1 利用演绎定理在PC中证明

- $(1) \vdash (B \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (\neg A \rightarrow \neg B)$
- $(2) \vdash (A \to B) \to ((B \to C) \to (A \to C))$
- $(3) \vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$
- $(4) \vdash \neg (A \to B) \to (B \to A)$

2 将PC中公理3改成 $(\neg A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((\neg A \rightarrow \neg B) \rightarrow A)$ ,记所得系统为PC1。证明:

- $(1) \vdash_{PC} (\neg A \to B) \to ((\neg A \to \neg B) \to A)$
- $(2) \vdash_{PC1} (\neg A \to \neg B) \to (B \to A)$