

**LAPORAN TUGAS KECIL 1 IF2211 STRATEGI ALGORITMA
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**PENYELESAIAN PERMAINAN KARTU 24 DENGAN ALGORITMA
BRUTE FORCE**



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BAB I

DESKRIPSI MASALAH

Permainan kartu 24 adalah permainan kartu aritmatika dengan tujuan mencari cara untuk mengubah 4 buah angka random sehingga mendapatkan hasil akhir sejumlah 24. Permainan Kartu 24 biasa dimainkan dengan menggunakan kartu remi. Kartu remi terdiri dari 52 kartu yang terbagi menjadi empat suit (sekop, hati, keriting, dan wajik) yang masing-masing terdiri dari 13 kartu (As, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, Jack, Queen, dan King). Yang perlu diperhatikan hanyalah nilai kartu yang didapat (As, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, Jack, Queen, dan King). As bernilai 1, Jack bernilai 11, Queen bernilai 12, King bernilai 13, sedangkan kartu bilangan memiliki nilai dari bilangan itu sendiri. Pada awal permainan moderator atau salah satu pemain mengambil 4 kartu dari dek yang sudah dikocok secara random. Permainan berakhir ketika pemain berhasil menemukan solusi untuk membuat kumpulan nilainya menjadi 24. Pengubahan nilai tersebut dapat dilakukan menggunakan operasi dasar matematika penjumlahan (+), pengurangan (-), perkalian (\times), divisi (/) dan tanda kurung (). Tiap kartu harus digunakan tepat sekali dan urutan penggunaannya bebas.

1. Tulislah program kecil (sederhana) dalam Bahasa C/C++/Java yang mengimplementasikan algoritma Brute Force untuk mencari solusi word search puzzle.
2. Input: 4 angka/huruf yang terdiri dari:
(A, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, J, Q, K). Contoh input:
A 8 9 Q

Selain itu, input juga dapat dilakukan dengan program men-generate 4 angka/hurufnya sendiri secara random. Pengguna dapat memilih apakah program meminta input dari pengguna atau generate sendiri. Apabila masukan tidak sesuai, maka program menampilkan luaran "Masukan tidak sesuai" dan akan meminta ulang.
3. Output:
 - a. Banyak solusi yang ditemukan.

- b. Solusi dari permainan kartu 24 ditampilkan di layar dan terdapat opsi untuk menyimpan solusi dalam file text. Untuk contoh kasus di atas A 8 9 Q, maka salah satu solusinya adalah:

$$((9 + A) - 8) * Q \text{ atau } ((9 + 1) - 8) * 12$$

- c. Waktu eksekusi program (tidak termasuk waktu pembacaan file input).

BAB II

PENJELASAN ALGORITMA *BRUTEFORCE* YANG DIGUNAKAN

Pertama-tama, akan dilakukan pembacaan *input* dari user melalui *console* dan divalidasi terlebih dahulu. Jika *input* sesuai / *valid*, maka akan dicari semua permutasi dari keempat huruf / angka yang di-*input* oleh user. Semua permutasi tersebut kemudian disimpan ke dalam sebuah array (*permutationArr*). Selanjutnya, akan dijelaskan algoritma untuk menyelesaikan permasalahan ini.

Setiap kombinasi dari ekspresi-ekspresi aritmatika yang dapat dibentuk dari 4 huruf / angka serta operasi aritmatika (*/,*,+,-,()*), terdapat pola sebagai berikut:

1. Dalam semua kemungkinan ekspresi terdapat pola ((a opr b) opr c) opr d.
2. Dalam semua kemungkinan ekspresi juga terdapat pola (a opr (b opr c)) opr d.
3. Dalam semua kemungkinan ekspresi juga terdapat pola (a opr b) opr (c opr d).
4. Dalam semua kemungkinan ekspresi juga terdapat pola a opr ((b opr c) opr d).
5. Dalam semua kemungkinan ekspresi juga terdapat pola a opr (b opr (c opr d)).

Dengan a,b,c,d adalah angka / huruf dan opr adalah operator.

