



**SECOND TERM EXAMINATION 2024-
2025 ACADEMIC SESSION JS 3
NATIONAL VALUES EDUCATION 2
HOURS 30MINS**

NAME.....

...

.....

...

CANDIDATE'S ADMISSION
NO.

.....

INSTRUCTION

Write your name and number in the
space provided. Write your name
on any extra sheet used.

Answer all questions.

At the end of the examination,
staple all your work securely
together.

| FOR EXAMINER'S USE | |
|--------------------|---|
| Total Score: | + |

There are **two** papers of **sixty (60) multiple-choice** questions each. **Paper I** which is Social Studies will last for one hour. **Paper II** which is Civic and Security Education will also last for **1 hour**.

PAPER I
SOCIAL STUDIES
Time Allowed: 1 hour

Answer **all** questions.

1. The best way to resolve conflict is through
 - A. argument.
 - B. confrontation.
 - C. dialogue.
 - D. intimidation.
 - E. litigation.
2. The inculcation of fundamental attitudes and behavior in a child is the responsibility of the
 - A. clergy.
 - B. family.
 - C. mass media
 - D. peer group.
 - E. school.
3. The agency charged with the responsibility of inspecting manufactured drugs in Nigeria is
 - A. National Agency for Food and Drugs Administration and Control.
 - B. National Drug Law Enforcement Agency.
 - C. National Emergency Management Agency.
 - D. Nigeria Medical Association.
 - E. Pharmaceutical Society of Nigeria.
4. Which of the following agents of socialization has the widest coverage?
 - A. Age grade
 - B. Family
 - C. Mass media
 - D. Peer Group
 - E. School
5. The concern for man in his environment defines
 - A. Basic Science.
 - B. Civic Education.
 - C. Pre-vocational Studies.
 - D. Religious Studies.
 - E. Social Studies.
6. Which of the following factors can reduce conflict in the society?
 - A. Ethnicity

- B. Injustice
 - C. Nepotism
 - D. Poverty
 - E. Tolerance
7. Kainji Dam is located in ____ State in Nigeria.
- A. Abia
 - B. Bauchi
 - C. Ekiti
 - D. Kebbi
 - E. Niger
8. Kainji Dam is located on River ____ in Nigeria.
- A. Benue
 - B. Cross
 - C. Donga
 - D. Ekiti
 - E. Niger
9. The main cause of corruption in our society is
- A. arrogance.
 - B. envy.
 - C. greed.
 - D. jealousy.
 - E. poverty.
10. The process of acquiring desirable societal norms and values is
- A. Acculturation.
 - B. Assimilation.
 - C. Competition.
 - D. Mobilization.
 - E. Socialization.
11. Which of the following means of communication is widely used today?
- A. Gesture
 - B. Internet
 - C. Postal system
 - D. Smoke
 - E. Town crier
12. Peace in a society can be threatened by
- A. generosity.
 - B. selflessness.
 - C. tolerance.
 - D. tribalism.
 - E. trust.
13. Members of peer group are usually
- A. cousins.

- B. friends.
 - C. neighbours.
 - D. siblings.
 - E. spouses.
14. The general attitude of the society towards cultism is
- A. accommodation.
 - B. admiration.
 - C. empathy.
 - D. rejection.
 - E. sympathy.
15. A drug addict can be helped through
- A. counseling.
 - B. isolation.
 - C. punishment.
 - D. rejection.
 - E. stigmatization.
16. The role of government in reducing cult activities is
- A. disciplinary action against members.
 - B. encouraging girl-child education.
 - C. introducing more subjects in schools.
 - D. monitoring parents and guardians.
 - E. threatening principals and teachers.
17. Negative social influence breeds ____ citizens in the country.
- A. diligent.
 - B. irresponsible
 - C. obedient
 - D. productive
 - E. responsible
18. Educating citizens on democratic process is ____ socialization.
- A. Cultural
 - B. Economic
 - C. Moral
 - D. Political
 - E. Religious
19. Which of the following is an example of non-material culture?
- A. Dress
 - B. Hoe
 - C. House
 - D. Language
 - E. Pot
20. The union of a man and wife to become husband and wife is
- A. Courtship.

