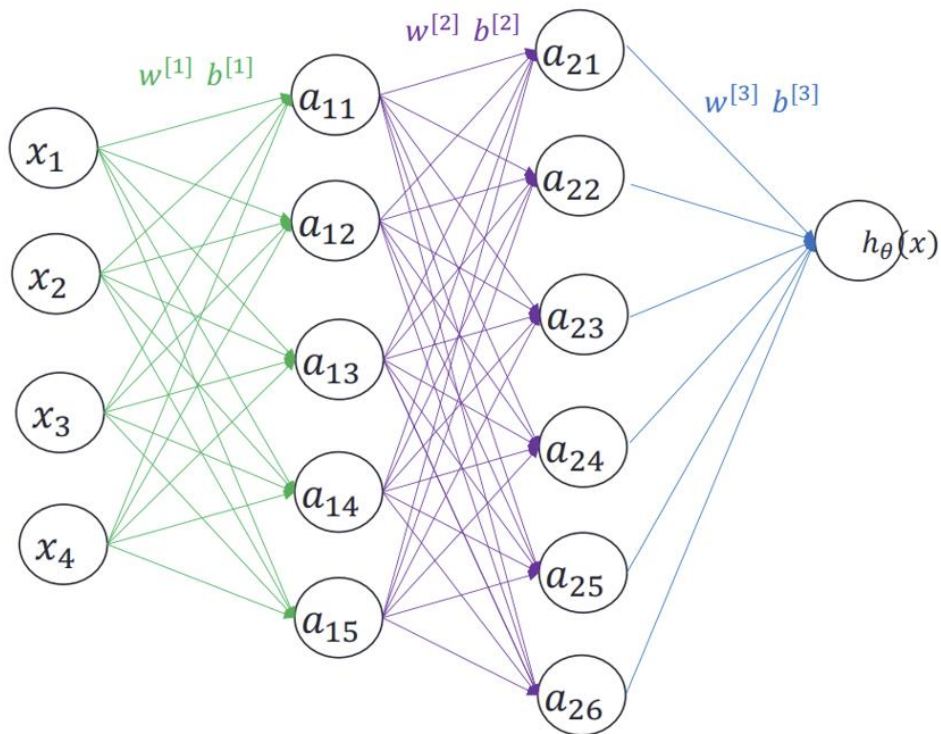


# ToBig's 22기 정규세션 4주차

## Neural Network 과제

이름: 진민찬



Q1. 이 네트워크를  $w^{[l]}$ ,  $b^{[l]}$ , 그리고 활성화함수로 표현해주세요. (ReLU를 활성화함수로 사용하며 마지막 층에서는 사용하지 않음.)

$$z^{[1]} = W^{[1]} \cdot x + b^{[1]}, \quad \alpha^{[1]} = \text{ReLU}(z^{[1]})$$

$$z^{[2]} = W^{[2]} \cdot \alpha^{[1]} + b^{[2]}, \quad \alpha^{[2]} = \text{ReLU}(z^{[2]})$$

$$h_{\theta}(x) = W^{[3]} \cdot \alpha^{[2]} + b^{[3]}$$

Q2. 이 네트워크를 구성하고 있는 layer 개수와 hidden layer 개수, 그리고 파라미터의 총개수를 각각 구해주세요.