Dengan pola tersebut maka akan dimasukkan semua kemungkinan operator dengan kumpulan permutasi angka / huruf yang sudah didapat ke dalam bentuk pola tersebut. Setelah memasangkan semuanya, maka akan dihitung setiap ekspresi yang dibentuk dan setiap hasil yang sesuai (sama dengan 24) maka akan disimpan ke dalam *set* yang akan digunakan untuk menuliskan hasil semua solusi yang didapat.

BAB III

KODE PROGRAM DALAM BAHASA JAVA

```
1  import java.util.Scanner;
2  import java.util.Arrays;
3  import java.util.ArrayList;
4  import java.util.Set;
5  import java.util.LinkedHashSet;
6  import java.time.Instant;
7  import java.time.Duration;
8  import java.util.Random;
9  import java.io.IOException;
10 import java.io.FileWriter;
11 import java.util.Collections;
12
13  @ Jimly-Firdaus
14  public class main {
15      no usages
16      private static final int target = 24;
17      // Total combination of braces
18      no usages
19      private static final int total_method = 5;
20      // File output path
21      no usages
22      private static final String pathname = "../test/";
23
24      no usages
25      private static Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
26      @ Jimly-Firdaus
27      public static void main (String[] args) throws IOException {
28          splashScreen();
29
30          // Numbers container
31          String[] numberChoiceCollection = new String[4];
32
33          // Allowed card collection
34          String[] cards = {"A", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", "10", "J", "Q", "K"};
35
36          // Prompt user input
37          String choice;
38          do{
39              System.out.print("Random input ? (y/n): ");
40              choice = scanner.next();
41          } while (!choice.equals("y") && !choice.equals("n"));
42
43          // Random numbers
44          if (choice.equals("y")) {
45              int min = 1, max = 13;
46              Random random = new Random();
47              numberChoiceCollection[0] = cards[random.nextInt( bound: max - min + 1)];
48              numberChoiceCollection[1] = cards[random.nextInt( bound: max - min + 1)];
49              numberChoiceCollection[2] = cards[random.nextInt( bound: max - min + 1)];
50              numberChoiceCollection[3] = cards[random.nextInt( bound: max - min + 1)];
51          }
52
53          // Get numbers from console
54          else {
55              System.out.println("Enter 4 numbers (separated by single space): ");
56              boolean validInput = false;
57              while(!validInput) {
58                  for (int i = 0; i < numberChoiceCollection.length; i++) {
```

```

51         if (i > numberChoiceCollection.length){
52             break;
53         }
54         numberChoiceCollection[i] = scanner.next();
55     }
56     for (int i = 0; i < numberChoiceCollection.length; i++){
57         if (Arrays.asList(cards).contains(numberChoiceCollection[i]) && i == numberChoiceCollection.length - 1) {
58             validInput = true;
59         }
60     }
61     if (!validInput) {
62         System.out.println("Please check your input");
63     }
64 }
65
66 }
67 // Show choosen cards
68 System.out.println("Choosen cards: ");
69 for (String number : numberChoiceCollection){
70     System.out.print(number + " ");
71 }
72 System.out.println("");
73 // Convert any allowed alphabet to number
74 for (int i = 0; i < numberChoiceCollection.length; i++) {
75     switch (numberChoiceCollection[i]){
76         case "A":
77             numberChoiceCollection[i] = "1";
78             break;

```

```

79         case "J":
80             numberChoiceCollection[i] = "11";
81             break;
82         case "Q":
83             numberChoiceCollection[i] = "12";
84             break;
85         case "K":
86             numberChoiceCollection[i] = "13";
87             break;
88     }
89 }
90
91 // Map to new dynamic ArrayList to append all permutation of the 4 numbers
92 ArrayList<String> numberChoiceArr = new ArrayList<>(Arrays.asList(numberChoiceCollection));
93 ArrayList<ArrayList<String>> permutationArr = new ArrayList<>();
94 permutations(numberChoiceArr, new ArrayList<String>(), permutationArr);
95
96 // Solution container
97 Set<String> answerSet = new LinkedHashSet<>();
98
99 // Start Time
100 Instant start = Instant.now();
101
102 for (int i = 1; i <= total_method; i++) {
103     for (ArrayList<String> numberChoice : permutationArr) {
104         // Solve for every permutation of the 4 numbers
105         solve(numberChoice.get(0), numberChoice.get(1), numberChoice.get(2), numberChoice.get(3), i, answerSet);
106     }

