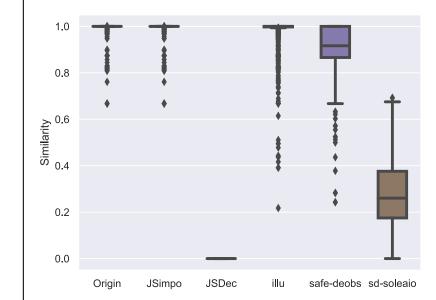


**Obfuscated By BeautifyTools** 



5 Obfuscated By UglifyJS

