

Building Bizweb Microservices with Docker

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Bizweb Tech Stack

Programming Languages



Frameworks & Libraries



Databases



Others



Message Queues



Cloud Services



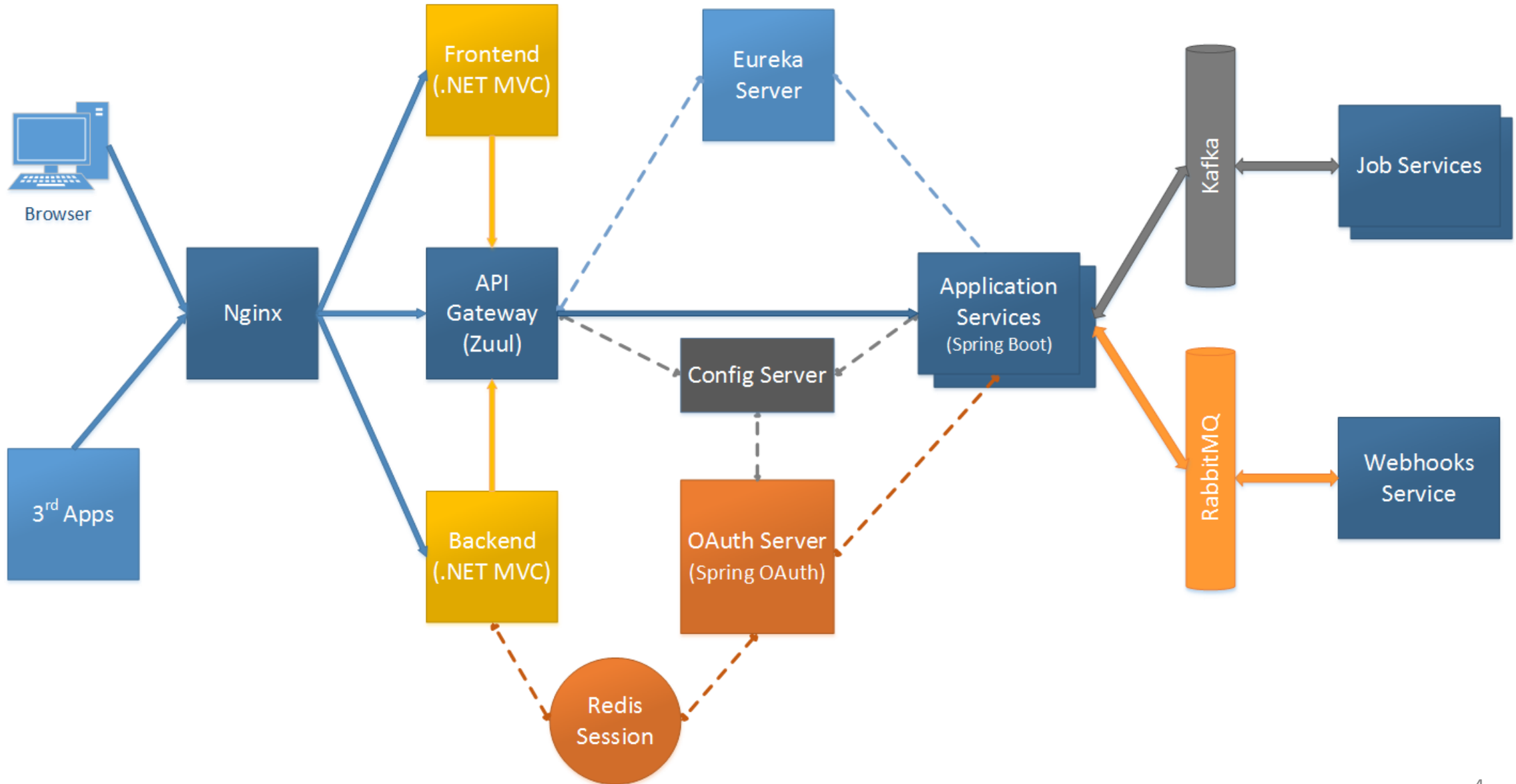
Web Servers



Bizweb Microservices Components

- API Gateway: Zuul
- Service Discovery: Eureka (Server), Ribbon (Client)
- Centralized Configuration: Spring Cloud Config
- API Security: Spring Security & Spring Security OAuth
- REST API: Spring Boot
- Job Service: Kafka & Spring Boot

