

# Day – 6

# LSP : Test

## Assignment Task -1

### 1. TCP Server with Custom Protocol:

Implement a TCP server that:

Binds to port 2020. Listens for incoming connections.

Implements a simple custom protocol where:

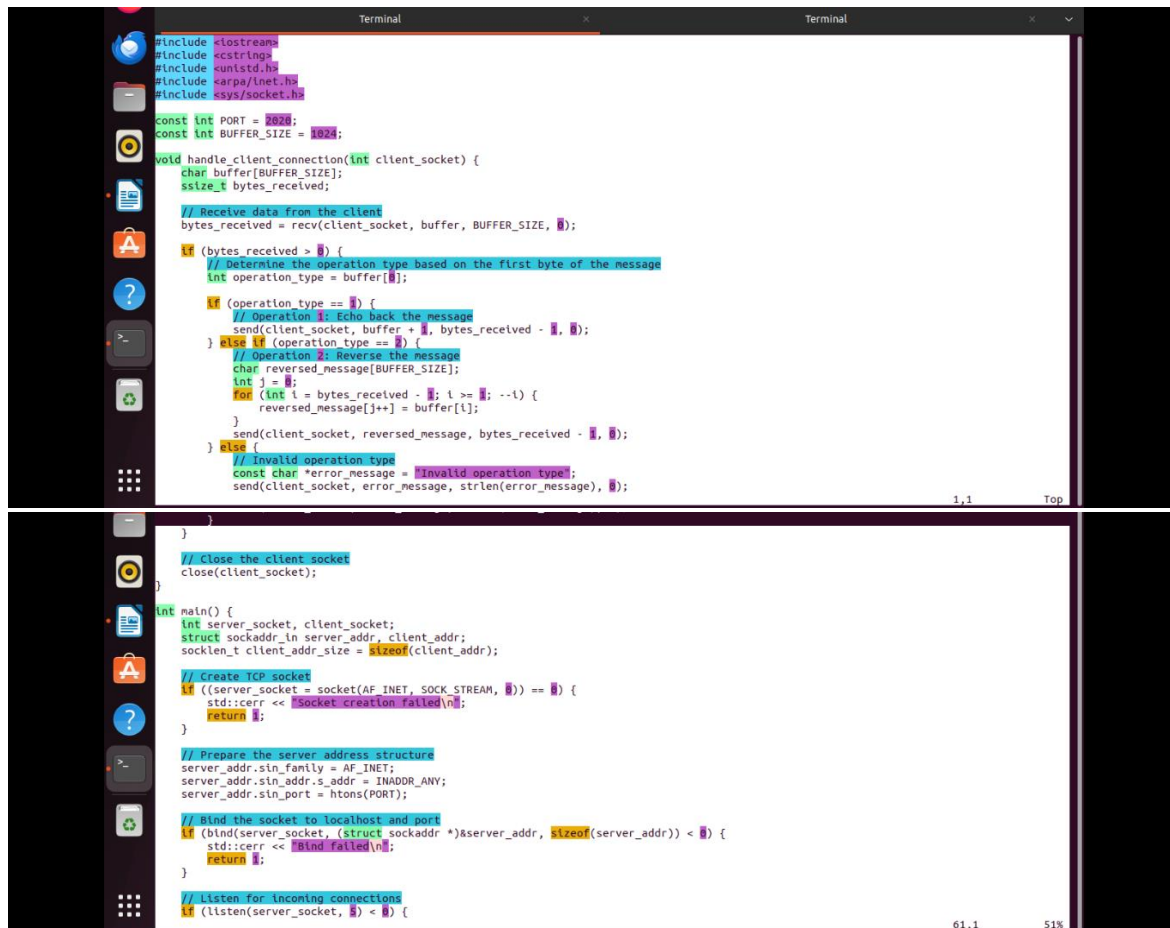
The first byte of the message indicates the type of operation (e.g., 1 for echo, 2 for reverse).

For operation type 1, the server echoes the message back.

For operation type 2, the server sends back the reversed message.

Closes the connection and terminates.

Tcp client



```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstring>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>

const int PORT = 2020;
const int BUFFER_SIZE = 1024;

void handle_client_connection(int client_socket) {
    char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];
    ssize_t bytes_received;

    // Receive data from the client
    bytes_received = recv(client_socket, buffer, BUFFER_SIZE, 0);

    if (bytes_received > 0) {
        // Determine the operation type based on the first byte of the message
        int operation_type = buffer[0];

        if (operation_type == 1) {
            // Operation 1: Echo back the message
            send(client_socket, buffer + 1, bytes_received - 1, 0);
        } else if (operation_type == 2) {
            // Operation 2: Reverse the message
            char reversed_message[BUFFER_SIZE];
            int j = 0;
            for (int i = bytes_received - 1; i >= 1; --i) {
                reversed_message[j++] = buffer[i];
            }
            send(client_socket, reversed_message, bytes_received - 1, 0);
        } else {
            // Invalid operation type
            const char *error_message = "Invalid operation type";
            send(client_socket, error_message, strlen(error_message), 0);
        }
    }
}

// Close the client socket
close(client_socket);

int main() {
    int server_socket, client_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;
    socklen_t client_addr_size = sizeof(client_addr);

    // Create TCP socket
    if ((server_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0) {
        std::cerr << "Socket creation failed\n";
        return 1;
    }

    // Prepare the server address structure
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Bind the socket to localhost and port
    if (bind(server_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0) {
        std::cerr << "Bind failed\n";
        return 1;
    }

    // Listen for incoming connections
    if (listen(server_socket, 5) < 0) {
```

```
// Listen for incoming connections
if (listen(server_socket, 5) < 0) {
    std::cerr << "Listen failed\n";
    return 1;
}

std::cout << "Server listening on port " << PORT << "\n";

while (true) {
    // Accept incoming connection
    if ((client_socket = accept(server_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr, &client_addr_size)) < 0) {
        std::cerr << "Accept failed\n";
        return 1;
    }

    char client_ip[INET_ADDRSTRLEN];
    inet_ntop(AF_INET, &client_addr.sin_addr, client_ip, INET_ADDRSTRLEN);
    std::cout << "Accepted connection from " << client_ip << " : " << ntohs(client_addr.sin_port) << std::endl;

    // Handle client connection
    handle_client_connection(client_socket);

    std::cout << "Connection from " << client_ip << " : " << ntohs(client_addr.sin_port) << " closed\n";
}

// Close the server socket
```