- B. Engagement.
 - C. Family.
 - D. Friendship.
 - E. Marriage.
21. Which of the following is a benefit of positive group behavior?
- A. Companionship.
 - B. Enmity.
 - C. Envy.
 - D. Insecurity.
 - E. Suspicion.
22. Bayelsa State is located in the ____ geopolitical zone of Nigeria.
- A. North east.
 - B. North west
 - C. South east
 - D. South South
 - E. South west
23. Proper medical prescription can improve
- A. Ailment.
 - B. Anxiety.
 - C. Impairment.
 - D. Sickness.
 - E. Wholeness.
24. Which of the following factors affects population growth?
- A. Bilateral trade.
 - B. Cultural shock
 - C. Education
 - D. Migration
 - E. Tourism
25. HIV/AIDS can be transmitted through
- A. Hugging.
 - B. Sharing beds.
 - C. Sharing clothes.
 - D. Sharing food.
 - E. unprotected sex.
26. The World Health Organization declared COVID-19 a global pandemic in
- A. 2017.
 - B. 2018.
 - C. 2019.
 - D. 2020.
 - E. 2021.
27. Which of the following is a material culture?
- A. Attitude

- B. Knowledge
- C. Language
- D. Religion
- E. Utensil

28. The Festival Of Arts and Culture held in Nigeria in 1977 was hosted in

- A. Abuja.
- B. Benin.
- C. Borno.
- D. Calabar.
- E. Lagos.

29. Drug abuse can be caused by

- A. doctor's prescription.
- B. good education.
- C. harmful traditional practices.
- D. peer pressure.
- E. proper upbringing.

30. A social group defined by unusual philosophical beliefs is the

- A. church.
- B. community.
- C. cult.
- D. mosque.
- E. school.

31. Hawking by school-age children is an act of

- A. child abuse.
- B. child right.
- C. drug abuse.
- D. parental responsibility.
- E. proper upbringing.

32. An effect of drug trafficking in the society is

- A. increase in productivity.
- B. morally sound citizens.
- C. positive image of the country.
- D. social degradation.
- E. social justice.

33. Expired drugs are

- A. consumable.
- B. harmful.
- C. illegal.
- D. marketable.
- E. potent.

34. Which of the following is **not** a traditional musical instrument?

- A. Flute

- B. Kettle drum
 - C. Saxophone
 - D. Talking Drum
 - E. Trumpet
35. The role of a good citizen in preventing drug trafficking is
- A. cooperating with neighboring countries.
 - B. proper legislation.
 - C. provision of gainful employment.
 - D. provision of qualitative education.
 - E. reporting the perpetrators to security agents.
36. There are ___ types of culture.
- A. five
 - B. four
 - C. one
 - D. three
 - E. two
37. Which of the following is a harmful traditional practice?
- A. Elaborate burial ceremonies.
 - B. Female circumcision.
 - C. Folklore
 - D. Late marriage
 - E. Male circumcision.
38. Prior to the creation of the Federal Capital Territory, the capital of Nigeria was located in ___ state.
- A. Cross River
 - B. Kaduna
 - C. Kano
 - D. Kogi
 - E. Lagos
39. The organization charged with the responsibility of ensuring standards in drug production in Nigeria is
- A. EFCC
 - B. ICPC
 - C. NAFDAC
 - D. NDLEA
 - E. NPF
40. The method of teaching Social Studies that allow learners to visit places of interest is
- A. discussion.
 - B. dramatization.
 - C. excursion.
 - D. expository.
 - E. observation.
41. Self-medication is an act of drug

- A. abuse.
 - B. consumption.
 - C. digestion.
 - D. production.
 - E. trafficking.
42. A group of people related by blood or marriage is
- A. ethnicity.
 - B. family.
 - C. heredity.
 - D. peers.
 - E. tribe.
43. Which of the following is a form of drug abuse?
- A. Getting drugs from a pharmaceutical store.
 - B. Obtaining doctor's prescription.
 - C. Reporting all health issues to qualified personnel.
 - D. Taking only prescribed medicine.
 - E. Using performance enhancing drugs.
44. Drug trafficking can be controlled when citizens are
- A. contented.
 - B. corrupted.
 - C. ignorant.
 - D. poor.
 - E. unemployed.
45. Which of the following is a **negative** consequence of a large family?
- A. High input in family.
 - B. High manpower supply to the economy.
 - C. High quality of life.
 - D. Low quality of life.
 - E. Low rate of crime in the society.
46. Who among the following is a member of an extended family?
- A. Brother
 - B. Cousin
 - C. Father
 - D. Mother
 - E. Sister
47. The first agent of socialization to the individual is the
- A. family.
 - B. friend.
 - C. market.
 - D. school.
 - E. shrine.
48. Which of the following is a natural source of water?