```

```

107     }
108
109     // End timer
110     Instant end = Instant.now();
111     Duration timeElapsed = Duration.between(start, end);
112
113     // Output choice
114     do{
115         System.out.print("Save solution to .txt ? (y/n): ");
116         choice = scanner.next();
117     } while (!choice.equals("y") && !choice.equals("n"));
118
119     if (choice.equals("y")) {
120         // Output to file
121         outputFileHandler(answerSet);
122     } else {
123         // Output to console
124         if (answerSet.size() == 0) {
125             System.out.println("No Solutions");
126         } else {
127             System.out.println(answerSet.size() + " solutions found.");
128             int index = 1;
129             for (String element : answerSet) {
130                 System.out.println(index + ". " + element);
131                 index++;
132             }
133         }
134     }

```

```

134     }
135
136     System.out.println("\nExecution Time: " + timeElapsed.toMillis() + " milliseconds");
137
138 }
139
140 /**
141  * Give all the permutation of the given array
142  * @param choosenNumArr given raw array
143  * @param perm container for current permutation
144  * @param permutationArr array containing all permutations
145  */
146 no usages  Jimly-Firdaus
147 public static void permutations(ArrayList<String> choosenNumArr, ArrayList<String> perm, ArrayList<ArrayList<String>>
148 permutationArr) {
149     if (choosenNumArr.size() == 0) {
150         permutationArr.add(perm);
151     } else {
152         for (int i = 0; i < choosenNumArr.size(); i++) {
153             ArrayList<String> newItems = new ArrayList<>(choosenNumArr);
154             String newItem = newItems.remove(i);
155             ArrayList<String> newPerm = new ArrayList<>(perm);
156             newPerm.add(newItem);
157             permutations(newItems, newPerm, permutationArr);
158         }
159     }
160 }

```



```

160 /**
161  * Solve for 24 game
162  * @param num_1, num_2, num_3, num_4 numbers
163  * @param method combinations of braces
164  * @param answerSet set containing all solutions
165  */
1 usage Jimly-Firdaus
166 private static void solve (
167     String num_1,
168     String num_2,
169     String num_3,
170     String num_4,
171     int method,
172     Set<String> answerSet) {
173     String[] operators = {"+", "-", "/", "*"};
174
175     boolean generated_two_or_three_occurences = false;
176     for (int i = 0; i < operators.length; i++) {
177         String[] calculationResult = new String[2];
178         String format = "", result = "";
179         if (generated_two_or_three_occurences) {
180             // for operators with no occurences
181             boolean switchOpr = false;
182             int position1 = i + 1 == operators.length ? 0 : i + 1;
183             int position2 = position1 + 1 == operators.length ? 0 : position1 + 1;
184             while (!switchOpr) {
185                 String pos1 = operators[i];
186                 String pos2 = operators[position1];

```

```

187     String pos3 = operators[position2];
188     calculation(num_1, num_2, num_3, num_4, pos1, pos2, pos3, method, calculationResult);
189     format = calculationResult[0];
190     result = calculationResult[1];
191     position2++;
192     if (position2 == operators.length) {
193         position1++;
194         position2 = 0;
195     }
196     if (Math.round(Double.parseDouble(result)) == target) {
197         answerSet.add(format);
198     }
199     if (position1 == operators.length) {
200         switchOpr = true;
201     }
202 }
203
204 }
205 // for operators with 2-3 occurrences
206 else {
207     int position = 1;
208     int currentOpr = 0;
209     int currentOpr2 = currentOpr;
210     boolean changeOpr = false;
211     while (!changeOpr) {
212         String pos1 = position == 1 ? operators[currentOpr] : operators[i];
213         String pos2 = position == 2 ? operators[currentOpr] : operators[i];
214         String pos3 = position == 3 ? operators[currentOpr] : operators[i];
215
216         calculation(num_1, num_2, num_3, num_4, pos1, pos2, pos3, method, calculationResult);
217         format = calculationResult[0];
218         result = calculationResult[1];
219
220         if (Math.round(Double.parseDouble(result)) == target) {
221             answerSet.add(format);
222         }
223         position++;
224         // if reached end of opr position
225         if (position == 4) {
226             // reset position & change opr
227             position = 1;
228             if (currentOpr == 3) {
229                 changeOpr = true;
230             } else {
231                 currentOpr++;
232             }
233             if (operators[i] == operators[3] && changeOpr == true) {
234                 generated_two_or_three_occurrences = true;
235                 i = -1;
236             }
237         }
238     }
239 }
240 }
241 }
242