## Tcp\_client

```
#include <iostream>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>

#define PORT 2020

int main() {
    int sock = 0, valread;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
    const char *hello = "Hello from client";
    char buffer[1024] = {0};

    // Creating socket file descriptor
    if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
        std::cerr << "Socket creation error\n";
        return 1;
    }

    // Set server address information
    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Convert IP address from text to binary form
    if (inet_aton("127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr) <= 0) {
        std::cerr << "Invalid address/Address not supported\n";
        return 1;
    }

    // Connect to server
    if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0) {
        std::cerr << "Connection failed\n";
        return 1;
    }

    socket_client.cpp:51:13:38
```

## Execution :

```
rwxrwxr-x 1 rps rps 10976 Jul 25 14:47 socket sig client
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ vim echo_response.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ mv echo_response.cpp tcp_server.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o tcp_server tcp_server.cpp
/usr/bin/ld: /usr/lib/gcc/x86_64-linux-gnu/11/../../../../x86_64-linux-gnu/libcrt1.o: in function '_start':
(.text+0x1b): undefined reference to 'main'
collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ vim tcp_server.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o tcp_server tcp_server.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./tcp_server
Server listening on port 2020...
hello
Accepted connection from 127.0.0.1:34046
Connection from 127.0.0.1:34046 closed.

Terminal

rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ vim tcp_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o tcp_client tcp_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./tcp_client
Connected to server 127.0.0.1:2020
Enter message: Hello How are you ?
Enter operation type (1 for echo, 2 for reverse): 1
Server response: Hello How are you ??
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$
```

## Assignment Task -2

### Objective:

Create a C++ application that combines signal handling and socket programming to manage network communication while gracefully handling interruptions (e.g., SIGINT for program termination). The application should be capable of sending and receiving messages over a network while responding appropriately to system signals.

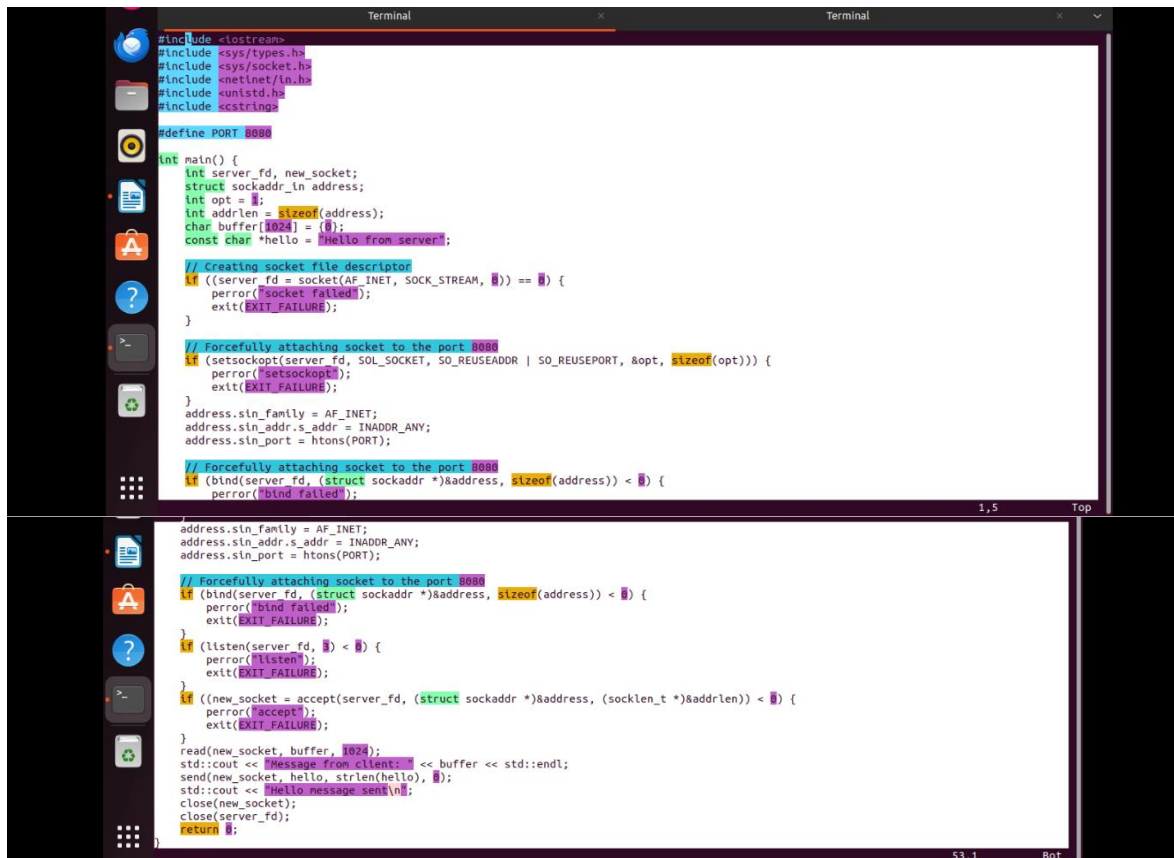
### Requirements:

#### 1. Socket Programming:

Implement a TCP server that listens for incoming connections on a specified port.

Implement a TCP client that connects to the server and exchanges messages.

##### a. TCP Server



```
#include <iostream>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string>

#define PORT 8080

int main() {
    int server_fd, new_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in address;
    int opt = 1;
    int addrlen = sizeof(address);
    char buffer[1024] = {0};
    const char *hello = "Hello from server";

    // Creating socket file descriptor
    if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0) {
        perror("socket failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
    if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt, sizeof(opt))) {
        perror("setsockopt");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    address.sin_family = AF_INET;
    address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    address.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
    if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address)) < 0) {
        perror("bind failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if (listen(server_fd, 5) < 0) {
        perror("listen");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, (socklen_t *)&addrlen)) < 0) {
        perror("accept");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    read(new_socket, buffer, 1024);
    std::cout << "Message from client: " << buffer << std::endl;
    send(new_socket, hello, strlen(hello), 0);
    std::cout << "Hello message sent\n";
    close(new_socket);
    close(server_fd);
    return 0;
}
```