- A. Borehole
 - B. Dam
 - C. River
 - D. Tap
 - E. Well
49. Social Studies is taught in schools to enable students become
- A. nation builders.
 - B. societal deviants.
 - C. tribalistic.
 - D. truants.
 - E. wealthy.
50. A child bearing the name 'Adebayo' is probably from which geo-political zone in Nigeria?
- A. North East
 - B. North West
 - C. South East
 - D. South West
 - E. South South
51. A family's standard of living is affected by
- A. education.
 - B. ethnicity.
 - C. inequality.
 - D. poverty.
 - E. racism.
52. The stripes on the highway indicating pedestrians crossing point is usually in ____ colour.
- A. amber
 - B. green
 - C. red
 - D. white
 - E. yellow
53. Which of the following actions can cause conflict in the society?
- A. Equal opportunity for all.
 - B. Favouritism towards certain people or groups.
 - C. Friendliness to fellow men.
 - D. Honesty in doing all things.
 - E. Loyalty to the country.
54. What is the national slogan for Nasarawa State?
- A. Home of Solid Iron
 - B. Home for Minerals
 - C. Home of Solid Coal
 - D. Home of Solid Minerals
 - E. Home of Hope
55. One of these is **not** the cause of conflict.

- A. Difference in opinion
 - B. Cheating
 - C. Absence of mutual understanding
 - D. Obedience
 - E. Differences in interpretation of any aims and objectives of an association
56. One of the following is not a way of promoting peace?
- A. Conflict resolution
 - B. Social justice
 - C. Tolerance
 - D. Human rights abuse
 - E. Cooperation
57. When an aggrieved group keeps quiet over a dispute judgement in which it feels dissatisfied , the kind of peace that prevails is referred to as
- A. Proactive peace.
 - B. Negative peace.
 - C. Disputed peace.
 - D. Positive peace.
 - E. Position peace.
58. One thing peace does not promote in the society is
- A. Unity.
 - B. Selfishness.
 - C. Uprightness.
 - D. Stability.
 - E. Progress.
59. ____ is one consequence of conflict on the society.
- A. Provision of stable economic situations
 - B. Building up of the society
 - C. Promotion of friendly relations with other societies
 - D. Breakdown of law and order
 - E. Infrastructural development
60. An intra-ethnic conflict is the conflict
- A. Within the same ethnic group
 - B. Between different ethnic groups
 - C. Beyond ethnic boundaries and nationalities
 - D. Around the same ethnic groups
 - E. Within different ethnic groups
61. The law or rules and regulations of a country which is the highest authority that must be obeyed by all citizens is termed
- A. constitution.
 - B. supremacy of the constitution.
 - C. crimes.

D. presidential constitution.

E. colonial constitution.

62. Who created the executive and the legislative council?

A. Nnamdi Azikiwe

B. Sir Hugh Clifford

C. Arthur Richard

D. John Macpherson

E. Sir Littleton

63. In what year were the executive and legislative council created

A. 1974

B. 1960

C. 1963

D. 1922

E. 1914

64. The benefit of a constitution includes the following **except** it

A. unifies the country.

B. helps in the economic and political development of the country.

C. prevent survival of the minority in the midst of the majority.

D. provides the bases of power for all government at all levels.

E. Provides basis for good governance.

65. The class of constitution that is easy to amend is the _____ constitution.

A. written

B. unwritten

C. flexible

D. rigid

E. federal

66. _____ means table of content in a constitution.

A. Title

B. Preamble

C. Enactment authority

D. Schedule

E. Commencement

67. _____ describes how a constitution can be changed.

A. Title

B. Preamble

C. Amendment

D. Schedule

E. Commencement

68. Which of the following is **not** a colonial constitution?

A. Clifford constitution 1922

B. Richard constitution 1946

C. Independent constitution 1960

D. MacPherson constitution 1951

E. Littleton constitution 1954

69. The following are features of the constitution **except**
- A. title.
 - B. preamble.
 - C. schedule.
 - D. enactment authority.
 - E. solution.
70. Which constitution is adopted by countries that practice confederation system?
- A. Unitary constitution
 - B. Written constitution
 - C. Rigid constitution
 - D. Confederation constitution
 - E. Federation constitution
71. What is the function of INEC
- A. To influence government policy
 - B. To acts as links.
 - C. To offer useful suggestions
 - D. To conduct election
 - E. To welfare services
72. The Nigerian republican was introduced in
- A. 1996.
 - B. 1999.
 - C. 1990.
 - D. 1963.
 - E. 1979.
73. Who is the 47th president of the United State of America
- A. Joe Biden
 - B. Bola Ahmed Tinubu
 - C. Abraham Lincoln
 - D. Barrack Obama
 - E. Donald Trump
74. What date was Donald Trump inaugurated as president of the United State of America for the second time
- A. January 1st 2025
 - B. January 20th 2025
 - C. February 14th 2025
 - D. January 27th 2025
 - E. February 22nd 2025
75. Who is the president of ECOWAS
- A. Donald Trump
 - B. Joe Biden
 - C. Bola Ahmed Tinubu
 - D. Abraham Lincoln
 - E. Barrack Obama
76. In what year did Nigeria become a sovereign nation?

