

1) 证明 (a) $\forall \varepsilon > 0, P(|Y_n - 0| \geq \varepsilon) \rightarrow 0$ ~~且~~ $1 - P(-\varepsilon \leq \frac{X_n}{n} \leq \varepsilon)$

取 $n = [\frac{1}{\varepsilon}] + 1$ 有 $-\varepsilon \leq -\frac{1}{n} \leq \frac{1}{n} \leq \varepsilon$ $\therefore P(|Y_n - 0| \geq \varepsilon) = 0$ #
[取整符号]

(b) $P(Y_n = -1) = 0, P(Y_n = 1) = 0 \therefore \forall P(|Y_n - 0| \geq \varepsilon) = 1 - P(-\varepsilon \leq X_n \leq \varepsilon) = 1 - P(|X_n| \leq \varepsilon)$

取 $n = [\log_{|X_n|} \varepsilon] + 1$, 有 $|X_n|^n < \varepsilon, P(|Y_n - 0| \geq \varepsilon) = 0$, #

(c) 证明 $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists n \in \mathbb{Z}^+, P(|Y_n - 1| \geq \varepsilon) = 0 < \delta$
 $\delta > 0$

$$|Y_n - 1| = 1 - Y_n \geq \varepsilon \Rightarrow Y_n \leq 1 - \varepsilon \Rightarrow X_1 \leq 1 - \varepsilon, X_2 \leq 1 - \varepsilon, \dots, X_n \leq 1 - \varepsilon$$

$$\therefore P(|Y_n - 1| \geq \varepsilon) = \left(\frac{1 - \varepsilon}{2}\right)^n = (1 - \frac{\varepsilon}{2})^n$$

$$\text{取 } n = [\log_{(1 - \frac{\varepsilon}{2})} (\delta)] + 1 > \log_{(1 - \frac{\varepsilon}{2})} (\delta) \text{ 有 } (1 - \frac{\varepsilon}{2})^n < \delta \text{ #}$$

(2) (a) $\varphi_1(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{itx} \left(\frac{a}{2} e^{-a|x|}\right) dx = -\frac{1+a}{t^2+a^2}$

$$\therefore E_1(X) = \frac{1}{i} \varphi_1'(0) = \frac{1}{i} \left[\frac{-2at}{(t^2+a^2)^2} \right]_{t=0} = 0$$

$$E_1(X^2) = \frac{1}{i^2} \varphi_1''(0) = \frac{2}{a^2}$$

$$\therefore \text{Var}_1(X) = \frac{2}{a^2} - (0)^2 = \frac{2}{a^2}$$

(b) $\varphi_2(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{itx} \frac{a}{\pi} \frac{1}{x^2+a^2} dx = \frac{a}{\pi} \left[\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{i \sin tx}{x^2+a^2} dx + \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{\cos tx}{x^2+a^2} dx \right]$
 $= \frac{a}{\pi} \times \frac{\pi}{a} = e^{-at}$

$$\therefore E_2(X) = \frac{1}{i} \varphi_2'(0) = -\frac{a}{i} = ai$$

$$E_2(X^2) = \frac{1}{i^2} \varphi_2''(0) = -\frac{a^2}{i^2} = -a^2 < 0, \text{ 不合理, 则方差不存在}$$

$$\therefore \text{Var}_2(X) = -a^2 + a^2 = (ai)^2 = -a^2$$

(3) (a) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} E(Y_n) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{n} \cdot n^2 + (1 - \frac{1}{n}) \cdot 0 \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n = +\infty$

(b) 它依概率收敛, 极限为 0

$$\forall \varepsilon > 0, P(|Y_n - 0| \geq \varepsilon) \leq \frac{1}{n} \quad n \rightarrow \infty, \frac{1}{n} \rightarrow 0$$

(4) ~~$G_a(x, \lambda)$ 与 $G_b(x, \lambda)$ 的母函数 $F_1 = \frac{\lambda^a}{\Gamma(a)} \int_0^x t^{a-1} e^{-\lambda t} dt$~~
 ~~$Y = \frac{\lambda X - a}{\sqrt{\lambda}}$ 与 $G_b(x, \lambda)$ 的母函数 $F_2 = \frac{\lambda^a}{\Gamma(a)} \int_0^{\frac{\lambda Y + a}{\sqrt{\lambda}}} \frac{(\lambda Y + a)^{a-1}}{\sqrt{\lambda}} e^{-(\lambda Y + a)} \frac{\sqrt{\lambda}}{\lambda} dY$~~

$$Y = \frac{\lambda X}{\sqrt{\lambda}} \sim G_0(x, \lambda) = \frac{(\sqrt{\lambda})^a}{\Gamma(a)} y^{a-1} e^{-\sqrt{\lambda} y} \quad \text{或} \quad \frac{\lambda}{\Gamma(a)} \int_0^{\frac{\lambda Y}{\sqrt{\lambda}}} \frac{(\sqrt{\lambda} Y)^{a-1}}{\sqrt{\lambda}} e^{-\sqrt{\lambda} Y} \frac{\sqrt{\lambda}}{\lambda} dY$$

$$Z \sim N(\sqrt{\lambda}, 1)$$

Y 特征函数为 $(1 - \frac{it}{\sqrt{\lambda}})^{-a}$ Z 特征函数为 $\exp(i\sqrt{\lambda}t - \frac{t^2}{2})$ $\frac{1}{2} \beta = \frac{1}{2}$, 在 $\beta=0$ 处泰勒展开.