## b. TCP Client



```
#include <iostream>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string>

#define PORT 8080

int main() {
    int sock = 0, valread;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
    const char *hello = "Hello from client";
    char buffer[1024] = {0};

    // Creating socket file descriptor
    if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
        std::cerr << "Socket creation error" << std::endl;
        return -1;
    }

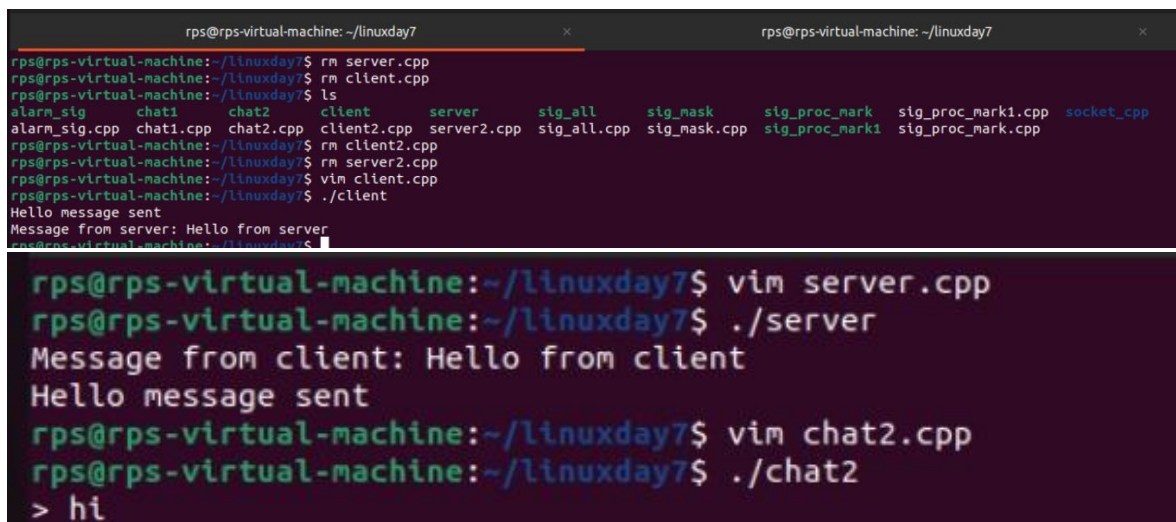
    // Set server address information
    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Convert IPv4 address from text to binary form
    if (inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr) <= 0) {
        std::cerr << "Invalid address/ Address not supported" << std::endl;
        return -1;
    }

    // Connect to server
    if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0) {
        std::cerr << "Connection Failed" << std::endl;
        return -1;
    }

    "socket_client.cpp" 51L, 1343B 6,1 Top
```

## Execution :



```
rps@rps-virtual-machine: ~/linuxday7
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/linuxday7$ rm server.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/linuxday7$ rm client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/linuxday7$ ls
alarm_sig chat1 chat2 client server sig_all sig_mask sig_proc_mark sig_proc_mark1.cpp socket_cpp
alarm_sig.cpp chat1.cpp chat2.cpp client2.cpp server2.cpp sig_all.cpp sig_mask.cpp sig_proc_mark1 sig_proc_mark.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/linuxday7$ rm client2.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/linuxday7$ rm server2.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/linuxday7$ vim client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/linuxday7$ ./client
Hello message sent
Message from server: Hello from server
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/linuxday7$ vim server.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/linuxday7$ ./server
Message from client: Hello from client
Hello message sent
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/linuxday7$ vim chat2.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/linuxday7$ ./chat2
> hi
```

## 2. Signal Handling:

Implement signal handlers for SIGINT (Ctrl+C) and SIGTERM to gracefully shut down the server and client. Ensure that the program can handle interruptions without crashing : or leaving resources unfreed.

### i. Data Exchange

The client should be able to send a message to the server. The server should echo the received message back to the client.

### ii. Graceful Shutdown:

When the server receives a SIGINT or SIGTERM signal, it should close all active connections and free resources before terminating. When the client receives a SIGINT or SIGTERM signal, it should inform the server before terminating.

## Server side :

```
Terminal
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <signal.h>

#define PORT 8080

volatile sig_atomic_t SendFlag = 0;

void signalHandler(int signal) {
    SendFlag = 1;
}

int main() {
    int server_fd, new_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in address;
    int opt = 1;
    int addrlen = sizeof(address);
    char buffer[1024] = {0};
    const char *hello = "Hello from server";

    // Register SIGINT signal handler
    signal(SIGINT, signalHandler);

    // Creating socket file descriptor
    if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0) {
        perror("socket failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
    if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt, sizeof(opt))) {
        perror("setsockopt failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}
```

## Client side :

```
Terminal
#include <iostream>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string>
#include <cstdlib>

#define PORT 8080

int main() {
    int sock = 0, valread;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
    const char *hello = "Hello from client";
    char buffer[1024] = {0};

    // Creating socket file descriptor
    if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
        perror("socket creation error");
        return -1;
    }

    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
    if (inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr) <= 0) {
        perror("Invalid address/ Address not supported");
        return -1;
    }

    // Connect to server
    if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0) {
        perror("Connection Failed");
        return -1;
    }

    // Send message to server
    send(sock, hello, strlen(hello), 0);
    std::cout << "Hello message sent to server\n";

    // Read server response
    valread = read(sock, buffer, 1024);
    std::cout << "Message from server: " << buffer << std::endl;

    close(sock);
    return 0;
}

rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ vim socket_sig_server.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ vim socket_sig_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ make socket_sig_server
g++ socket_sig_server.cpp -o socket_sig_server
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ make socket_sig_client
g++ socket_sig_client.cpp -o socket_sig_client
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ make socket_sig_client
g++ socket_sig_client.cpp -o socket_sig_client
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./socket_sig_client
Hello message sent to server

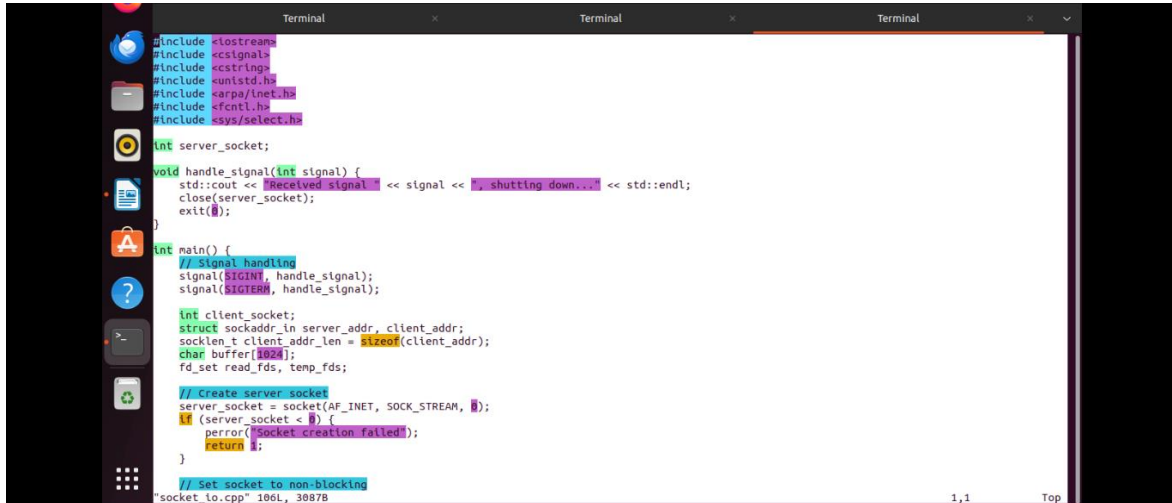
[2]- Stopped ./socket_sig_client
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./socket_sig_server
bind failed: Address already in use
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./socket_sig_client
Hello message sent to server

[1]- Stopped ./socket_sig_client
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./socket_sig_client
Hello message sent to server
```

