





Normalization

All relations in the schema are already normalized to **Third Normal Form (3NF)**.

Each table uses a single-attribute primary key, and all non-key attributes are fully functionally dependent on the whole key.

There are no partial dependencies, no transitive dependencies, and no repeating groups.

Foreign keys are used appropriately to represent 1:N relationships without introducing redundancy.

Therefore, the schema satisfies the project requirement of being normalized.