1.

$$(1) \\ p \wedge \neg q \leftrightarrow \neg p \vee q \iff (p \wedge \neg q \to p \vee q) \wedge (p \vee q \to p \wedge \neg q) \\ \iff (\neg (p \to q) \to (\neg p \to q)) \wedge ((\neg p \to q) \to (\neg (p \to q))) \\ \iff \neg ((\neg (p \to q) \to (\neg p \to q)) \to \neg ((\neg p \to q) \to (\neg (p \to q)))))$$

$$(2)$$

$$\neg p \lor q \lor r \leftrightarrow p \iff (p \to q) \lor r \leftrightarrow p$$

$$\iff (\neg (p \to q) \to r) \leftrightarrow p$$

$$\iff ((\neg (p \to q) \to r) \to p) \land (p \to (\neg (p \to q) \to r))$$

$$\iff \neg (((\neg (p \to q) \to r) \to p) \to \neg (p \to (\neg (p \to q) \to r)))$$

$$(3)$$

$$p \lor (p \land q) \leftrightarrow p \iff p \lor (\neg(p \to \neg q)) \leftrightarrow p$$

$$\iff \neg p(\neg(p \to \neg q)) \leftrightarrow p$$

$$\iff (\neg p(\neg(p \to \neg q)) \to p) \land (p \to \neg p(\neg(p \to \neg q)))$$

$$\iff \neg((\neg p(\neg(p \to \neg q)) \to p) \to \neg(p \to \neg p(\neg(p \to \neg q))))$$

2.

(1)
$$\neg p \lor q \iff (p \downarrow p) \lor q$$

$$\iff ((p \downarrow p) \downarrow q) \downarrow ((p \downarrow p) \downarrow q)$$

$$\neg p \lor q \iff \neg (p \land \neg q)$$

$$\iff p \uparrow \neg q$$

$$\iff p \uparrow (q \uparrow q)$$

$$(2)$$

$$p \land \neg q \iff \neg(\neg p \lor q)$$

$$\iff \neg p \downarrow q$$

$$\iff (p \downarrow p) \downarrow q$$

$$p \land \neg q \iff p \land (q \uparrow q)$$

$$\iff (p \uparrow (q \uparrow q)) \uparrow (p \uparrow (q \uparrow q))$$

$$(3)$$

$$\neg p \lor \neg q \iff (p \downarrow p) \lor (q \downarrow q)$$

$$\iff ((p \downarrow p) \downarrow (q \downarrow q)) \downarrow ((p \downarrow p) \downarrow (q \downarrow q))$$

$$\neg p \lor \neg q \iff \neg (p \land q)$$

$$\iff p \uparrow q$$

$$(4)$$

$$p \leftrightarrow q \iff (p \land q) \lor (\neg p \land \neg q)$$

$$\iff \neg \neg (\neg (\neg p \lor \neg q) \lor \neg (p \lor q))$$

$$\iff \neg ((\neg p \downarrow \neg q) \downarrow (p \downarrow q))$$

$$\iff \neg (((p \downarrow p) \downarrow (q \downarrow q)) \downarrow (p \downarrow q))$$

$$\iff (((p \downarrow p) \downarrow (q \downarrow q)) \downarrow (p \downarrow q)) \downarrow (((p \downarrow p) \downarrow (q \downarrow q)) \downarrow (p \downarrow q))$$

$$p \leftrightarrow q \iff (p \land q) \lor (\neg p \land \neg q)$$

$$\iff \neg (\neg (p \land q) \land \neg (\neg p \land \neg q))$$

$$\iff \neg ((p \uparrow q) \land (\neg p \uparrow \neg q))$$

$$\iff (p \uparrow q) \uparrow (\neg p \uparrow \neg q)$$

$$\iff (p \uparrow q) \uparrow ((p \uparrow p) \uparrow (q \uparrow q))$$

$$(5)$$

$$(p \to \neg q) \to \neg r \iff (\neg p \lor \neg q) \to \neg r$$

$$\iff \neg (\neg p \lor \neg q) \lor \neg r$$

$$\iff \neg \neg ((\neg p \lor \neg q) \lor \neg r)$$

$$\iff \neg ((\neg p \lor \not = q) \lor \neg r)$$

$$\iff \neg (((p \lor p) \lor (q \lor q)) \lor (r \lor r))$$

$$\iff (((p \lor p) \lor (q \lor q)) \lor (r \lor r)) \lor (((p \lor p) \lor (q \lor q)) \lor (r \lor r))$$

$$(p \to \neg q) \to \neg r \iff (\neg p \lor \neg q) \to \neg r$$

$$\iff \neg (\neg p \lor \neg q) \lor \neg r$$

$$\iff \neg (\neg (p \land q) \land r)$$

 $\iff (p \uparrow q) \uparrow r$

3.

(1)

$$(1)(A \to (A \to B)) \to ((A \to A) \to (A \to B)) \quad (公理 \ 2)$$

$$(2)(A \to A) \to ((A \to (A \to B)) \to (A \to B)) \quad (定理 \ 3)$$

$$(3)A \to A \quad (定理 \ 1)$$

$$(4)(A \to (A \to B)) \to (A \to B) \quad ((3)(2) \text{rmp} \ \text{分离规则})$$

 $(5)((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$ (定理 18)

(11)
$$(1) \neg A \to (A \to B) \quad (定理 6)$$

$$(2) (\neg A \to (A \to B)) \to (\neg (A \to B) \to A) \quad (定理 14)$$

$$(3) \neg (A \to B) \to A \quad ((1)(2) \text{rmp } 分离规则)$$

$$(4) (\neg (A \to B) \to A) \to ((\neg C \to \neg (A \to B)) \to (\neg C \to A)) \quad (定理 4)$$

$$(5) (\neg C \to \neg (A \to B)) \to (\neg C \to A) \quad ((3)(4) \text{rmp } 分离规则)$$

$$(6) ((A \to B) \to C) \to (\neg C \to \neg (A \to B)) \quad (定理 13)$$

$$(7) ((A \to B) \to C) \to (\neg C \to A) \quad ((6)(5) \text{ 定理 } 8)$$

$$(8) (\neg C \to A) \to ((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C)) \quad (হ理 5)$$

$$(9) ((A \to B) \to C) \to ((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C)) \quad ((7)(8) \text{ 定理 } 8)$$

$$(10) ((\neg C \to C) \to C) \to (((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C)) \to ((A \to C) \to C)) \quad (\text{ 定理 } 4)$$

$$(11) (\neg C \to C) \to C \quad (\text{ 定理 } 9)$$

$$(12) ((A \to C) \to (\neg C \to C)) \to ((A \to C) \to C) \quad ((11)(10) \text{rmp } 分离规则)$$

$$(13) ((13) ((A \to B) \to B) \to C) \quad ((A \to C) \to C) \quad (((A \to C) \to C)) \quad ((2) \times \mathbb{CP} \mathbb{B})$$

$$(13) ((13) \to (((A \to B) \to B) \to C)) \to ((B \to C) \to (C \to (((A \to B) \to B) \to C))) \quad ((C \to \mathbb{CP} \mathbb{C$$

$$(9)(((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow C))$$
 (定理 5)

$$(10) \neg A \to ((B \to C) \to (((A \to B) \to B) \to C))$$
 ((8)(9) 定理 8)

 $(7)((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\neg A \rightarrow B)$ ((5)(6)rmp 分离规则)

$$(11)(A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow C)) \quad ((4)(10)$$
 定理 18)