### Problem 3: Asynchronous I/O with Signals

Create a C++ program that uses asynchronous I/O operations for reading from and writing to a socket. Implement signal handling to manage program interruptions and ensure that all pending I/O operations are completed or properly canceled before the program exits.

#### a. Server-side



```
#include <iostream>
#include <csignal>
#include <cstring>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/select.h>

int server_socket;

void handle_signal(int signal) {
    std::cout << "Received signal " << signal << ", shutting down..." << std::endl;
    close(server_socket);
    exit(0);
}

int main() {
    // Signal handling
    signal(SIGINT, handle_signal);
    signal(SIGTERM, handle_signal);

    int client_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;
    socklen_t client_addr_len = sizeof(client_addr);
    char buffer[1024];
    fd_set read_fds, temp_fds;

    // Create server socket
    server_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (server_socket < 0) {
        perror("Socket creation failed");
        return 1;
    }

    // Set socket to non-blocking
    fcntl(server_socket, F_SETFL, fcntl(server_socket, F_GETFL, 0) | O_NONBLOCK);
```

#### b. Client – side



```
#include <iostream>
#include <csignal>
#include <cstring>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/select.h>

int client_socket;

void handle_signal(int signal) {
    std::cout << "Received signal " << signal << ", shutting down..." << std::endl;
    close(client_socket);
    exit(0);
}

int main() {
    // Signal handling
    signal(SIGINT, handle_signal);
    signal(SIGTERM, handle_signal);

    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    char buffer[1024];

    // Create client socket
    client_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (client_socket < 0) {
        perror("Socket creation failed");
        return 1;
    }

    // Set socket to non-blocking
    int flags = fcntl(client_socket, F_GETFL, 0);
    fcntl(client_socket, F_SETFL, flags | O_NONBLOCK);
```



```

// server_socket.cpp
server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
server_addr.sin_port = htons(8080);
if (inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &server_addr.sin_addr) <= 0) {
    perror("Invalid address");
    close(client_socket);
    return 0;
}

// Connect to server
if (connect(client_socket, (struct sockaddr*)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0) {
    if (errno != EINPROGRESS) {
        perror("Connection failed");
        close(client_socket);
        return 0;
    }
}

std::cout << "Connected to server" << std::endl;

while (true) {
    // Handle asynchronous I/O operations (e.g., using select(), poll(), epoll())
    fd_set read_fds, temp_fds;
    FD_ZERO(&read_fds);
    FD_SET(client_socket, &read_fds);
    int max_sd = client_socket;

    temp_fds = read_fds;
    int activity = select(max_sd + 1, &temp_fds, NULL, NULL, NULL);
    if (activity < 0 && errno != EINTR) {
        perror("Select error");
        break;
    }

    if (FD_ISSET(client_socket, &temp_fds)) {
        std::cout << "Enter message: ";
        std::string message;
        std::getline(std::cin, message);

        ssize_t bytes_sent = send(client_socket, message.c_str(), message.length(), 0);
        if (bytes_sent < 0) {
            perror("Send failed");
            break;
        }

        ssize_t bytes_received = recv(client_socket, buffer, sizeof(buffer) - 1, 0);
        if (bytes_received < 0) {
            perror("Receive failed");
            break;
        }
        else if (bytes_received == 0) {
            std::cout << "Server disconnected" << std::endl;
            break;
        }
        else {
            buffer[bytes_received] = '\0';
            std::cout << "Server response: " << buffer << std::endl;
        }
    }
}

close(client_socket);
std::cout << "Client shutdown gracefully.\n";
return 0;

```

## Execution :

```

rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/sockets$ g++ -o socket_server socket_server.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/sockets$ ./socket_server
bind failed: Address already in use
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/sockets$ vim socket_lo.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/sockets$ vim socket_lo_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/sockets$ g++ -o socket_lo socket_lo.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/sockets$ ./socket_lo
bind failed: Address already in use
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/sockets$
history; cat socket_clientA socket_lo_client.cpp socket_server1.cpp socket_sig_client tcp_client
socket_client socket_clientA.cpp socket_lo.cpp socket_serverA socket_sig_client.cpp tcp_client.cpp
socket_client1 socket_client.cpp socket_server socket_serverA.cpp socket_sig_server tcp_server
socket_client1.cpp socket_lo socket_server1 socket_serverA.cpp socket_sig_server.cpp tcp_server.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/sockets$ g++ -o socket_lo_client socket_lo_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/sockets$ ./socket_lo_client
Connected to server

```

## Assignment Task – 3

### 1. Implement a TCP server that:

**Binds to port 9090.**

Listens for incoming connections.

Accepts a connection from a client.

Receives a message from the client and echoes the same message back to the client.

Closes the connection and terminates.

## a. Server - side

```
// TCP Echo Server
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>

const int PORT = 9090;
const int BUFFER_SIZE = 1024;

int main() {
    // Create socket
    int server_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (server_socket == -1) {
        perror("Socket creation failed");
        return -1;
    }

    // Bind to port 9090
    sockaddr_in server_addr;
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    if (bind(server_socket, (sockaddr*)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) == -1) {
        perror("Binding failed");
        close(server_socket);
        return -1;
    }

    // Listen
    if (listen(server_socket, 5) == -1) {
        perror("Listening failed");
        close(server_socket);
        return -1;
    }

    while (1) {
        // Accept connection
        int client_socket = accept(server_socket, NULL, NULL);
        if (client_socket == -1) {
            perror("Accept failed");
            continue;
        }

        // Receive message from client
        char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];
        ssize_t n = read(client_socket, buffer, BUFFER_SIZE);
        if (n < 0) {
            perror("Read failed");
            close(client_socket);
            continue;
        }

        // Send message to client
        write(client_socket, buffer, n);
        close(client_socket);
    }
}
```

```
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ socket_server.cpp -o socket_server
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./socket_server
Hello message sent
Message from server: Hello from server
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1 cli1.cpp
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1
cli1: command not found
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1
Enter message to send: Hello
Server's response: Hello
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$
```