```

```

243  /**
244   * Calculate given numbers & operators with selected method
245   * @param num_1, num_2, num_3, num_4 given numbers
246   * @param pos1, pos2, pos3 given operators
247   * @param method selected method
248   * @param calculationResult array containing format & calculation result
249   */
250  2 usages  Jimly-Firdaus
251  private static void calculation (
252      String num_1,
253      String num_2,
254      String num_3,
255      String num_4,
256      String pos1,
257      String pos2,
258      String pos3,
259      int method,
260      String[] calculationResult) {
261      String format = "", result = "";
262      switch (method) {
263          case 1:
264              format = "(" + "(" + num_1 + pos1 + num_2 + ")" + pos2 + num_3 + ")" + pos3 + num_4;
265              result = evalExpr( fullExpr: evalExpr( fullExpr: evalExpr( fullExpr: num_1 + " " + pos1 + " " + num_2) + " " + pos2 + " " +
266                  + num_3) + " " + pos3 + " " + num_4);
267              break;
268          case 2:
269              format = "(" + num_1 + pos1 + "(" + num_2 + pos2 + num_3 + ")" + ")" + pos3 + num_4;
270              result = evalExpr( fullExpr: evalExpr( fullExpr: num_1 + " " + pos1 + " " + evalExpr( fullExpr: num_2 + " " + pos2 + " " +
271                  + num_3)) + " " + pos3 + " " + num_4);
272              break;
273          case 3:
274              format = "(" + num_1 + pos1 + num_2 + ")" + pos2 + "(" + num_3 + pos3 + num_4 + ")";
275              result = evalExpr( fullExpr: evalExpr( fullExpr: num_1 + " " + pos1 + " " + num_2) + " " + pos2 + " " +
276                  evalExpr( fullExpr: num_3 + " " + pos3 + " " + num_4));
277              break;
278          case 4:
279              format = num_1 + pos1 + "(" + "(" + num_2 + pos2 + num_3 + ")" + pos3 + num_4 + ")";
280              result = evalExpr( fullExpr: num_1 + " " + pos1 + " " + evalExpr( fullExpr: evalExpr( fullExpr: num_2 + " " + pos2 + " " +
281                  + num_3) + " " + pos3 + " " + num_4));
282              break;
283          case 5:
284              format = num_1 + pos1 + "(" + num_2 + pos2 + "(" + num_3 + pos3 + num_4 + ")" + ")";
285              result = evalExpr( fullExpr: num_1 + " " + pos1 + " " + evalExpr( fullExpr: num_2 + " " + pos2 + " " +
286                  evalExpr( fullExpr: num_3 + " " + pos3 + " " + num_4)));
287              break;
288          default:
289              format = "";
290              result = "";
291      }
292      calculationResult[0] = format;
293      calculationResult[1] = result;
294  }

```

```

290  /**
291   * Arithmetic math evaluation
292   * @param operator
293   * @param num_1
294   * @param num_2
295   * @return arithmetic result in string
296   */
1 usage Jimly-Firdaus
297  private static String eval (String operator, String num_1, String num_2) {
298      double result = 0;
299      double num1 = Double.parseDouble(num_1);
300      double num2 = Double.parseDouble(num_2);
301      String resultString;
302      switch (operator){
303          case "+":
304              result = num1 + num2;
305              break;
306          case "-":
307              result = num1 - num2;
308              break;
309          case "*":
310              result = num1 * num2;
311              break;
312          case "/":
313              try {
314                  result = num1 / num2;
315              } catch (ArithmeticException e) {
316                  result = 0;

```

```

315              } catch (ArithmeticException e) {
316                  result = 0;
317              }
318              break;
319          }
320      resultString = Double.toString(result);
321      return resultString;
322  }
323
324  /**
325   * Takes in full math expression then pass to eval function
326   * @param fullExpr math expression
327   * @return arithmetic result in string
328   */
15 usages Jimly-Firdaus
329  private static String evalExpr (String fullExpr) {
330      String[] exprInArr = fullExpr.split(regex: " ");
331      return eval(exprInArr[1], exprInArr[0], exprInArr[2]);
332  }

