

Handwritten notes on signal processing, including Fourier transforms, Laplace transforms, and system analysis. The notes are organized into sections with titles like 'Chapter 2', 'Chapter 3', and 'Chapter 4'. Key topics include:

- Chapter 2: Fourier Transforms**
 - Definition of Fourier transform: $X(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) e^{-j2\pi ft} dt$
 - Properties: Linearity, Time Shifting, Frequency Shifting, etc.
 - Examples: Rectangular pulse, Triangular pulse, etc.
- Chapter 3: Laplace Transforms**
 - Definition of Laplace transform: $X(s) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) e^{-st} dt$
 - Properties: Linearity, Time Shifting, Frequency Shifting, etc.
 - Examples: Exponential pulse, Step function, etc.
- Chapter 4: System Analysis**
 - Block diagrams and transfer functions.
 - Convolution in time and frequency domains.
 - Stability analysis using poles and zeros.

The notes include numerous mathematical derivations, diagrams of signals and systems, and references to specific chapters and sections of a textbook.