## b. Client - side

```
// TCP Echo Client
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>

const int PORT = 9090;
const int BUFFER_SIZE = 1024;
const char* SERVER_IP = "127.0.0.1"; // Replace with your server's IP address if needed

int main() {
    // Create socket
    int client_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (client_socket == -1) {
        perror("Socket creation failed");
        return -1;
    }

    // Server address
    sockaddr_in server_addr;
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(SERVER_IP);
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Connect to server
    if (connect(client_socket, (sockaddr*)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) == -1) {
        perror("Connection failed");
        close(client_socket);
        return -1;
    }

    // Send message to server
    std::cout << "Enter message to send: ";
    string message;
    while (true) {
        getline(cin, message);
        if (message.empty()) continue;
        write(client_socket, message.c_str(), message.length());
        read(client_socket, buffer, BUFFER_SIZE);
        cout << "Server's response: " << buffer << endl;
    }
}
```

```
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ socket_client.cpp -o socket_client
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./socket_client
Enter message to send: Hello
Server's response: Hello
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$
```

## Execution :

```
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./socket_server
Message from client: Hello from client
Hello message sent
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ ser1.cpp -o ser1
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./ser1
Binding failed: Address already in use
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$
```

```
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1 cli1.cpp
cli1: command not found
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1
Enter message to send: Hello
Server's response: Hello
rp@rp-virtual-machine:~/socket$
```



## 2. UDP Client-Server Communication:

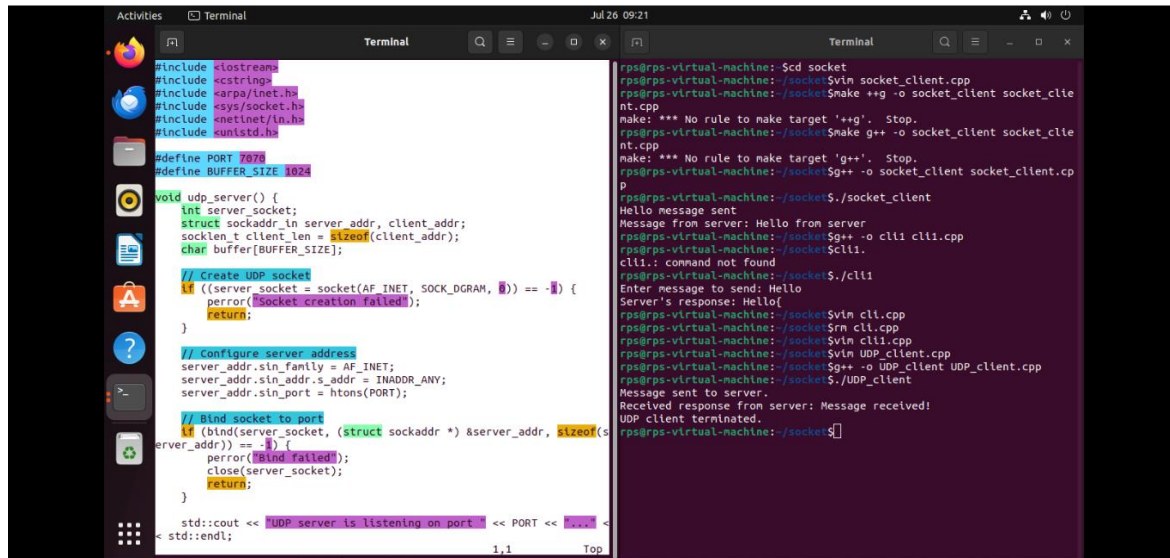
### i. Create a UDP server that:

Binds to port 7070.

Receives a message from a client.

Sends a response message back to the client.

Closes the socket and terminates.



```
Activities Terminal Jul 26 09:21
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <unistd.h>

#define PORT 7070
#define BUFFER_SIZE 1024

void udp_server() {
    int server_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;
    socklen_t client_len = sizeof(client_addr);
    char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];

    // Create UDP socket
    if ((server_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0)) == -1) {
        perror("Socket creation failed");
        return;
    }

    // Configure server address
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Bind socket to port
    if (bind(server_socket, (struct sockaddr *) &server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) == -1) {
        perror("Bind failed");
        close(server_socket);
        return;
    }

    std::cout << "UDP server is listening on port " << PORT << ".\n";
    std::endl;
}
```

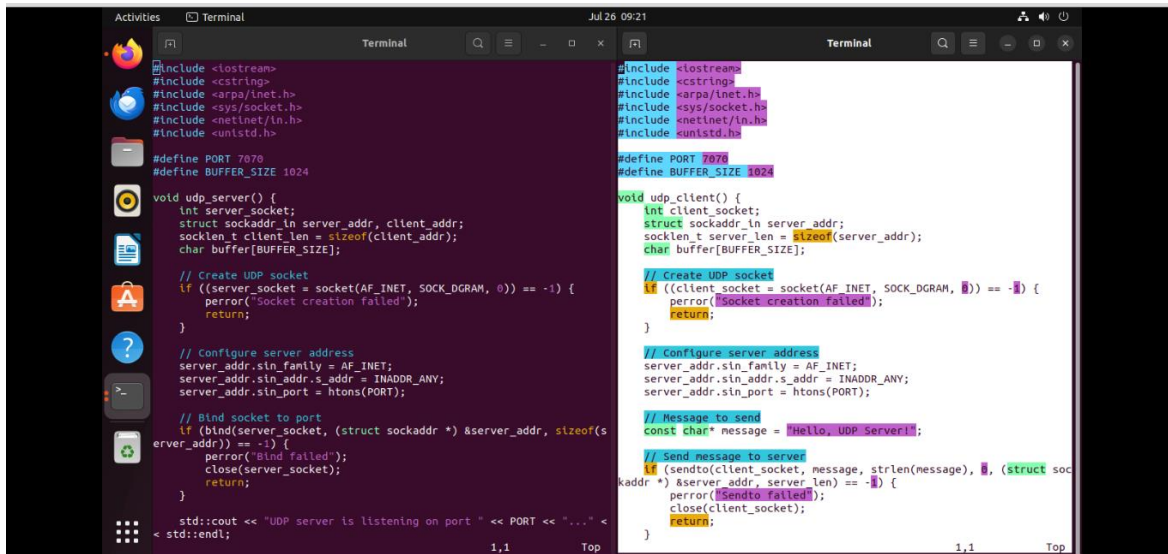
```
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ cd socket
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o socket_client socket_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ make ++g -o socket_client socket_client.cpp
make: *** No rule to make target '++g'. Stop.
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ make g++ -o socket_client socket_client.cpp
make: *** No rule to make target 'g++'. Stop.
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o socket_client socket_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./socket_client
Hello message sent
Message from server: Hello from server
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o cli1 cli1.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1
cli1: command not found
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1
Enter message to send: Hello
Server's response: Hello{
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o cli1 cli1.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o UDP_client UDP_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./UDP_client
Message sent to server.
Received response from server: Message received!
UDP client terminated.
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$
```

### ii. Create a UDP client that:

Sends a message to the server on port 7070.