```

```

334 /**
335  * File handler for output
336  * @param answerSet set of all solutions
337  */
338 1 usage Jimly-Firdaus
339 private static void outputFileHandler (Set<String> answerSet) throws IOException {
340     System.out.print("Please input the filename: ");
341     String fileName = scanner.next();
342     String content = "";
343     if (answerSet.size() != 0) {
344         content += answerSet.size() + " solutions found\n";
345         int index = 1;
346         for (String element : answerSet) {
347             content += index + ". " + element + "\n";
348             index++;
349         }
350     } else {
351         content = "No Solution\n";
352     }
353     FileWriter writer = new FileWriter ( fileName: pathname + fileName + ".txt");
354     writer.write(content);
355     writer.close();
356     System.out.println("Please check the test folder for the output!");
357 }

```

```

358 no usages Jimly-Firdaus
359 public static void splashScreen() {
360     System.out.println("
361     System.out.println("
362     System.out.println("
363     System.out.println("
364     System.out.println("
365     System.out.println("
366     System.out.println();
367     System.out.println("Welcome to the 24 Card Game Cheats!");
368     System.out.println("Guide: ");
369     System.out.println("1. Enter 4 card of your choice. ");
370     System.out.println("2. Hit Enter. ");
371     System.out.println("3. Enjoy the result. ");
372     System.out.println("Rules");
373     System.out.println("Only 4 cards will get processed!");
374     System.out.println();
375 }
376 }

```

BAB IV

INPUT / OUTPUT PROGRAM

Test Case 1 (Random: A 6 2 10)

A	K	Q	J	T	9	8	7
6	5	4	3	2	A	K	Q

Welcome to the 24 Card Game Cheats!

Guide:

1. Enter 4 card of your choice.
2. Hit Enter.
3. Enjoy the result.

Rules

Only 4 cards will get processed!

Random input ? (y/n): y

Chosen cards:

A 6 2 10

Save solution to .txt ? (y/n): y

Please input the filename: test_case1

Please check the test folder for the output!

Execution Time: 200 milliseconds

Output

```
1 19 solutions found
2 1. ((1+6)*2)+10
3 2. ((1+2)*10)-6
4 3. ((6+1)*2)+10
5 4. ((2+1)*10)-6
6 5. ((10-1)*2)+6
7 6. (2*(1+6))+10
8 7. (2*(6+1))+10
9 8. (2*(10-1))+6
10 9. (10*(1+2))-6
11 10. (10*(2+1))-6
12 11. 6-((1-10)*2)
13 12. 6+((10-1)*2)
14 13. 6*((10/2)-1)
15 14. 10+((1+6)*2)
16 15. 10+((6+1)*2)
17 16. 6-(2*(1-10))
18 17. 6+(2*(10-1))
19 18. 10+(2*(1+6))
20 19. 10+(2*(6+1))
```

Test Case 2 (User Input: A A 8 8)

A	K	Q	J	T	9	8	7
6	5	4	3	2	A	K	Q

Welcome to the 24 Card Game Cheats!

Guide:

1. Enter 4 card of your choice.
2. Hit Enter.
3. Enjoy the result.

Rules

Only 4 cards will get processed!

Random input ? (y/n): n

Enter 4 numbers (separated by single space):

A A 8 8

Chosen cards:

A A 8 8

Save solution to .txt ? (y/n): y

Please input the filename: test_case2

Please check the test folder for the output!

Execution Time: 169 milliseconds

Output

1	4 solutions found
2	1. $((1+1)*8)+8$
3	2. $(8*(1+1))+8$
4	3. $8+((1+1)*8)$
5	4. $8+(8*(1+1))$

Test Case 3 (User Input: 1 8 9 Q)

6	5	4	3	2	A	K	Q

Welcome to the 24 Card Game Cheats!

Guide:

1. Enter 4 card of your choice.
2. Hit Enter.
3. Enjoy the result.

Rules

Only 4 cards will get processed!

