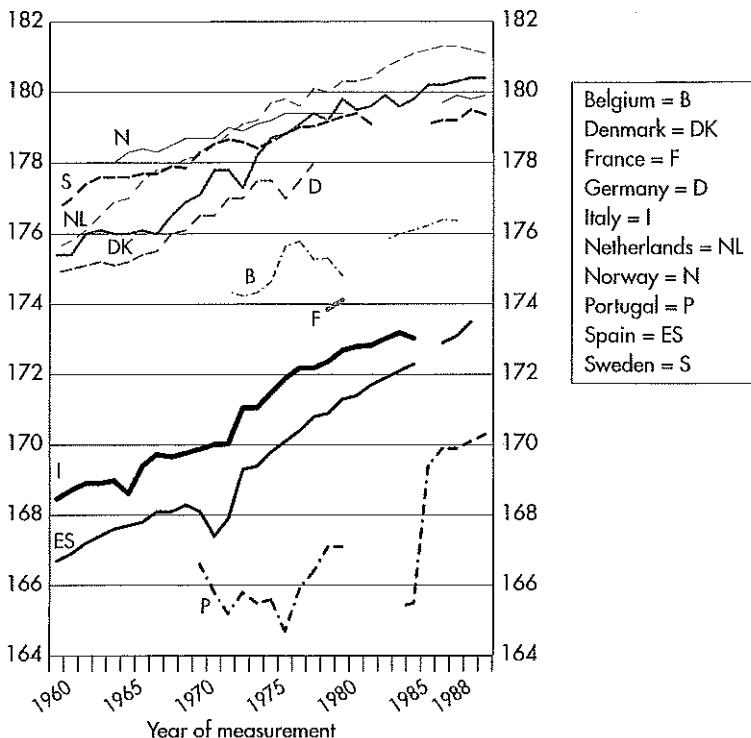


FIGURE 10.4. AVERAGE HEIGHT OF AMERICAN-BORN
WHITE MALES, 1710–1970



Source: Dora L. Costa and Richard H. Steckel, "Long-Term Trends in Health, Welfare, and Economic Growth in the United States," in Richard H. Steckel and Roderick Floud, eds., *Health and Welfare during Industrialization* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997), pp. 47–89.

FIGURE 10.5. HEIGHTS OF MILITARY
CONSCRIPTS IN EUROPE



Source: See I. M. Schmidt, M. H. Jorgensen, and K. F. Michaelsen, "Height of Conscripts in Europe: Is Postneonatal Mortality a Predictor?" *Annals of Human Biology* 22 (1995): 57-67, and sources therein.