- A. 1999
- B. 1979
- C. 1963
- D. 1960
- E. 1991

77. In what year did Nigeria become a republic?

- A. 1999
- B. 1979
- C. 1963
- D. 1960
- E. 1991

78. The following factors promote positive values in our country, **except**

- A. contentment.
- B. envy.
- C. honesty.
- D. integrity.
- E. Punctuality

79. An abnormal or unacceptable attitude in the society is called

- A. excessive behaviour.
- B. negative behaviour.
- C. abnormal behaviour.
- D. unacceptable behaviour.
- E. normal behaviour.

80. Rights and privileges of the citizens are enshrined in the

- A. bill.
- B. bye-law.
- C. constitution.
- D. decree.
- E. edicts.

81. An abnormal or unacceptable attitude in the society is called

- A. excessive behaviour.
- B. negative behaviour.
- C. abnormal behaviour.
- D. unacceptable behaviour.
- E. normal behaviour.

82. A kind of behaviour which indicates that a person is not trustworthy is referred to as

- A. stealing.
- B. robbery.
- C. dishonesty.
- D. fighting.
- E. lying.

83. The following are strategies for promoting acceptable behaviour in people EXCEPT
- A. parent-children communication.
 - B. leadership by example.
 - C. public education or media campaigns.
 - D. excessive love of money.
 - E. moral sensitization.
84. ----- is said to have occurred when a man or a woman has canal knowledge of another man or woman
- A. Rape
 - B. Stealing
 - C. Cheating
 - D. Charming
 - E. Bribing
85. Which of the following is the effect of negative behaviour on society?
- A. Development in the society
 - B. Constitutional development
 - C. High crime rate
 - D. Acceptable attitude
 - E. Good leadership
86. The process by which eligible citizens vote to choose people to represent their interests in government is known as
- A. election.
 - B. selection.
 - C. regulation.
 - D. detention.
 - E. communication
87. The following are the importance of election EXCEPT
- A. formation of new government.
 - B. election of credible leaders.
 - C. emergence of dictatorship.
 - D. civic responsibilities
 - E. democracy
88. INEC means
- A. Independence National Electoral Commission.
 - B. Independent National Electoral Commission.
 - C. Independent National Election Committee
 - D. Independent National Election Commission
 - E. Independence National Electoral Committee.
89. Free and fair election are needed for the following reasons EXCEPT
- A. growth of democracy.
 - B. peace and stability.
 - C. credible leadership.
 - D. increase in corruption.
 - E. legitimacy

90. The following are forms of electoral malpractices EXCEPT

- A. use of fake ballot papers.
- B. thuggery and intimidation.
- C. legal procedure.
- D. financial inducement.
- E. underage voting.

91. Nigeria as a country has one federal Capital territory and _____ states

- A. 36
- B. 37
- C. 38
- D. 39
- E. 35

92. The following are reasons for a federation except _

- A. Development
- B. Corruption
- C. National integration
- D. Fear of domination
- E. Unity in diversity

93. The house of representative in Nigeria consists of _____ legislators

- A. 36
- B. 37
- C. 109
- D. 360
- E. 774

94. The tier of government at the grassroot level is _____

- A. Locality
- B. State
- C. Federal
- D. Constituent
- E. Local

95. The three arms of government in Nigeria are _____

- A. executive, legislature, judiciary
- B. federal, state and local government
- C. legislature, council and parliament
- D. regional, executive and legislature
- E. senate, judiciary and house of assembly

96. _____ is a system of rule that a society or government develops in order to deal with social, political, economic, cultural, environmental and religious issues.

- A. Rule of law
 - B. Law
 - C. Constitution
 - D. Regulation
 - E. Supremacy of the law
97. The political theory of the rule of law was first propounded by an English professor of political science named _____
- A. Obafemi Awolowo
 - B. Aguyi Ironsi
 - C. Martin Luther King JNR.
 - D. Martin Luther King
 - E. A.V Dicey
98. In what year was the rule of law propounded
- A. 1970
 - B. 1885
 - C. 1895
 - D. 1870
 - E. 1983
99. What was the title of the book where the rule of law was described as the supremacy of the law
- A. Introduction to the study of law of the constitution
 - B. Introduction to political science
 - C. Introduction to the supremacy of the law
 - D. Introduction to the law
 - E. Introduction to constitution
100. _____ stipulate the land and equality of everybody before the law irrespective of political social, religious or economic status.
- A. Law
 - B. Civic right
 - C. Supremacy of the law
 - D. Constitution
 - E. Brochure
101. Who defined democracy
- A. A.V Dicey
 - B. Marthin lurther king JNR
 - C. Martin Lurther
 - D. Abraham Lincoln
 - E. Ajayi Crowther
102. The following are functions of INEC except
- A. It prints ballot papers for elections.
 - B. It registers political parties for general elections.
 - C. It enlightens the public on how to vote.
 - D. It declares the winners of an election