Random input ? (y/n): n

Enter 4 numbers (separated by single space):

1 8 9 12

Please check your input

1 8 9 Q

Chosen cards:

1 8 9 Q

Save solution to .txt ? (y/n): y

Please input the filename: test_case3

Please check the test folder for the output!

Execution Time: 191 milliseconds

Output

1	46 solutions found		
2	1. $((1+9)-8)*12$		
3	2. $((1*12)-9)*8$		
4	3. $((9+1)-8)*12$		
5	4. $((12*1)-9)*8$		
6	5. $((12-9)*1)*8$		
7	6. $((12-9)/1)*8$		
8	7. $((12-9)*8)*1$		
9	8. $((12-9)*8)/1$		
0	9. $(1-(8-9))*12$		
1	10. $(1+(9-8))*12$		
2	11. $(1*(12-9))*8$		
3	12. $(8*(12-9))*1$		
4	13. $(8*(12-9))/1$		
5	14. $(9+(1-8))*12$		
6	15. $(9-(8-1))*12$		
7	16. $(12-(1*9))*8$		
8	17. $(12-(9*1))*8$		
9	18. $(12-(9/1))*8$		
0	19. $(1*8)*(12-9)$		
1	20. $(8*1)*(12-9)$		
2	21. $(8/1)*(12-9)$		
3	22. $(12-9)/(1/8)$		
4	23. $(12-9)*(1*8)$		
5	24. $(12-9)*(8*1)$		
6	25. $(12-9)*(8/1)$		
7	26. $1*((12-9)*8)$		
8	27. $8*((1*12)-9)$		
9	28. $8*((12*1)-9)$		
		25	24. $(12-9)*(8*1)$
		26	25. $(12-9)*(8/1)$
		27	26. $1*((12-9)*8)$
		28	27. $8*((1*12)-9)$
		29	28. $8*((12*1)-9)$
		30	29. $8*((12/1)-9)$
		31	30. $8/((12/9)-1)$
		32	31. $8*((12-9)*1)$
		33	32. $8*((12-9)/1)$
		34	33. $12*((1-8)+9)$
		35	34. $12*((1+9)-8)$
		36	35. $12*((9+1)-8)$
		37	36. $12*((9-8)+1)$
		38	37. $1*(8*(12-9))$
		39	38. $8/(1/(12-9))$
		40	39. $8*(1*(12-9))$
		41	40. $8*(12-(1*9))$
		42	41. $8*(12-(9*1))$
		43	42. $8*(12-(9/1))$
		44	43. $12*(1-(8-9))$
		45	44. $12*(1+(9-8))$
		46	45. $12*(9+(1-8))$
		47	46. $12*(9-(8-1))$

Test Case 4 (Random: A 8 Q 3)

A	K	Q	J	T	9	8	7
6	5	4	3	2	A	K	Q

Welcome to the 24 Card Game Cheats!

Guide:

1. Enter 4 card of your choice.
2. Hit Enter.
3. Enjoy the result.

Rules

Only 4 cards will get processed!

Random input ? (y/n): y

Chosen cards:

A 8 Q 3

Save solution to .txt ? (y/n): y

Please input the filename: testCase4

Please check the test folder for the output!

Execution Time: 157 milliseconds

Output

1	142 solutions found
2	1. $((1+8)+12)+3$
3	2. $((1+8)+3)+12$
4	3. $((1+12)+8)+3$
5	4. $((1+12)+3)+8$
6	5. $((1+3)+8)+12$
7	6. $((1+3)+12)+8$
8	7. $((8+1)+12)+3$
9	8. $((8+1)+3)+12$
10	9. $((8+12)+1)+3$
11	10. $((8+12)+3)+1$
12	11. $((8+3)+1)+12$
13	12. $((8+3)+12)+1$
14	13. $((12+1)+8)+3$
15	14. $((12+1)+3)+8$
16	15. $((12+8)+1)+3$
17	16. $((12+8)+3)+1$
18	17. $((12+3)+1)+8$
19	18. $((12+3)+8)+1$
20	19. $((3+1)+8)+12$
21	20. $((3+1)+12)+8$
22	21. $((3+8)+1)+12$
23	22. $((3+8)+12)+1$
24	23. $((3+12)+1)+8$
25	24. $((3+12)+8)+1$
26	25. $(1+(8+12))+3$
27	26. $(1+(8+3))+12$
28	27. $(1+(12+8))+3$
29	28. $(1+(12+3))+8$