Bizweb Microservices Architecture



Problems

- Take times to deploy on new servers:
 - Install Java
 - Copy fat .jar file (~75-100MB) using FTP/SCP
 - Make script to run as a Linux service
- Take times to update services:
 - 20 microservices + job services
 - Manual update on multiple hosts
 - Manual scale & choose server to deploy
- Quite hard to monitor these microservices

Solved with Docker & Jenkins

Simple Dockerfile for all services

```
FROM frolvlad/alpine-oraclejdk8:slim
ADD lib lib
ADD product.jar app.jar
RUN sh -c 'touch /app.jar'
ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-Xmx128m", "-Xms128m", "-Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/./urandom", "-jar", "/app.jar"]
```

Docker Swarm Mode

- Built-In Orchestration

- Easy to start

```
docker swarm init
```

```
docker services create --name product product:1.2.0
```

- Secure by default

```
docker swarm join --token [manager_token|worker_token]
```

- Easy to scale

```
docker service scale product=10
```

- Rolling updates

```
docker service update --update-delay 1m --update-parallelism 2  
--image product:1.2.1 product
```

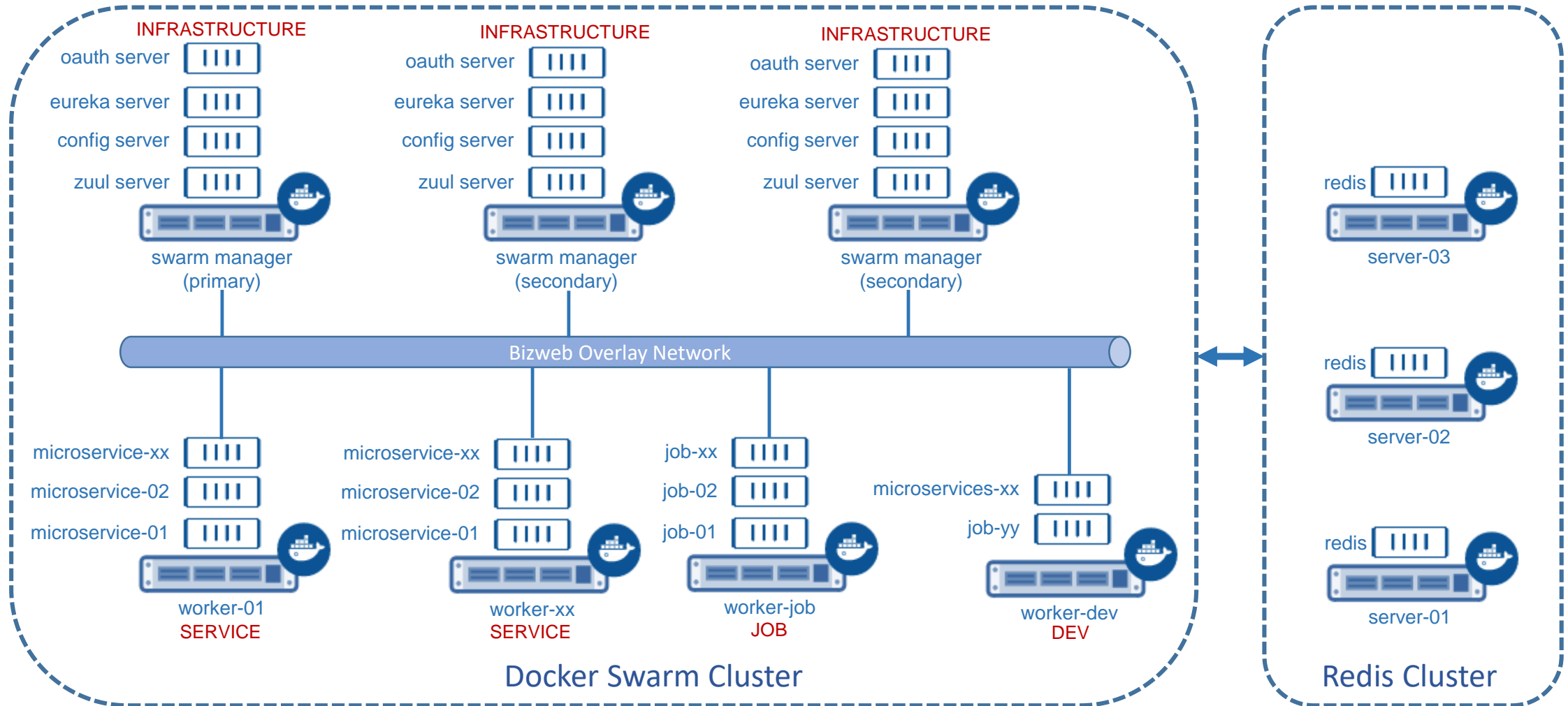

Combine Netflix OSS with Docker Swarm

- Zuul for API Gateway
 - Only handle requests from outside
- Eureka for Service Discovery
- Ribbon Client for direct call between microservices:
 - Client load balancer
 - Caching (reduce request to Eureka)
- Docker Swarm:
 - Manage microservices
 - Deploy, scale, update microservices

Docker Swarm Deployment

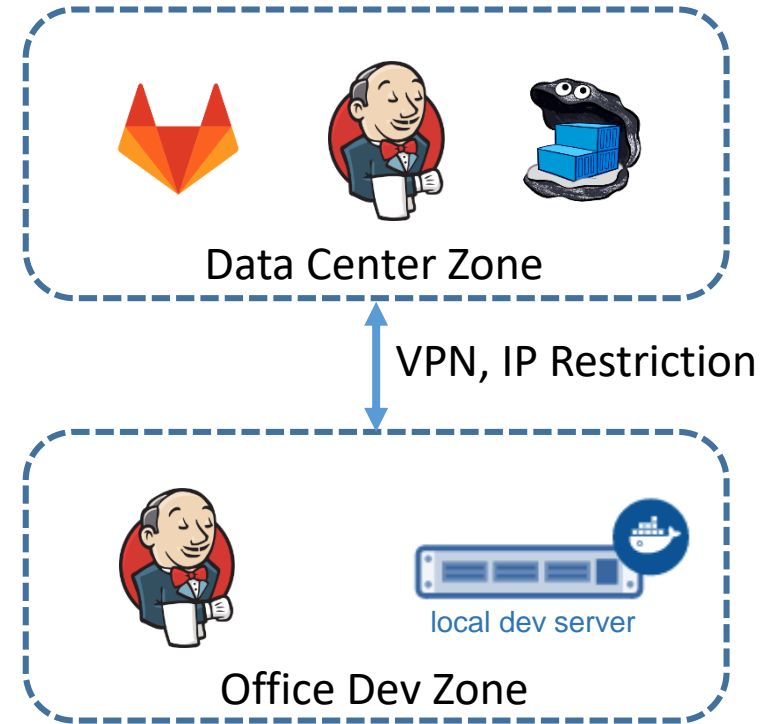
- 3 manager nodes on 3 different physical machines
- Workers on Physical & Virtual Machines
- Using overlay network:
 - Communicate with Eureka Server
 - Direct call between microservices
- Label for services & environment:
 - INFRASTRUCTURE: running Zuul, Eureka, Config, OAuth Service
 - SERVICE: running microservices
 - JOB: running Job services
 - DEV: running all containers of dev environment

