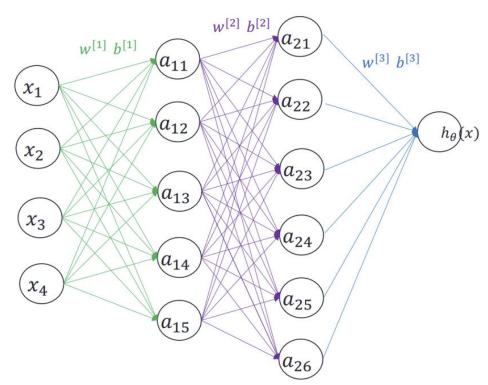
## ToBig's 22기 정규세션 4주차

## Neural Network 과제

이름: 한다은



Q1. 이 네트워크를  $\mathbf{w}^{[l]}$ ,  $\mathbf{b}^{[l]}$ , 그리고 활성화함수로 표현해주세요. (ReLU를 활성화함수로 사용하며 마지막 층에서는 사용하지 않음.)

Q2. 이 네트워크를 구성하고 있는 layer 개수와 hidden layer 개수, 그리고 파라미터의 총개수를 각각 구해주세요.

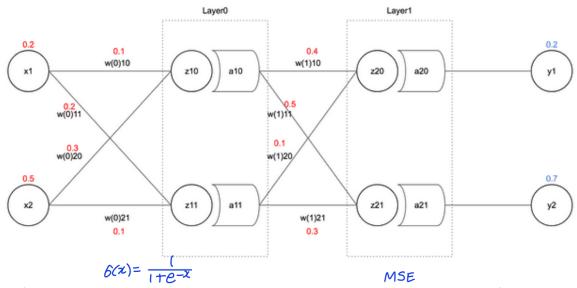
1 layer 149: 47H (input layer 17H, hidden layer 27H, output layer 17H)

2 hidden layer 7/9: 274

3 平阳明喜欢

$$(4\times5+5)+(5\times6+6)+(6\times1+1)$$
  
= 25+36+7=68 345:6874

다음과 같이 입력과 가중치가 주어진 퍼셉트론이 있을 때, 아래의 물음에 답해주세요. 모든 문제는 풀이과정을 자세하게 적어주세요! (Q3, Q4)



Q3. 활성화 함수로 시그모이드 $(\sigma)$ 를 사용하고 손실 함수로 평균 제곱 오차를 사용할 때, z, a, 그리고 loss 를 구해주세요.

## [propagation]

$$Z_{10} = 0.1 \cdot (\chi_{1}) + (0.3)(\chi_{2}) = (0.1) \cdot (0.2) + (0.3) \cdot (0.5) = 0.11$$

$$Z_{11} = 0.2 \cdot (\chi_{1}) + (0.1)(\chi_{2}) = (0.2) \cdot (0.2) + (0.1) \cdot (0.5) = 0.09$$

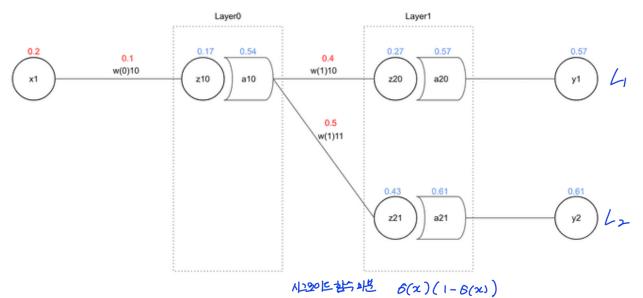
$$Q_{10} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.1}} = 0.5424 \quad , \quad Q_{11} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.09}} = 0.5225$$

$$Z_{20} = (0.4) \cdot (Q_{10}) + (0.1)(Q_{11}) = 0.2692$$

$$Z_{24} = (0.5) \cdot (Q_{10}) + (0.3)(Q_{11}) = 0.428$$

$$Q_{20} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.2692}} = 0.5669 \quad , \quad Q_{24} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.428}} = 0.6054$$