Receives and prints the response message from the server.

Closes the socket and terminates.



```
Activities Terminal Jul 26 09:21
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <unistd.h>

#define PORT 7070
#define BUFFER_SIZE 1024

void udp_client() {
    int client_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    socklen_t server_len = sizeof(server_addr);
    char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];

    // Create UDP socket
    if ((client_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0)) == -1) {
        perror("Socket creation failed");
        return;
    }

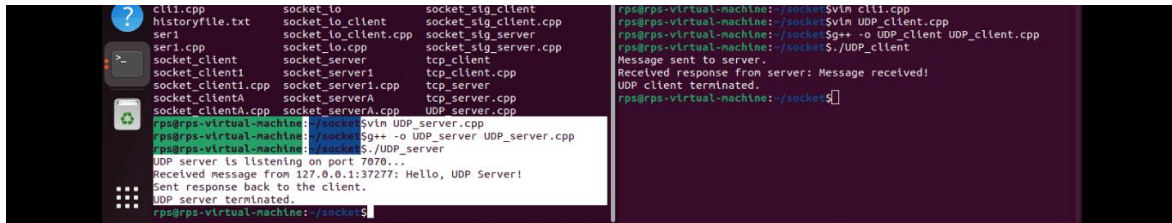
    // Configure server address
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Message to send
    const char* message = "Hello, UDP Server!";

    // Send message to server
    if (sendto(client_socket, message, strlen(message), 0, (struct sockaddr *) &server_addr, server_len) == -1) {
        perror("Sendto failed");
        close(client_socket);
        return;
    }
}
```

```
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ cd socket
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o socket_client socket_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ make ++g -o socket_client socket_client.cpp
make: *** No rule to make target '++g'. Stop.
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ make g++ -o socket_client socket_client.cpp
make: *** No rule to make target 'g++'. Stop.
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o socket_client socket_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./socket_client
Hello message sent
Message from server: Hello from server
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o cli1 cli1.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1
cli1: command not found
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1
Enter message to send: Hello
Server's response: Hello{
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o cli1 cli1.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./cli1
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o UDP_client UDP_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./UDP_client
Message sent to server.
Received response from server: Message received!
UDP client terminated.
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$
```

**Execution :**



### 3. Multi-Client TCP Server:

**i. Implement a TCP server that:**

Binds to port 6060.

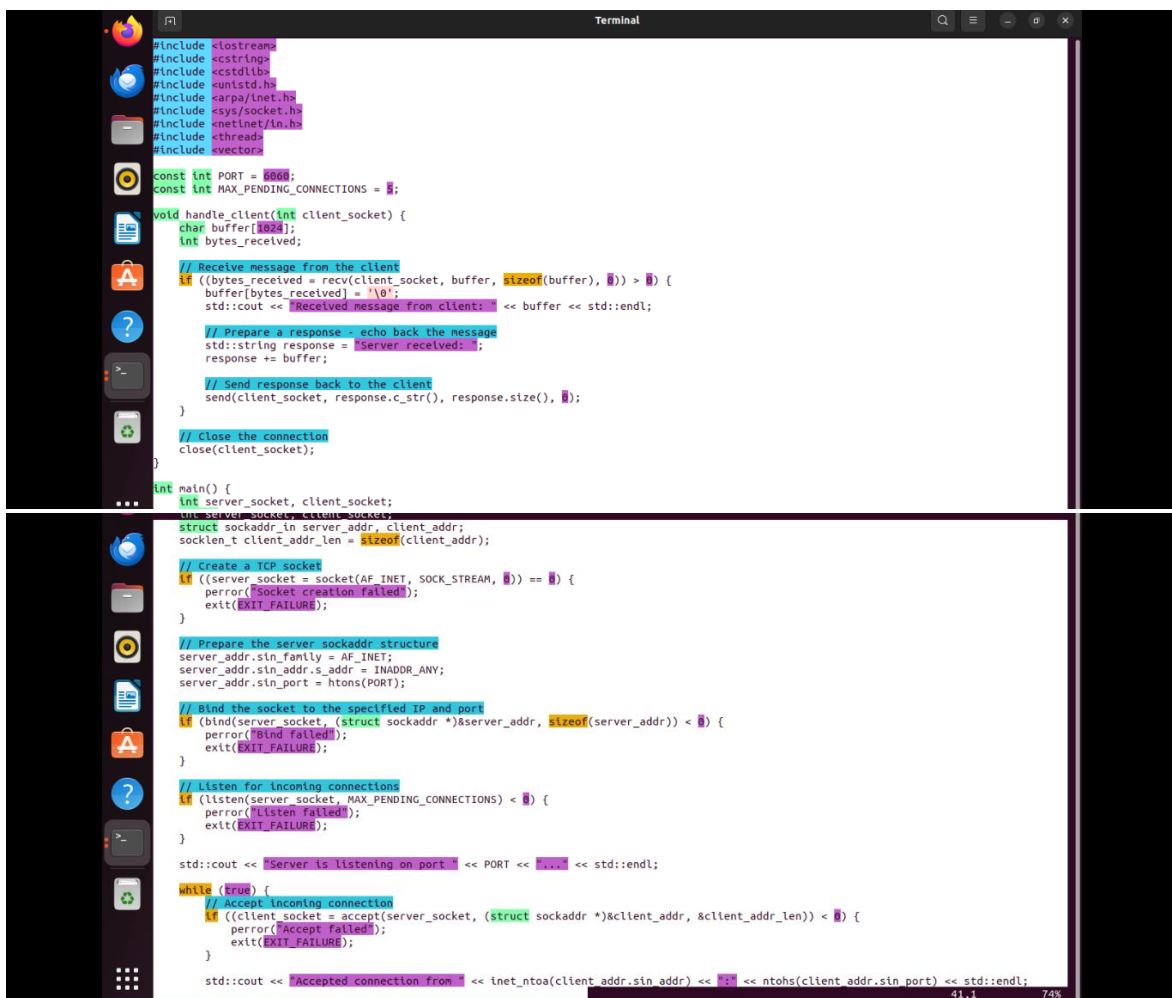
Listens for incoming connections.