- E. It nominates candidate
103. The democracy day in Nigeria is celebrated on
- A. 1st May
 - B. 27th May
 - C. 29th May
 - D. 12th June
 - E. 1st October
104. What led to the term DEMOCRACY and in what year
- A. Russian civil war in 1963
 - B. Iraq religious war in 1973
 - C. World war in 1985
 - D. American civil war in 1864
 - E. European crisis in 2005
105. The following are reasons for a federation except __
- A. Development
 - B. Corruption
 - C. National integration
 - D. Fear of domination
 - E. Unity in diversity
106. Nigeria is a multi-ethnic country with _____ ethnic groups.
- A. 200
 - B. 350
 - C. 250
 - D. 300
 - E. 270
107. The organ of government responsible for interpretation of law is the _____
- A. Executive
 - B. Legislature
 - C. Judiciary
 - D. Nigeria Army
 - E. Police Force
108. The administrative head of the third tier of government in Nigeria is
- A. Chairman
 - B. Commissioner
 - C. President
 - D. Governor
 - E. Councilor
109. What is the benefit of the rule of law
- A. Encourages judicial dominance
 - B. Encourages god-fatherism
 - C. Guarantees fundamental human right

- D. Promotes red-tapism
- E. Provides immunity for leaders

110. In 1963, Nigeria became a federation of how many states

- A. 10
- B. 12
- C. 19
- D. 27
- E. 36

111. The doctrine of the rule of law includes the following except _____

- A. Supremacy of the law
- B. Equality before the law
- C. Right to personal liberty
- D. Respect for human right
- E. Equity by the law

112. when under –aged commit crimes, they can be sent to _____

- A. Withdrawal home/cell
- B. Cell/ jail
- C. Prison/court
- D. Detention room/prison
- E. Corrective facilities/rehabilitation homes

113. The following are ways of protecting human rights except

- A. Court action
- B. Media coverage
- C. Hunger strike
- D. Fighting and killing
- E. Representing the affected person in court

114. A situation where one has no legal means of earning a living is called

- A. employment
- B. Self – employment
- C. self- fulfilment
- D. Self- reliance
- E. Unemployment

115. In 1979, Nigeria became a federation of how many states

- A. 10
- B. 12
- C. 19
- D. 27
- E. 36

116. The last states in Nigeria were created in what year

- A. 2005
- B. 1997
- C. 2002
- D. 1996
- E. 1995

117. How old is Nasarawa state

- A. 30
- B. 35
- C. 20
- D. 29
- E. 50

118. How many geopolitical zones do we have in Nigeria

- A. 5
- B. 6
- C. 7
- D. 8
- E. 9

119. What geopolitical zone is Nasarawa state located

- A. North central
- B. North East
- C. North South
- D. South South
- E. South West

120. What is the name of the Governor of Nasarawa state

- A. Bola Ahmed Tinubu
- B. Ademola Adeleke
- C. Abdullahi Adamu
- D. Abdullahi Audu Sule
- E. Barr. Nyesom Wike

ESSAY: ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS IN ALL, TWO (2) FROM EACH SECTION

PAPER I: SOCIAL STUDIES

1. A. Define Peace. **2 MARKS**
B. Identify and explain **two (2)** types of peace. **3 MARKS**
2. A. Define Social Studies. **2 MARKS**
B. Describe **three (3)** importance of peace. **3 MARKS**
3. A. List any **two (2)** causes of conflict. **2 MARKS**

B. As a peace advocate, state **three (3)** ways you could help to resolve conflict between two of your classmates that are arguing over a pen. **3 MARKS**

CIVIC EDUCATION

INSTRUCTIONS; (ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS ONLY)

1. Define the term election (1 mark)
 - b. State three importance of election (3 marks)
 - c. State 2 ways of preventing electoral malpractices (1 mark)
2. Define the term voting (1 mark)
 - b. what is the meaning of voter's registration (1 mark)
 - c. state 3 importance of voting (3 marks)
3. what is National security (1 mark)
 - b. mention four crimes that affect National security (4 marks)