$$Q_{25} = \frac{1}{2} ((0.5669 - 0.2)^{2} + (0.6054 - 0.1)^{2}) = 0.0718$$



## (总器 (X=0.13型)

Q4.  $w^{1}_{10}$ 과  $w^{0}_{10}$ 을 역전파(backpropagation) 기법을 사용하여 갱신하세요  $\gamma_{1}=0.2 \quad , \; \gamma_{2}=0.7 \; \leftarrow \text{Q3에서} \; , \quad L=\frac{1}{2}\left(\left(\Delta_{0}-\gamma_{1}\right)^{2}+\left(\Delta_{1}-\gamma_{2}\right)^{2}\right) \; \int$ 

$$y_1 = 0.2$$
,  $y_2 = 0.7 \leftarrow Q_3 \sigma | A_1$ ,  $L = \frac{1}{2} ((\Delta_{20} - y_1)^2 + (\Delta_{21} - y_2)^2)$ 

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w'_{10}} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial \alpha_{10}} \cdot \frac{\partial \alpha_{20}}{\partial z_{20}} \cdot \frac{\partial Z_{20}}{\partial w'_{10}} \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial \alpha_{10}} = \frac{1}{2} \left( 2(\alpha_{20} - \gamma_1) \right) = \alpha_{20} - \gamma_1 = 0.51 - 0.2 = 0.31.$$

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$$\frac{\partial a_{20}}{\partial z_{20}} = \delta(z_{20})(1 - \delta(z_{20})) = 0.51(1 - 0.51) = 0.25$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_{10}^{\prime}} = 0.31 \times 0.25 \times 0.54 = 0.049$$

$$w_{io}^{'} \leftarrow w_{io}^{'} - \alpha \cdot \frac{\partial L}{\partial w_{io}^{'}}$$

$$W_{io} = 0.4 - (0.1 \times 0.049) = 0.395$$

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전체이어 1\_라하면

$$1 = L_1 + L_2$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial W_{10}^{\circ}} = \left( \frac{\partial L}{\partial a_{20}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_{20}}{\partial z_{20}} \cdot \frac{\partial Z_{20}}{\partial a_{10}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_{10}}{\partial z_{10}} \cdot \frac{\partial Z_{10}}{\partial W_{10}^{\circ}} \right) + \left( \frac{\partial L}{\partial a_{21}} \cdot \frac{\partial A_{21}}{\partial z_{21}} \cdot \frac{\partial Z_{21}}{\partial a_{10}} \cdot \frac{\partial A_{10}}{\partial Z_{10}} \cdot \frac{\partial Z_{10}}{\partial W_{10}^{\circ}} \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial a_{10}} = 0.31$$
,  $\frac{\partial a_{10}}{\partial z_{00}} = 0.25$ 

$$\frac{\partial a_{21}}{\partial a_{21}} = 0.61(1-0.61) = 0.2319$$

 $\frac{\partial L}{\partial a_{21}} = \frac{1}{2} \left( 2 \left( a_{21} - y_2 \right) \right) = a_{21} - y_2 = 0.61 - 0.7$ 

$$Z_{20} = W'_{10} \cdot A_{10} \cdot Q_{10} \cdot Q_{10} = \frac{\partial Z_{20}}{\partial A_{10}} = W'_{10} = 0.4$$
  $\frac{\partial A_{21}}{\partial Z_{24}} = 0.61(1-0.61) = 0.2319$ 

$$\frac{\partial^{2}z_{1}}{\partial A_{10}}=0.5$$

$$\frac{\partial a_{\omega}}{\partial z_{10}} = 6(z_{10})(1-6(z_{10}))$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial W_{0}^{0}} = \left(0.31 \times 0.25 \times 0.4 \times 0.2484 \times 0.2\right) \\ + \left(-0.04 \times 0.2314 \times 0.5 \times 0.2484 \times 0.2\right)$$

$$w_{io}^{o} \leftarrow w_{io}^{o} - \alpha \cdot \frac{\partial L}{\partial w_{io}}, (\alpha = 0.1)$$