

SpaceNetwork.java

```
1 //*****
2 //
3 // File:    SpaceNetwork.java
4 // Package: ---
5 // Unit:    Class SpaceNetwork
6 //
7 //*****
8
9 import edu.rit.pj2.vbl.DoubleVbl;
10 import edu.rit.util.Random;
11
12
13 /**
14  * Class models a network of space stations placed in random positions in 3D
15  * space. The space stations' locations are limited to
16  * 1E8 million kilometers X 1E8 million kilometers X 1E8 million kilometers.
17  *
18  * @author Jimi Ford (jhf3617)
19  * @version 4-2-2015
20  */
21 public class SpaceNetwork {
22
23     /**
24      * maximum dimension value allowed in 3D space
25      */
26     public static final double MAX_DIM = 1.0E8;
27
28     /**
29      * number of space stations
30      */
31     public final int n;
32
33     // private data members
34     private boolean connected;
35     private double[][] adj;
36     private double[][] shortest;
37     private SpaceStation[] stations;
38
39     /**
40      * Construct a SpaceNetwork
41      *
42      * @param prng the pseudorandom number generator to use
43      * @param n the number of space stations in this network
44      */
45     public SpaceNetwork(Random prng, final int n) {
46         this.n = n;
47         this.adj = new double[n][n];
48         this.shortest = new double[n][n];
49         this.stations = new SpaceStation[n];
50         initStations(prng);
51         initAdjacency();
52         floydWarshall();
53         checkConnectivity();
54     }
55
56     /**
57      * initialize the coordinates of the <TT>n</TT> stations
58      * @param prng the pseudorandom number generator to get random numbers from
```

```

59  */
60  private void initStations(Random prng) {
61      double x, y, z;
62      for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
63          x = prng.nextDouble() * MAX_DIM;
64          y = prng.nextDouble() * MAX_DIM;
65          z = prng.nextDouble() * MAX_DIM;
66          stations[i] = new SpaceStation(i, x, y, z);
67      }
68  }
69
70  /**
71   * initialize the weights of the edges between nodes with the power needed
72   * to transmit from one station to another
73   */
74  private void initAdjacency() {
75      SpaceStation s1, s2;
76      double distance, power;
77      for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
78          adj[i][i] = 0; // not needed
79          s1 = get(i);
80          for(int j = i+1; j < n; j++) {
81              s2 = get(j);
82              distance = s1.distance(s2);
83              if(distance > SpaceStation.MAX_DISTANCE) {
84                  power = Double.POSITIVE_INFINITY;
85              } else {
86                  power = s1.powerNeeded(s2);
87              }
88              adj[i][j] = power;
89              adj[j][i] = power;
90          }
91      }
92  }
93
94  /**
95   * Run Floyd-Warshall on the space network to determine all-pairs shortest
96   * paths. This will tell us the least amount of power a station needs to
97   * transmit to any other station in the network by forwarding the message
98   * along the shortest path to that station.
99   */
100 private void floydWarshall() {
101     System.arraycopy(adj, 0, shortest, 0, n);
102     double s_i_j, s_i_k, s_k_j;
103     for(int k = 0; k < n; k++) {
104         for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
105             for(int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
106                 s_i_j = shortest[i][j];
107                 s_i_k = shortest[i][k];
108                 s_k_j = shortest[k][j];
109                 if(s_i_j > s_i_k + s_k_j) {
110                     shortest[i][j] = s_i_k + s_k_j;
111                 }
112             }
113         }
114     }
115 }
116

```

```

117  /**
118   * Check if the network is connected
119   */
120  private void checkConnectivity() {
121      boolean connected = true;
122      double temp;
123      for(int i = 0; i < n && connected; i++) {
124          for(int j = 0; j < n && connected; j++) {
125              temp = shortest[i][j];
126              connected = !Double.isInfinite(temp);
127          }
128      }
129      this.connected = connected;
130  }
131
132  /**
133   * get whether the network is connected or not
134   * @return true if the network is fully-connected
135   */
136  public boolean isConnected() {
137      return connected;
138  }
139
140  /**
141   * get a space station
142   * @param n the unique identifier of the space station
143   * @return the space station with identifier = n
144   */
145  private SpaceStation get(int n) {
146      return stations[n];
147  }
148
149  /**
150   * Accumulate the powers needed to transmit messages into a thread-local
151   * copy of a DoubleVbl.Mean. This is what averages the powers across
152   * multiple networks
153   * @param power
154   */
155  public void accumulatePower(DoubleVbl.Mean power) {
156      double temp;
157      for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
158          for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
159              temp = shortest[i][j];
160              if(!Double.isInfinite(temp) && temp != 0)
161                  power.accumulate(temp);
162          }
163      }
164  }
165 }
166

```