$$\exp(i\sqrt{\lambda}t - \frac{t^2}{2}) = 1 + i\sqrt{\lambda}t + (-0.5a - 0.5)t^2 + o(t^2) = 1 + \frac{it}{\sqrt{\lambda}} + o(\beta) = 1 + i\sqrt{\lambda}t + o(\frac{1}{\lambda})$$

$$(1 - \frac{it}{\sqrt{\lambda}})^{-a} = 1 + \frac{it}{\sqrt{\lambda}} + o(\beta) = 1 + i\sqrt{\lambda}t + o(\frac{1}{\lambda})$$

$$\therefore \text{当 } \lambda \rightarrow +\infty \text{ 时 } Y - Z \rightarrow 0, \text{ 同时作变量代换 } Y' = Y - \sqrt{\lambda}, Z' = Z - \sqrt{\lambda}$$

$$\text{则 } Y' \sim \frac{\lambda X - a}{\sqrt{\lambda}}, Z' \sim N(0, 1)$$

$$\therefore Y' \text{ 依概率收敛到 } N(0, 1)$$

$$15) (a) \varphi(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{itx} \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{\lambda}{\lambda^2 + (x-t)^2} dx = \frac{1}{\pi} e^{it\lambda} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{i(\lambda+t)z} \frac{1}{z^2+1} dz \quad (z = \frac{x-t}{\lambda})$$

$$= e^{it\lambda} e^{-|\lambda+t|} \quad (\text{由 Cauchy 分布的特征函数可得})$$

$$(b) p(x) = p(y) = \frac{1}{\pi} \cdot \frac{1}{x^2+1}$$

$$\varphi_{X+Y}(t) = E(e^{it(X+Y)}) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{it(x+y)} \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{1}{x^2+1} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{i(2t)x} \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{1}{x^2+1}$$

$$= e^{-2|t|} = e^{-|t|} \cdot e^{-|t|}, \text{ 但 } X=Y, \text{ 故 } X \text{ 与 } Y \text{ 不独立}$$

$$(c) \varphi_{\frac{1}{n}(X_1+\dots+X_n)}(t) = \prod_{j=1}^n \varphi_{X_j}(t) = \varphi_{X_1}(t) \dots \varphi_{X_n}(t) = e^{-\frac{1}{n}|t|} \dots e^{-\frac{1}{n}|t|} = e^{-|t|}$$

$\therefore \frac{1}{n}(X_1+\dots+X_n)$ 的密度函数为 $p(y) = \frac{1}{\pi(1+y^2)}$

$$(6) X_n \text{ 不依概率收敛, 因为 } n \rightarrow \infty \text{ 时 } \frac{|X_n - X|}{n} \not\rightarrow 0 \exists n, \text{ 使得 } |X_n - X| \geq |X|$$

$$\text{则取 } \varepsilon \leq |X|, P(|X_n - X| \geq \varepsilon) \not\rightarrow 0$$

$$X_n \text{ 依分布收敛, 因为 } X_n = X \text{ 或 } X_n = -X.$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} F_n(x) = F(x) = F(-x)$$

$$(7) \text{ 不能, 可以取 } X_n \sim N(0,0), Y_n \sim N(0,1), X_n = -Y_n$$

$$\text{则 } X_n, Y_n \text{ 均依分布收敛到 } N(0,1)$$

$$\text{但 } X+Y \text{ 不收敛到 } 0$$

$$\text{若 } X_n \text{ 与 } Y_n \text{ 相互独立, 则 } X_n \text{ 依分布收敛到 } X+Y$$

$$18) n \rightarrow \infty \text{ 时, } Z_n \text{ 依概率收敛到 } E(Z_n) = N$$

$$\text{证明如下: 设 } E(Y) = E(Y^2) = N \leq 1$$

$$\text{Var}(Y) = E(Y^2) - E^2(Y) = N - N^2$$

$$E(Z_n) = E\left(\frac{Y_1 + \dots + Y_n}{n}\right) = E(Y) = N$$

$$\text{Var}(Z_n) = \text{Var}\left(\frac{Y_1 + \dots + Y_n}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{n} \text{Var}(Y) = \frac{1}{n} (N - N^2)$$

$$\text{由切比雪夫不等式: } P(|Z_n - E(Z_n)| \geq \varepsilon) = P(|Z_n - N| \geq \varepsilon) \leq \frac{\text{Var}(Z_n)}{\varepsilon^2} = \frac{\frac{1}{n}(N - N^2)}{\varepsilon^2} \leq \frac{1}{n\varepsilon^2}$$

$$\square \forall \varepsilon > 0, n \rightarrow \infty \text{ 时, } P(|Z_n - E(Z_n)| \geq \varepsilon) \rightarrow 0. \quad \#$$