

from Engerman & Sokoloff (2002 NBER):

**Table 2. Patterns of Net Migration to Categories of British Colonies**

<i>Ethnic group and period</i>	<i>Destination of migrants</i>							
	<i>New England</i>		<i>Middle Atlantic</i>		<i>Southern</i>		<i>West Indies</i>	
	<i>in thousands</i>	<i>row percent</i>	<i>in thousands</i>	<i>row percent</i>	<i>in thousands</i>	<i>row percent</i>	<i>in thousands</i>	<i>row percent</i>
<b>Whites</b>								
1630–1680	28	11.0	4	1.6	81	31.9	141	55.5
1680–1730	–4	–1.8	45	19.9	111	49.1	74	32.7
1730–1780	–27	–10.7	101	40.1	136	54.0	42	16.7
Total, 1630–1780	–3	–0.4	150	20.5	328	44.8	257	35.1
<b>Blacks</b>								
1650–1680	0	—	0	—	5	3.7	130	96.3
1680–1730	2	0.5	5	0.9	64	12.0	461	86.7
1730–1780	–6	–0.9	–1	–0.2	150	23.4	497	77.7
Total, 1650–1780	–4	–0.3	4	0.3	219	16.8	1088	83.2
<b>Total</b>								
1630–1680	28	7.2	4	1.0	86	22.1	271	69.7
1680–1730	–2	–0.3	50	6.6	175	23.1	535	70.6
1730–1780	–33	–3.7	100	11.2	286	32.1	539	60.4
Total, 1630–1780	–7	–0.3	154	7.6	547	26.8	1345	66.0

Source: Galenson (1995).

from Engerman (1967 EEH),

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**TABLE 1**

**PER CAPITA INCOME BY REGION, 1840 AND 1860  
(IN 1860 PRICES)**

	<i>Slaves as Consumers</i>		<i>Slaves as Intermediate Goods<sup>1</sup></i>	
	<i>1840</i>	<i>1860</i>	<i>1840</i>	<i>1860</i>
<b>National Average</b> .....	<b>\$ 96</b>	<b>\$128</b>	<b>\$109</b>	<b>\$144</b>
<b>North:</b> .....	109	141	110	142
<b>Northeast</b> .....	129	181	130	183
<b>North Central</b> .....	65	89	66	90
<b>South:</b> .....	74	103	105	150
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	66	84	96	124
<b>East South Central</b> .....	69	89	92	124
<b>West South Central</b> .....	151	184	238	274

<sup>1</sup>“Maintenance cost” equal to \$20.

**Source:** See text and footnotes 32 and 35.

n32 added Texas to Easterlin (1961) & Gallman (1966); n35 on maintenance cost