첫번째 레이어

$$W : 4 \times 5 = 20$$

$$b : 5$$

두번째 레이어

$$W : 5 \times 6 = 30$$

$$b : 6$$

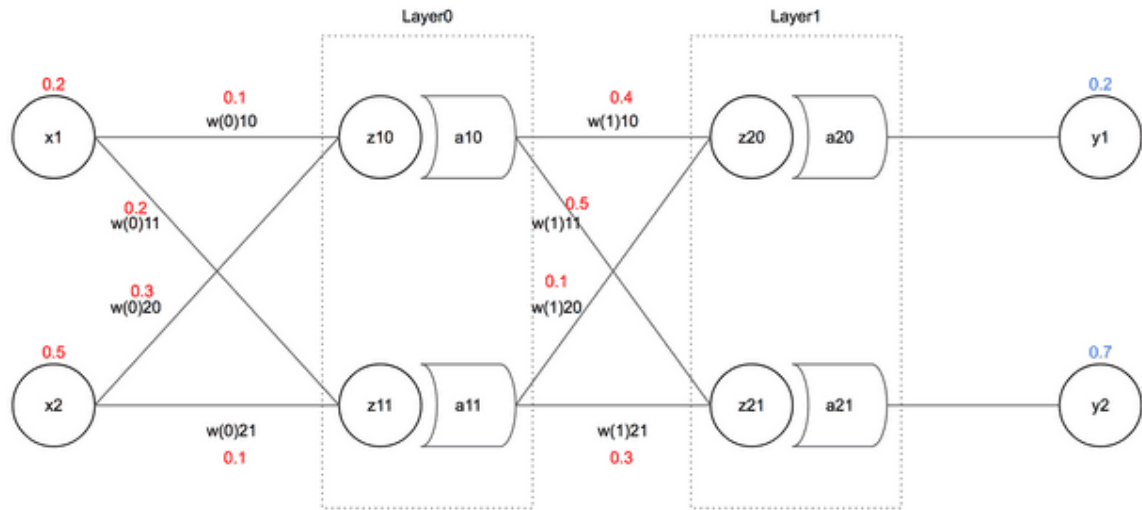
세번째 레이어

$$W : 6 \times 1 = 6$$

$$b : 1$$

총 파라미터 수 : 68

다음과 같이 입력과 가중치가 주어진 퍼셉트론이 있을 때, 아래의 물음에 답해주세요.  
모든 문제는 풀이과정을 자세하게 적어주세요! (Q3, Q4)



Q3. 활성화 함수로 시그모이드( $\sigma$ )를 사용하고 손실 함수로 평균 제곱 오차를 사용할 때,  $z$ ,  $a$ , 그리고 loss 를 구해주세요.

$$z_{10} = w_{10}x_1 + w_{20}x_2 = 0.2 \times 0.2 + 0.1 \times 0.5 = 0.09$$

$$z_{11} = w_{11}x_1 + w_{21}x_2 = 0.1 \times 0.2 + 0.2 \times 0.5 = 0.12$$

$$a_{10} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.09}} \approx 0.5225$$

$$a_{11} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.12}} \approx 0.5299$$

$$z_{20} = w_{10}a_{10} + w_{20}a_{11} = 0.4 \times 0.5225 + 0.1 \times 0.5299 \approx 0.26199$$

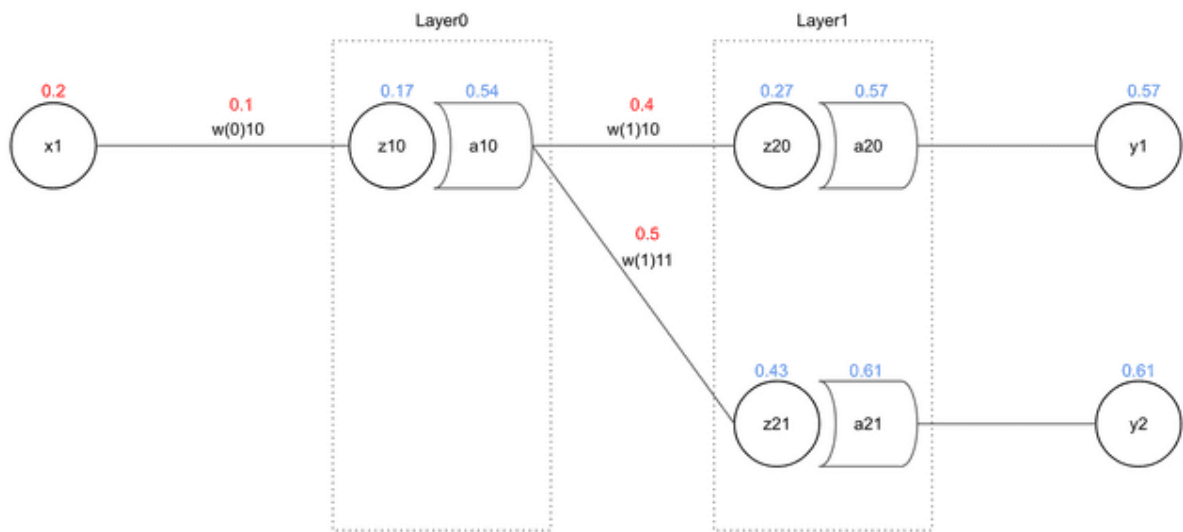
$$z_{21} = w_{11}a_{10} + w_{21}a_{11} = 0.5 \times 0.5225 + 0.3 \times 0.5299 \approx 0.42022$$

