

UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA

FAKULTI TEKNOLOGI MAKLUMAT DAN KOMUNIKASI

WORKSHOP1

REPORT

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CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction

In this era of Information Technology, we are bound with the use of computerized system in our daily life. With the help of information system, we can clearly see that the efficiency of our workload had been reduced by more than half compare to traditional paper-based system. Computerized system also fully utilized the used of the database in storing all our information inside the database. This makes the system become more versatile and flexible to the user to check for any existing records.

FTMK is one the faculty at University Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM). FTMK offered 6 certificate and every student in each department must attend certificate training based on their degree major. Certificate training available are Rapid Miner, HTML 5, CCNA Security, CCNA R&S, Oracle Java, Oracle DB.

At the meantime, all the certificate management process is done by lecturers using the paper-based approach. This approach is very tedious to record and keep track of the students' progress. Human error might also occur due to the huge number of data need to review and track.

With the system entitled FTMK Professional Certificate management system, all the workload done by Lecturers in keep track the student's certificate is reduced and more convenient. The system able to make reporting more easily even the students' number increased.

1.2 Problem Statements

- The process of keep track the student certification status is tedious and tiring as lecturers need to view the records files in paper based.
- Time consumption on checking the students' certification progress.
- There might be some students who will be miss from the training list as the paper-based system is easier to produce error compared to the computerized system.

1.3 Objectives

- 1. To design and develop a management system for FTMK.
- 2. To keep track of the details of the students and certificate in database system.
- 3. To ease reporting by digitalized all the students and certification data.

1.4 User Scope

i) System Administrator

Full Privilege will be given such as granted access for all the registered user information to monitor, update and access to the student details on their certification process.

ii) Course Instructor

Able to view students' certificate progress and take students attendance. Course instructor can't make change to students' data in the database.

1.5 System and Hardware Requirements

Table 1.5.1: System and Hardware Requirements

System	Hardware Requirement
XAMPP version 7.3	Personal Computer (PC)
• Sublime Text version 3.3.1	Tested on Intel Core i5-5200U,
• PHP version 7.3.5	4GB RAM Laptop
MYSQL version 10.1.38-MariaDB	Internet Access
• HTML 5.2	
JavaScript ES 2019	
• JQuery version 3.3.1	
• Google Chrome version 74.0.3729.169	

1.6 **Gantt Chart**

Table 1.6.1: Gantt Chart

	15																
	14																
	13																
	12																
	Ξ																
	10																
	6																
	8																
	7																
	9																
	2																
	4																
	3																
	2																
	-																
TASK		Briefing of Workshop 1	Assigning Students to Supervisors	Discussion / Verification of title and	synopsis. Proposal preparation	Student submits proposal to	Supervisor & Committee.	(Proposal)	Discussion with supervisor on	analysis of problem.	Discussion with supervisor on	design of solution.	Project Implementation (Progress 1)	Project Implementation (Progress 2)	Project Implementation (Progress 3)	Final Presentation & Submission of	Final Report
			2	3		4			5		9		7	∞	6	10	

CHAPTER 2

PROBLEM ANALYSIS

2.1 Problems Description

In FTMK, all the students from cohort 2017/2018 are planned for professional certificate training and exam. All the students in FTMK are required to attend art least one of the certificate training or examination. The lecturer will play very important roles to keep track of the students' certificate status on whether they had completed the payments, completed the training and attend for the examination. There come problems where one lecturer needs to keep track of one batch of students. This process is tedious and tiring because of lecturers unable to view all the reporting through the paper-based system easily. Besides that, there is no proper management system available for the lecturers to check the status of the student and the certification. FTMK Professional Certificate Management System lay its role by making all the process computerized. By going to the computerized process, we can make the tracking process more flexible and faster as the data is stored in the database. This system also able to replace the current attendance system to online attendance system.

2.2 Problem Decomposition for the Proposed System

Table 2.2.1: Problem Decomposition Table of the proposed system

No	Problem Statements	Solution
1.	Students' payment details are not	All the students' payment details are saved
	centralized in one place and need to	inside the management system.
	check manually.	
2.	Students' payment details are hard to	The management system uses SQL statement
	keep track and trace its progress.	to find the relationship between students and
		payment status. If student's payment is RM
		400 hence fully paid will be shown else will
		show not fully paid.

