

1. Regional Contrasts

	pcGDP 1840 (1860 \$)	pcGDP 1860 (1860 \$)		p.c. Manuf Y 1860 (1860 \$)	%Lf agric 1860	% urban 1860
USA	96	128	1.44%	60	55	20
North	109	141	1.29%	82	52	26
Northeast	129	181	1.69%	115*	35	36
Midwest	65	89	1.57%	38	75	14
South	74	103	1.65%	17	90	11
South Atlantic	66	84	1.21%			
East So Central	69	89	1.27%			
West So central	151	184	0.99%			

* *Manufacturing Y per capita* : New England \$149 Middle Atlantic \$96 (all Northeast \$115).

2. Regional pcGDP as a fraction of US pcGDP

	~ 1700	1776	1800	1840	1860	1880	1900	1920	1940	2000
South	>100%	~100?	~(75-100)%?	75%	80 %	51 %	51%	62%	65%	90%
NE	<100%	~100?	?	135%	139%	141%	137%	132%		116%

sources: Engerman (1966); Fogel & Engerman (1974); Historical Stats of the US; BEA.