$$a_{20} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.26199}} \approx 0.5651$$

$$a_{21} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.42022}} \approx 0.6035$$

$$MSE = \frac{1}{2} [(a_{20} - y_1)^2 + (a_{21} - y_2)^2] = \frac{1}{2} [(0.5651 - 0.2)^2 + (0.6035 - 0.7)^2]$$

$$\approx 0.07128$$



Q4.  $w_{10}^1$ 과  $w_{10}^0$ 을 역전파(backpropagation) 기법을 사용하여 갱신하세요

$y_{1\text{target}} = 1$ ,  $y_{2\text{target}} = 0$ , 학습률  $\epsilon = 0.1$ , 손실 함수는 MSE라 한다.

$$\text{Loss} = \frac{1}{2} ((y_{1\text{target}} - y_1)^2 + (y_{2\text{target}} - y_2)^2) \approx 0.2785$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial y_1} = y_1 - y_{1\text{target}} = -0.43 \quad \frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial y_2} = y_2 - y_{2\text{target}} = 0.61$$

$$\frac{\partial y_1}{\partial z_{20}} = a_{20} (1 - a_{20}) \approx 0.2449 \quad \frac{\partial y_2}{\partial z_{21}} = a_{21} (1 - a_{21}) \approx 0.2379$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial w(1)10} = \frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial y_1} \times \frac{\partial y_1}{\partial z_{20}} \times \frac{\partial z_{20}}{\partial w(1)10} = -0.43 \times 0.2449 \times 0.54 \approx -0.0569$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial w(1)11} = \frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial y_2} \times \frac{\partial y_2}{\partial z_{21}} \times \frac{\partial z_{21}}{\partial w(1)11} = 0.61 \times 0.2379 \times 0.54 \approx 0.0781$$

$$\frac{\partial z_{10}}{\partial w(0)10} = x_1 = 0.2, \quad \frac{\partial a_{10}}{\partial z_{10}} = a_{10} (1 - a_{10}) = 0.54 \times (1 - 0.54) \approx 0.2484$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial w(0)10} = \left( \frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial z_{20}} \times w(1)10 \times \frac{\partial z_{20}}{\partial w(0)10} + \frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial z_{21}} \times w(1)11 \times \frac{\partial z_{21}}{\partial w(0)10} \right) \times \frac{\partial a_{10}}{\partial z_{10}}$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial z_{20}} = \frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial y_1} \times \frac{\partial y_1}{\partial z_{20}} = -0.43 \times 0.2449 \approx -0.1053$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial z_{21}} = \frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial y_2} \times \frac{\partial y_2}{\partial z_{21}} = 0.61 \times 0.2379 \approx 0.1451$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial w(0)_{10}} = (-0.1053 \times 0.4 + 0.1451 \times 0.5) \times 0.2 \times 0.2484 \approx 0.0014$$

$$w(1)_{10}(\text{new}) = w(1)_{10} - \epsilon \times \frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial w(1)_{10}} = 0.4 - 0.1 \times (-0.0584) = 0.40584$$

$$w(0)_{10}(\text{new}) = w(0)_{10} - \epsilon \times \frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial w(0)_{10}} = 0.00486$$