1 第5章

1.(1) 拓广文法如下:

$$[1] < S' > \rightarrow < S >$$

$$[2] < S > \rightarrow < A >$$

$$[3] < A > \rightarrow < B > < A >$$

$$[4] < A > \rightarrow \epsilon$$

$$[5] < B > \rightarrow a < B >$$

$$[6] < B > \rightarrow b$$

则项目集为:

 I_0 :

$$\langle S' \rangle \rightarrow . \langle S \rangle, \#$$

$$< S > \rightarrow . < A >, #$$

$$< A > \rightarrow . < B > < A >, #$$

$$< A > \rightarrow ., \#$$

$$< B > \rightarrow .a < B >, \quad a/b/\#$$

$$< B > \rightarrow .b, \quad a/b/\#$$

 $I_1:$

$$\langle S' \rangle \rightarrow \langle S \rangle$$
., #

 I_2 :

$$< S > \rightarrow < A > ., \quad \#$$

 I_3 :

$$< A > \rightarrow < B > . < A > , #$$

$$< A > \rightarrow . < B > < A >, #$$

$$< A > \rightarrow ., \#$$

$$\langle B \rangle \rightarrow .a \langle B \rangle, \quad a/b/\#$$

$$\langle B \rangle \rightarrow .b, \quad a/b/\#$$

 I_4 :

$$\langle B \rangle \rightarrow b., \quad a/b/\#$$

 I_5 :

$$< B > \rightarrow a < B > ., \quad a/b/\#$$

 I_6 :

$$< B > \rightarrow a. < B >, \quad a/b/\#$$

 $< B > \rightarrow .a < B >, \quad a/b/\#$
 $< B > \rightarrow .b, \quad a/b/\#$

 I_7 :

$$< A > \rightarrow < B > < A > ., \quad \#$$

(2) 根据项目集,构造 DFA 如下:

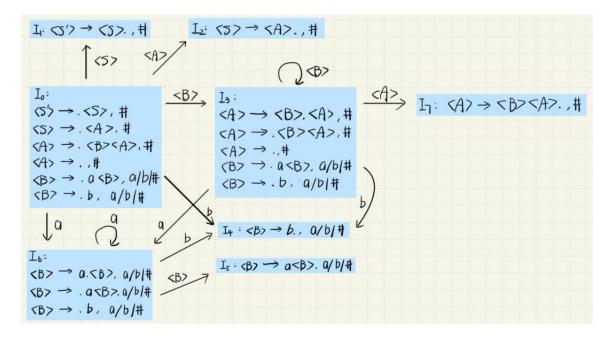


Figure 1: **项目集** DFA

LR(1) 分析表如下:

Table 1: LR(1) 分析表

	action			goto		
state	a	b	#	$\langle S \rangle$	< A >	< B >
0	s6	s4	r4	1	2	3
1			acc			
2			r2			
3	s6	s4	r4		7	3
4	r6	r6	r6			
5	r5	r5	r5			
6	s6	s4				5
7			r3			

(3) 分析过程如下:

Table 2: abab 分析过程

步骤	栈	输入	动作
1	0#	abab#	action[0,a]=s6
2	06#a	bab#	action[6,b]=s4
3	064#ab	ab#	action[4,a]=r6
4	06#a < B >	ab#	goto[6,]=5
5	065#a < B >	ab#	action[5,a]=r5
6	0# < B >	ab#	goto[0,]=3
7	03# < B >	ab#	action[3,a]=s6
8	036# < B > a	b#	action[6,b]=s4
9	0364# < B > ab	#	action[4,#]=r6
10	036# < B > a < B >	#	goto[6,]=5
11	0365# < B > a < B >	#	action[5,#]=r5
12	03# < B > < B >	#	goto[3,]=3
13	033# < B > < B >	#	action[3,#]=r4
14	033# < B > < B > < A >	#	goto[3, <a>]=7
15	0337# < B > < B > < A >	#	action[7,#]=r3
16	03# < B > < A >	#	goto[3, <a>]=7
17	037# < B > < A >	#	action[7,#]=r3
18	0# < A >	#	goto[0, <a>]=2
19	02# < A >	#	action[2,#]=r2
20	0# < S >	#	goto[0, <s>]=1</s>
21	01# < S >	#	action[1,#]=acc

2 第7章

1.(1)

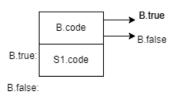


Figure 2: if_then 结构

(2)

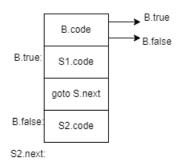


Figure 3: if_then_else 结构

(3)

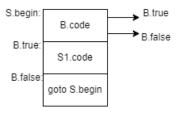


Figure 4: while_do 结构

3 第9章

1.(1)

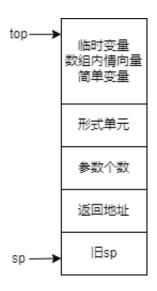


Figure 5: 非嵌套语言活动记录

(2)

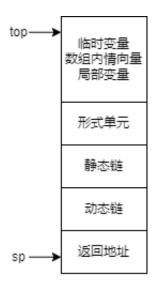


Figure 6: 嵌套语言活动记录

4 第 11 章

- 1.(1) 2 + 2 + 1 + 2 = 7
- (2) 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 8

- (3) 2 + 2 + 2 = 6
- (4) 2 + 2 + 1 + 1 = 6