3.	Course Instructor must take the	The management system enables course		
	attendant manually in paper-based	instructor to register class together with all		
	and later convert to excel which is	the students and then take their attendance.		
	very tedious.			
4.	Lecturers cannot directly get the	The management system able to show the		
	name of the students who haven't pay	number of students who haven't finish their		
	for the certificate.	certificate payment in the forms of graph or		
		table.		
5.	Lecturers hard to trace the students	The management provide overview interface		
	by course, by group, by cohort.	for lecturers to view students' details based		
		on the selected criteria such as cohort, course		
		etc.		

2.3 Structure Chart

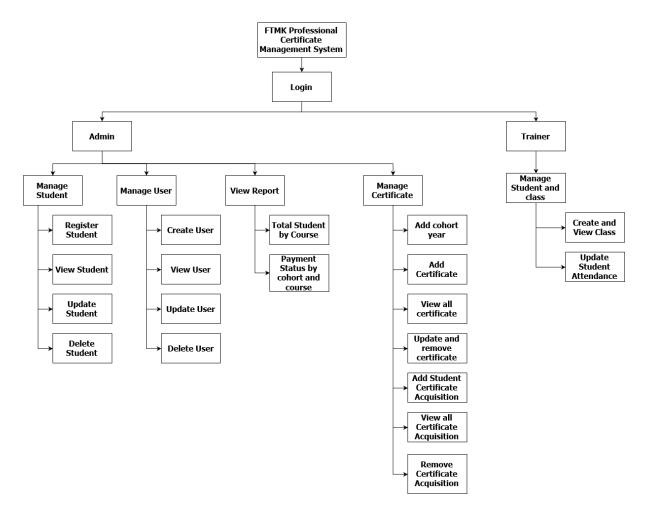


Figure 2.3.1: Decomposition Diagram of the System

CHAPTER 3

DESIGN

3.1 Introduction

When we talk about design, it is an early sketch of our project. Doesn't matter your project is categorized as which field, sketching ideas would be the first step before you proceed with all other technical and complex tasks. You will not be able to come out with a good outcome if you skip doing the design phase even through it seems to be unnecessary to jot down all the ideas in a piece of paper but you will find it useful if you encounter some sort of malfunction towards your project Only then you know where you should refer on. Specifically, in this FTMK Professional Certificate Management System, it deals with some idea and concept sketching such as Flowchart, Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD), Data Dictionary and Interface Design. These are all the element that are needed. The same elements for this project are also apply on other Information Technology related projects.

