

Summary

Timeline

Tasks summary

Task	Time spent	Score
OddOccurrencesInArray Python	31 min	100%

Total score



Tasks Details

Easy	1.	Task Score	Correctness	Performance
	OddOccurrencesInArray			
	Find value that occurs in odd number of elements.		100%	100%

Task description

A non-empty array A consisting of N integers is given. The array contains an odd number of elements, and each element of the array can be paired with another element that has the same value, except for one element that is left unpaired.

For example, in array A such that:

A[0] = 9 A[1] = 3 A[2] = 9
A[3] = 3 A[4] = 9 A[5] = 7
A[6] = 9

- the elements at indexes 0 and 2 have value 9,
- the elements at indexes 1 and 3 have value 3,
- the elements at indexes 4 and 6 have value 9,
- the element at index 5 has value 7 and is unpaired.

Write a function:



```
def solution(A)
```

that, given an array A consisting of N integers fulfilling the above conditions, returns the value of the unpaired element.

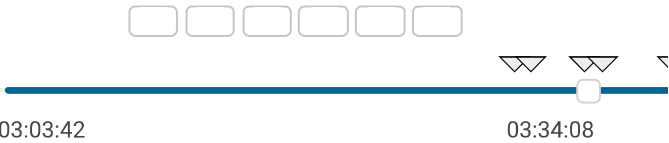
For example, given array A such that:

A[0] = 9 A[1] = 3 A[2] = 9
A[3] = 3 A[4] = 9 A[5] = 7

Solution

Programming language used:	Python	
Total time used:	31 minutes	
Effective time used:	31 minutes	
Notes:	not defined yet	

Task timeline



Code: 03:34:08 UTC, py, final, score: 100

[show code in pop-up](#)

```
1 # you can write to stdout for debugging purposes,
2 # print("this is a debug message")
3
4 # <釐清問題>
```

A[6] = 9

the function should return 7, as explained in the example above.

Write an **efficient** algorithm for the following assumptions:

- N is an odd integer within the range [1..1,000,000];
- each element of array A is an integer within the range [1..1,000,000,000];
- all but one of the values in A occur an even number of times.

Copyright 2009–2021 by Codility Limited. All Rights Reserved. Unauthorized copying, publication or disclosure prohibited.

```
5 # 找出一奇數長度陣列的整數，該整數在陣列中出現的次數
6 # <Solution>
7 # 排序 -> 透過slide window倆倆比對 -> 遇到不同的元
8
9 # <其他限制>
10 # N is an odd integer within the range [1..1
11 # each element of array A is an integer with
12 # all but one of the values in A occur an ev
13
14 def solution(A):
15     return findUnpairedNum(A)
16
17 def findUnpairedNum(array) -> int:
18     sorted_array = sorted(array)
19
20     sorted_array.append(0)
21     sliding_times = int(len(sorted_array) / 2)
22
23     for i in range(sliding_times):
24         sliding_index = i*2
25         s_window_head = sorted_array[sliding_index]
26         s_window_tail = sorted_array[sliding_index+1]
27         if not s_window_head == s_window_tail:
28             return s_window_head
29
```

Analysis summary

The solution obtained perfect score.

Analysis

Detected time complexity:

O(N) or

O(N*log(N))

collapse all		Example tests
▼	example1	✓ OK
	example test	
1. 0.036 s		OK
collapse all		Correctness tests
▼	simple1	✓ OK
	simple test n=5	
1. 0.036 s		OK
▼	simple2	✓ OK
	simple test n=11	
1. 0.036 s		OK
▼	extreme_single_item	✓ OK
	[42]	
1. 0.036 s		OK
▼	small1	✓ OK
	small random test n=201	
1. 0.036 s		OK
▼	small2	✓ OK
	small random test n=601	
1. 0.036 s		OK

collapse all		Performance tests
▼	medium1	✓ OK
medium random test n=2,001		
1. 0.040 s OK		
▼	medium2	✓ OK
medium random test n=100,003		
1. 0.168 s OK		
▼	big1	✓ OK
big random test n=999,999, multiple repetitions		
1. 1.384 s OK		
▼	big2	✓ OK
big random test n=999,999		
1. 1.644 s OK		

The PDF version of this report that may be downloaded on top of this site may contain sensitive data including personal information. For security purposes, we recommend you remove it from your system once reviewed.