30	29. $(1+(3+8))+12$
31	30. $(1+(3+12))+8$
32	31. $(8+(1+12))+3$
33	32. $(8+(1/12))*3$
34	33. $(8-(1/12))*3$
35	34. $(8+(1+3))+12$
36	35. $(8+(12+1))+3$
37	36. $(8+(12+3))+1$
38	37. $(8+(3+1))+12$
39	38. $(8+(3+12))+1$
40	39. $(12+(1+8))+3$
41	40. $(12+(1+3))+8$
42	41. $(12+(8+1))+3$
43	42. $(12+(8+3))+1$
44	43. $(12+(3+1))+8$
45	44. $(12+(3+8))+1$
46	45. $(3+(1+8))+12$
47	46. $(3+(1+12))+8$
48	47. $(3+(8+1))+12$
49	48. $(3+(8+12))+1$
50	49. $(3+(12+1))+8$
51	50. $(3+(12+8))+1$
52	51. $(1+8)+(12+3)$
53	52. $(1+8)+(3+12)$
54	53. $(1+12)+(8+3)$
55	54. $(1+12)+(3+8)$
56	55. $(1+3)+(8+12)$
57	56. $(1+3)+(12+8)$

58	57. $(8+1)+(12+3)$
59	58. $(8+1)+(3+12)$
60	59. $(8+12)+(1+3)$
61	60. $(8*12)/(1+3)$
62	61. $(8+12)+(3+1)$
63	62. $(8*12)/(3+1)$
64	63. $(8+3)+(1+12)$
65	64. $(8*3)+(1/12)$
66	65. $(8*3)-(1/12)$
67	66. $(8+3)+(12+1)$
68	67. $(12+1)+(8+3)$
69	68. $(12+1)+(3+8)$
70	69. $(12+8)+(1+3)$
71	70. $(12*8)/(1+3)$
72	71. $(12+8)+(3+1)$
73	72. $(12*8)/(3+1)$
74	73. $(12+3)+(1+8)$
75	74. $(12+3)+(8+1)$
76	75. $(3+1)+(8+12)$
77	76. $(3+1)+(12+8)$
78	77. $(3+8)+(1+12)$
79	78. $(3*8)+(1/12)$
80	79. $(3*8)-(1/12)$
81	80. $(3+8)+(12+1)$
82	81. $(3+12)+(1+8)$
83	82. $(3+12)+(8+1)$
84	83. $1+((8+12)+3)$
85	84. $1+((8+3)+12)$

86	85. $1+((12+8)+3)$
87	86. $1+((12+3)+8)$
88	87. $1+((3+8)+12)$
89	88. $1+((3+12)+8)$
90	89. $8+((1+12)+3)$
91	90. $8+((1+3)+12)$
92	91. $8/((1+3)/12)$
93	92. $8+((12+1)+3)$
94	93. $8+((12+3)+1)$
95	94. $8*((12/3)-1)$
96	95. $8+((3+1)+12)$
97	96. $8/((3+1)/12)$
98	97. $8+((3+12)+1)$
99	98. $12+((1+8)+3)$
100	99. $12+((1+3)+8)$
101	100. $12/((1+3)/8)$
102	101. $12+((8+1)+3)$
103	102. $12+((8+3)+1)$
104	103. $12+((3+1)+8)$
105	104. $12/((3+1)/8)$
106	105. $12+((3+8)+1)$
107	106. $3+((1+8)+12)$
108	107. $3+((1+12)+8)$
109	108. $3*((1/12)+8)$
110	109. $3+((8+1)+12)$
111	110. $3+((8+12)+1)$
112	111. $3+((12+1)+8)$
113	112. $3+((12+8)+1)$