Accepts multiple client connections concurrently.

Receives a message from each client and sends a unique response back.

Closes the connections and terminates after handling all clients.

### a. Server - side



```
    // Create a new thread to handle the client
    std::thread client_thread(handle_client, client_socket);
    client_thread.detach(); // detach the thread to run independently
}

// Close the server socket
close(server_socket);

return 0;
```

## b. Client - side

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>

const int PORT = 8080;
const char *SERVER_IP = "127.0.0.1";

int main() {
    int client_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    char buffer[1024] = {0};

    // Create a TCP socket
    if (client_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0) < 0) {
        perror("Socket creation failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // Prepare the server sockaddr structure
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
    if (inet_pton(AF_INET, SERVER_IP, &server_addr.sin_addr) <= 0) {
        perror("Invalid address/ Address not supported");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // Connect to the server
    if (connect(client_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0) {
        perror("Connection failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}
```

## Execution :

```
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ vim UDP_server.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ vim TCP_server.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./TCP_server
Server is listening on port 8080...
Accepted connection from 127.0.0.1:41674
Received message from client: Hello, TCP Server!
```

```
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ vim UDP_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ vim TCP_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o TCP_client TCP_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./TCP_client
Message sent to server: Hello, TCP Server!
Server response: Server received: Hello, TCP Server!
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ vim TCP_client.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$
```

## 4. TCP Client with Error Handling:

Create a TCP client that:

Connects to a server at port 5050.

Sends a message to the server.

Handles and displays error messages for common issues such as connection failure or data transmission errors.

Receives and prints the response message from the server.

Closes the socket and terminates.

## a. Server – side

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>

const int PORT = 6060;
const char *SERVER_IP = "127.0.0.1";

int main() {
    int client_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    char buffer[1024] = {0};

    // Create a TCP socket
    if ((client_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
        perror("Socket creation failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // Prepare the server sockaddr structure
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
    if (inet_pton(AF_INET, SERVER_IP, &server_addr.sin_addr) <= 0) {
        perror("Invalid address/ Address not supported");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // Connect to the server
    if (connect(client_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0) {
        perror("Connection failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}
```

## b. Client – side

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>

const int PORT = 6060;

int main() {
    int server_socket, client_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;
    char buffer[1024] = {0};
    int opt = 0;
    int addrlen = sizeof(server_addr);

    // Creating socket file descriptor
    if ((server_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0) {
        perror("Socket creation failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 6060
    if (setsockopt(server_socket, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt, sizeof(opt))) {
        perror("Setsockopt failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Bind the socket to localhost port 6060
    if (bind(server_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0) {
        perror("Bind failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}
```

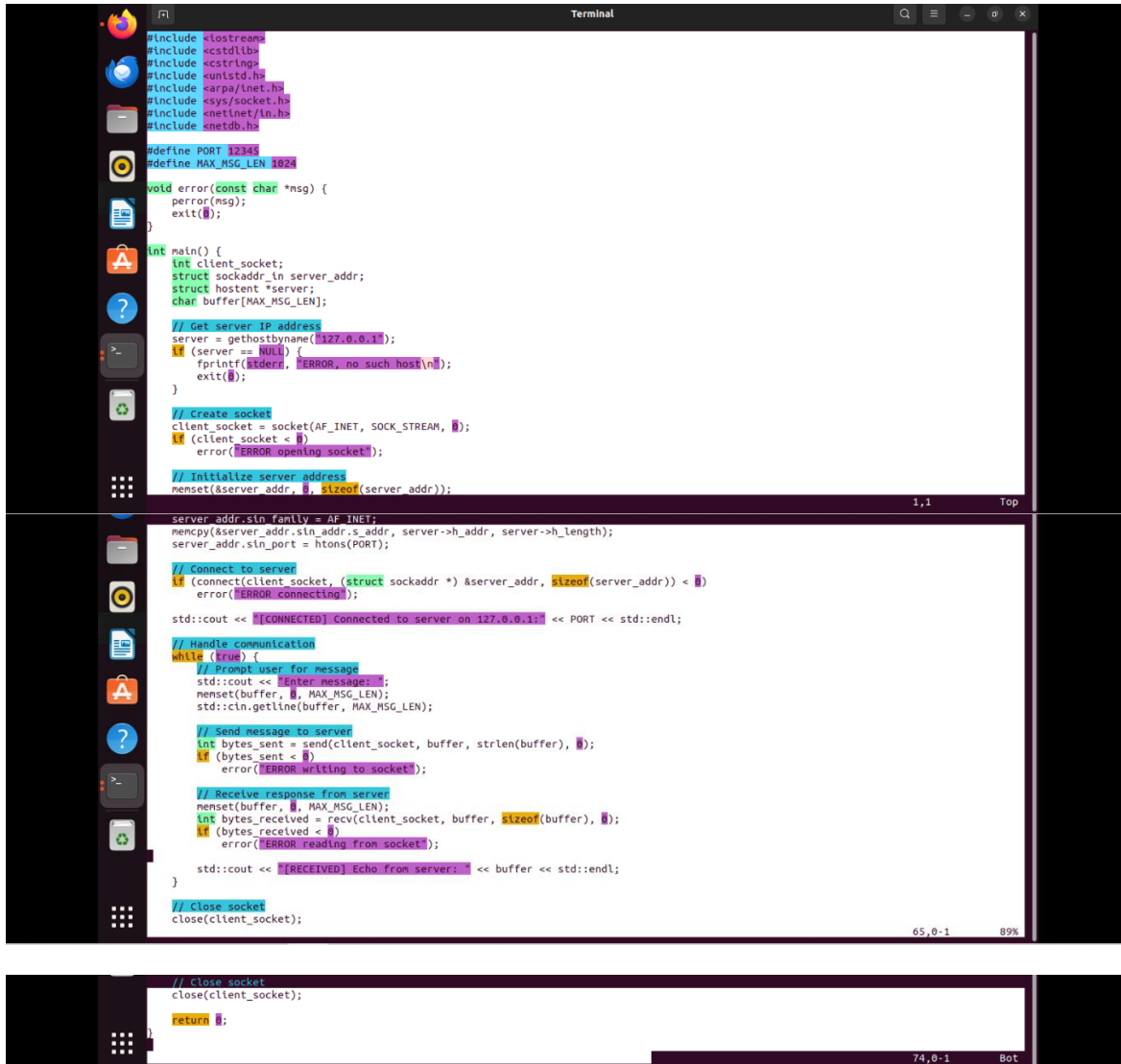
## Execution :