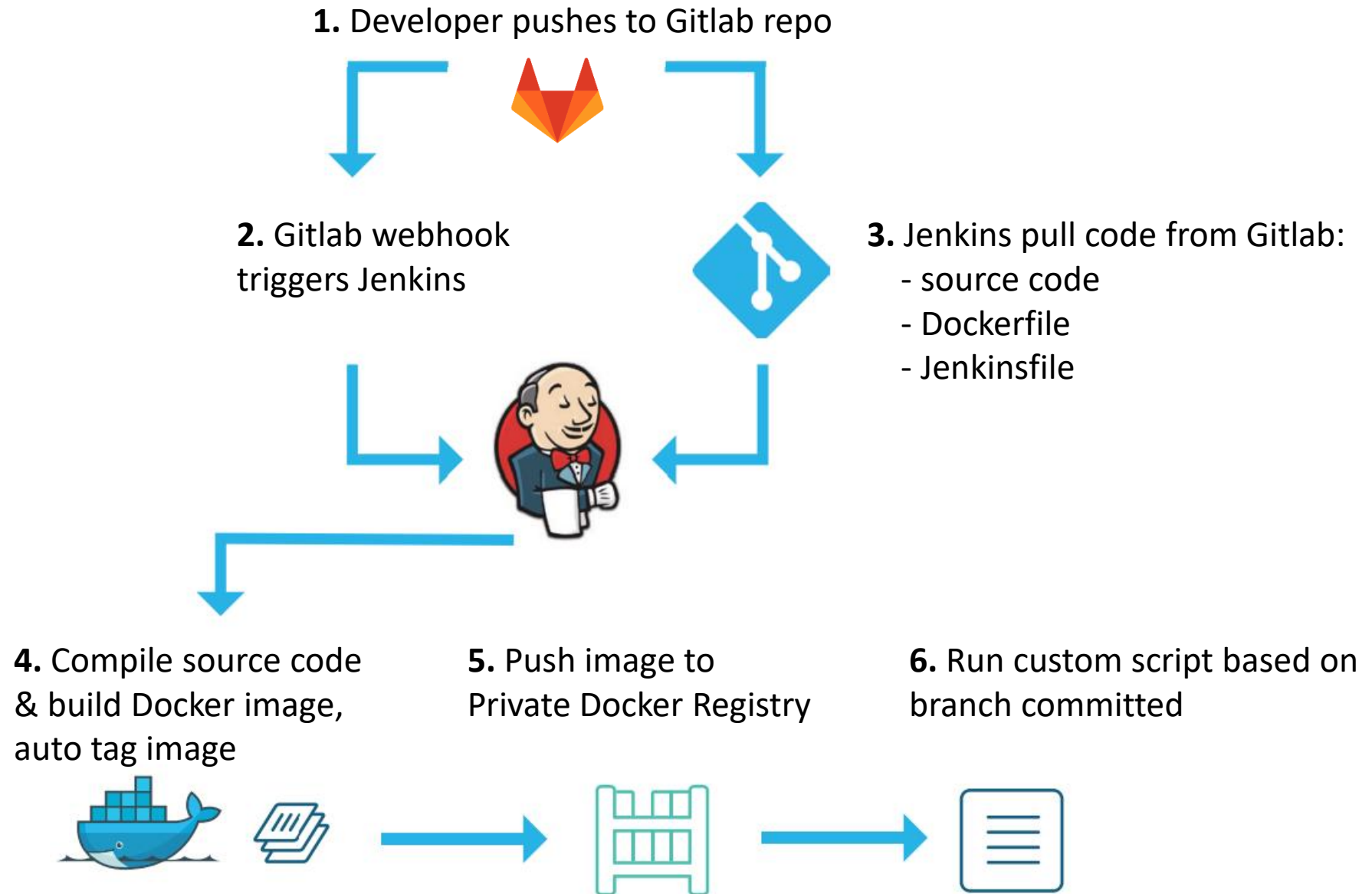
Docker Swarm Cluster



CI with Jenkins & Docker

- Environment Prerequisites:
 - Gitlab 8.12 (support webhooks)
 - Jenkins 2
 - Docker Registry 2.0
- Run on Docker





CI with Jenkins & Docker

- Using Spotify docker-maven-plugin:
 - Save space by caching java libraries image layer (~75MB)
 - Reduce network traffic & deploy time (only 200-700KB transferred)
- Docker image auto tag:
`{git_commit_short_code}-{branch} -> 4b4a71ef-dev`
- Custom script based on branch committed:
 - dev: trigger another Jenkins Server to update service
 - live: manual update

References

- <http://www.slideshare.net/Hanoiltlc/itlc-hn-14-bizweb-microservices-architecture>
- <https://docs.docker.com/engine/swarm/>
- <https://www.docker.com/use-cases/cicd>

Contact



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Thank you!
Q&A