113	112.	$3+((12+8)+1)$			
114	113.	$1+(8+(12+3))$			
115	114.	$1+(8+(3+12))$			
116	115.	$1+(12+(8+3))$			
117	116.	$1+(12+(3+8))$			
118	117.	$1+(3+(8+12))$			
119	118.	$1+(3+(12+8))$	121	120.	$8+(1+(3+12))$
120	119.	$8+(1+(12+3))$	122	121.	$8+(12+(1+3))$
121	120.	$8+(1+(3+12))$	123	122.	$8*(12/(1+3))$
122	121.	$8+(12+(1+3))$	124	123.	$8+(12+(3+1))$
123	122.	$8*(12/(1+3))$	125	124.	$8*(12/(3+1))$
124	123.	$8+(12+(3+1))$	126	125.	$8+(3+(1+12))$
125	124.	$8*(12/(3+1))$	127	126.	$8+(3+(12+1))$
126	125.	$8+(3+(1+12))$	128	127.	$12+(1+(8+3))$
127	126.	$8+(3+(12+1))$	129	128.	$12+(1+(3+8))$
128	127.	$12+(1+(8+3))$	130	129.	$12+(8+(1+3))$
129	128.	$12+(1+(3+8))$	131	130.	$12*(8/(1+3))$
130	129.	$12+(8+(1+3))$	132	131.	$12+(8+(3+1))$
131	130.	$12*(8/(1+3))$	133	132.	$12*(8/(3+1))$
132	131.	$12+(8+(3+1))$	134	133.	$12+(3+(1+8))$
133	132.	$12*(8/(3+1))$	135	134.	$12+(3+(8+1))$
134	133.	$12+(3+(1+8))$	136	135.	$3+(1+(8+12))$
135	134.	$12+(3+(8+1))$	137	136.	$3+(1+(12+8))$
136	135.	$3+(1+(8+12))$	138	137.	$3+(8+(1+12))$
137	136.	$3+(1+(12+8))$	139	138.	$3*(8+(1/12))$
138	137.	$3+(8+(1+12))$	140	139.	$3*(8-(1/12))$
139	138.	$3*(8+(1/12))$	141	140.	$3+(8+(12+1))$
140	139.	$3*(8-(1/12))$	142	141.	$3+(12+(1+8))$
141	140.	$3+(8+(12+1))$	143	142.	$3+(12+(8+1))$

Test Case 5 (User Input: 3 3 3 3)

```

|-----|
|  A   | |  K   | |  Q   | |  J   | |  T   | |  9   | |  8   | |  7   |
|-----|
|  6   | |  5   | |  4   | |  3   | |  2   | |  A   | |  K   | |  Q   |
|-----|

Welcome to the 24 Card Game Cheats!
Guide:
1. Enter 4 card of your choice.
2. Hit Enter.
3. Enjoy the result.
Rules
Only 4 cards will get processed!

Random input ? (y/n): n
Enter 4 numbers (separated by single space):
3 3 3 3
Chosen cards:
3 3 3 3
Save solution to .txt ? (y/n): y
Please input the filename: test_case5
Please check the test folder for the output!

Execution Time: 137 milliseconds
```

Output

1	2 solutions found
2	1. ((3*3)*3)-3
3	2. (3*(3*3))-3
4	

Test Case 6 (Random: 3 10 Q 8)

A	K	Q	J	T	9	8	7
6	5	4	3	2	A	K	Q

Welcome to the 24 Card Game Cheats!

Guide:

1. Enter 4 card of your choice.
2. Hit Enter.
3. Enjoy the result.

Rules

Only 4 cards will get processed!

Random input ? (y/n): y

Chosen cards:

3 10 Q 8

Save solution to .txt ? (y/n): y

Please input the filename: test_case6

Please check the test folder for the output!

Execution Time: 141 milliseconds

Output

1	6 solutions found
2	1. $(10*12)/(8-3)$
3	2. $(12*10)/(8-3)$
4	3. $10/((8-3)/12)$
5	4. $12/((8-3)/10)$
6	5. $10*(12/(8-3))$
7	6. $12*(10/(8-3))$

BAB V

TABEL PENILAIAN

Poin	Ya	Tidak
1. Program berhasil dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan	√	
2. Program berhasil <i>running</i>	√	
3. Program dapat membaca input / generate sendiri dan memberikan luaran	√	
4. Solusi yang diberikan program memenuhi (berhasil mencapai 24)	√	
5. Program dapat menyimpan solusi dalam file teks	√	

Link Repository : https://github.com/Jimly-Firdaus/Tucil1_13521102