```
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ TCP_client1.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./TCP_client1
bash: ./TCP_client1: No such file or directory
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ -o TCP_client1 TCP_client1.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./TCP_client1
Message sent to server: Hello, TCP Server!
^Z
[1]+  Stopped                  ./TCP_client1
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ TCP_server1.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$
```

```
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ TCP_server1.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./TCP_server1
Bind failed: Address already in use
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ TCP_server1.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./TCP_server1
Bind failed: Address already in use
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ TCP_server1.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$
```

## 5. Server and Client Chat Bot ( Important )

### a. server - side



```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>

#define PORT 12345
#define MAX_MSG_LEN 1024

void error(const char *msg) {
    perror(msg);
    exit(1);
}

int main() {
    int client_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    struct hostent *server;
    char buffer[MAX_MSG_LEN];

    // Get server IP address
    server = gethostbyname("127.0.0.1");
    if (server == NULL) {
        fprintf(stderr, "ERROR: no such host\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    // Create socket
    client_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (client_socket < 0)
        error("ERROR opening socket");

    // Initialize server address
    memset(&server_addr, 0, sizeof(server_addr));

    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    memcpy(&server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr, server->h_addr, server->h_length);
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Connect to server
    if (connect(client_socket, (struct sockaddr *) &server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0)
        error("ERROR connecting");

    std::cout << "[CONNECTED] Connected to server on 127.0.0.1: " << PORT << std::endl;

    // Handle communication
    while (true) {
        // Prompt user for message
        std::cout << "Enter message: ";
        memset(buffer, 0, MAX_MSG_LEN);
        std::cin.getline(buffer, MAX_MSG_LEN);

        // Send message to server
        int bytes_sent = send(client_socket, buffer, strlen(buffer), 0);
        if (bytes_sent < 0)
            error("ERROR writing to socket");

        // Receive response from server
        memset(buffer, 0, MAX_MSG_LEN);
        int bytes_received = recv(client_socket, buffer, sizeof(buffer), 0);
        if (bytes_received < 0)
            error("ERROR reading from socket");

        std::cout << "[RECEIVED] Echo from server: " << buffer << std::endl;
    }

    // Close socket
    close(client_socket);
}
```

### b. client – side



```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>

#define PORT 12345
#define MAX_MSG_LEN 1024

void error(const char *msg) {
    perror(msg);
    exit(1);
}

int main() {
    int server_socket, client_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;
    socklen_t client_len;
    char buffer[MAX_MSG_LEN];

    // Create socket
    server_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (server_socket < 0)
        error("ERROR opening socket");

    // Initialize server address
    memset(&server_addr, 0, sizeof(server_addr));
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // Bind socket to server address
    if (bind(server_socket, (struct sockaddr *) &server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0)
        error("ERROR on binding");
}
```



```
// Listen for incoming connections
listen(server_socket, 8);
std::cout << "[LISTENING] Server is listening on 127.0.0.1: " << PORT << std::endl;

// Accept connections and handle communication
while (true) {
    // Accept connection
    client_len = sizeof(client_addr);
    client_socket = accept(server_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr, &client_len);
    if (client_socket < 0)
        error(ERROR on accept);

    std::cout << "[NEW CONNECTION] Client connected: " << inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr) << std::endl;

    // Handle communication
    while (true) {
        // Receive message from client
        memset(buffer, 0, MAX_MSG_LEN);
        int bytes_received = recv(client_socket, buffer, sizeof(buffer), 0);
        if (bytes_received < 0)
            error(ERROR reading from socket);
        if (bytes_received == 0) {
            std::cout << "[DISCONNECTED] Client disconnected." << std::endl;
            break;
        }

        std::cout << "[RECEIVED] Message from client: " << buffer << std::endl;

        // Echo message back to client
        int bytes_sent = send(client_socket, buffer, bytes_received, 0);
        if (bytes_sent < 0)
            error(ERROR on send);

        // Close client socket
        close(client_socket);
    }

    // Close server socket
    close(server_socket);

    return 0;
}
```

## Execution :

```
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ TCP_server1.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ server_chat.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./server_chat server_chat.cpp
/usr/bin/ld: cannot find server_chat: No such file or directory
collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ls
cli1 socket_io_client TCP_client
cli1.cpp socket_io_client.cpp TCP_client1.cpp
client_chat.cpp socket_io.cpp TCP_client1.cpp
historyfile.txt socket_server tcp_client.cpp
peri socket_server1 TCP_client.cpp
ser1.cpp socket_server1.cpp tcp_server
server_chat.cpp socket_serverA TCP_server
socket_client socket_serverA.cpp TCP_server1.cpp
socket_client1 socket_server.cpp tcp_server.cpp
socket_clientA.cpp socket_sig_client.cpp UDP_client
socket_clientA.cpp socket_sig_server UDP_client.cpp
socket_client.cpp socket_sig_server.cpp UDP_server
socket_lo tcp_client UDP_server.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./server_chat
g++ -o server_chat server_chat.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./server_chat
[LISTENING] Server is listening on 127.0.0.1:12345
[NEW CONNECTION] Client connected: 127.0.0.1
[RECEIVED] Message from client: Hello !
[RECEIVED] Message from client: How is the machine working ?
[RECEIVED] Message from client: Nice.
[RECEIVED] Message from client: What's your IP ?
[RECEIVED] Message from client: Mine is 127.0.0.1
[RECEIVED] Message from client: Ok.
^Z
[2]+ Stopped ./server_chat
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ server_chat.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$
```

```
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ TCP_client1.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ client_chat.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ ./client_chat
[CONNECTED] Connected to server on 127.0.0.1:12345
Enter message: Hello !
[RECEIVED] Echo from server: Hello !
Enter message: How is the machine working ?
[RECEIVED] Echo from server: How is the machine working ?
Enter message: Nice.
[RECEIVED] Echo from server: Nice.
Enter message: What's your IP ?
[RECEIVED] Echo from server: What's your IP ?
Enter message: Mine is 127.0.0.1
[RECEIVED] Echo from server: Mine is 127.0.0.1
Enter message: Ok.
[RECEIVED] Echo from server: Ok.
Enter message: ^Z
[2]+ Stopped ./client_chat
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$ g++ client_chat.cpp
rps@rps-virtual-machine:~/socket$
```