3.2 Flowchart

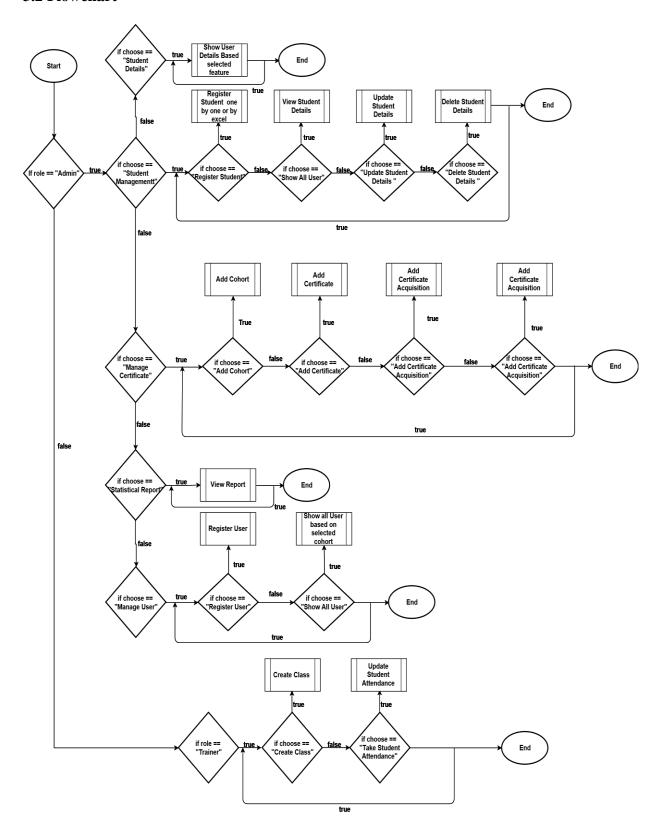


Figure 3.2.1: Flowchart of the FTMK Professional Certificate Management System

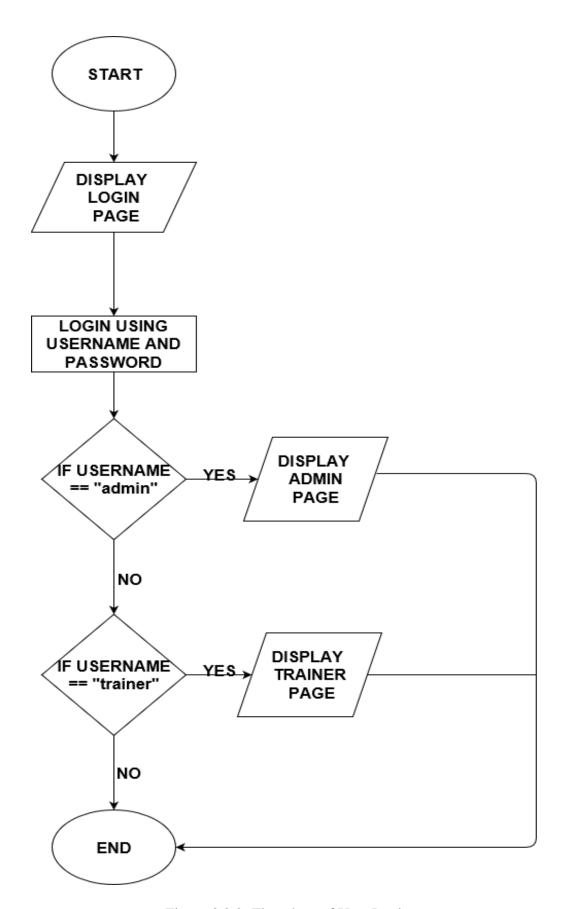


Figure 3.2.2: Flowchart of User Login

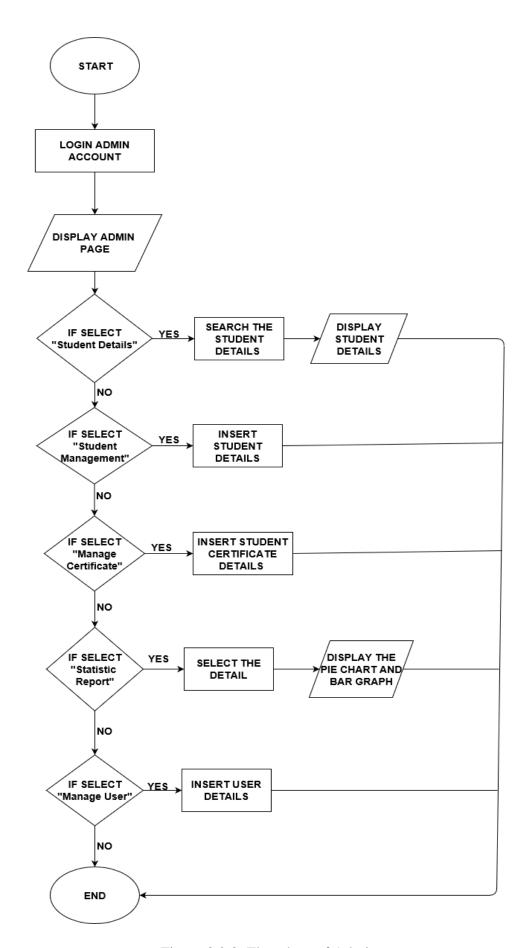


Figure 3.2.3: Flowchart of Admin

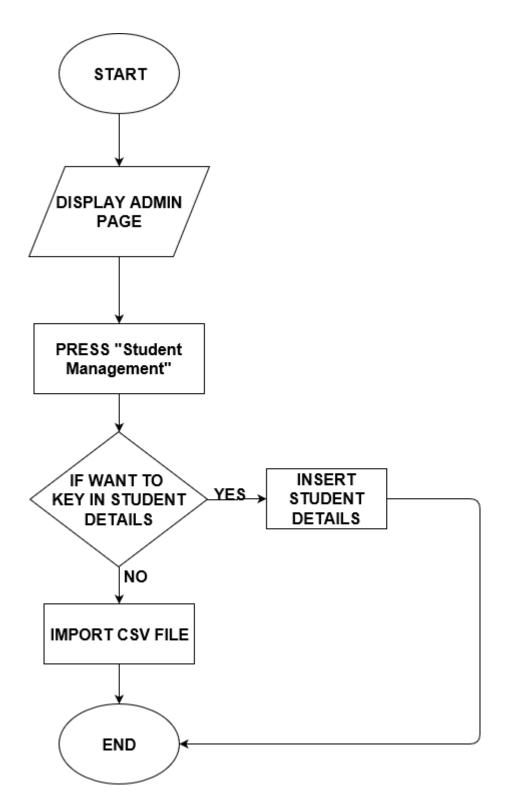


Figure 3.2.4: Flowchart of Admin Student registration

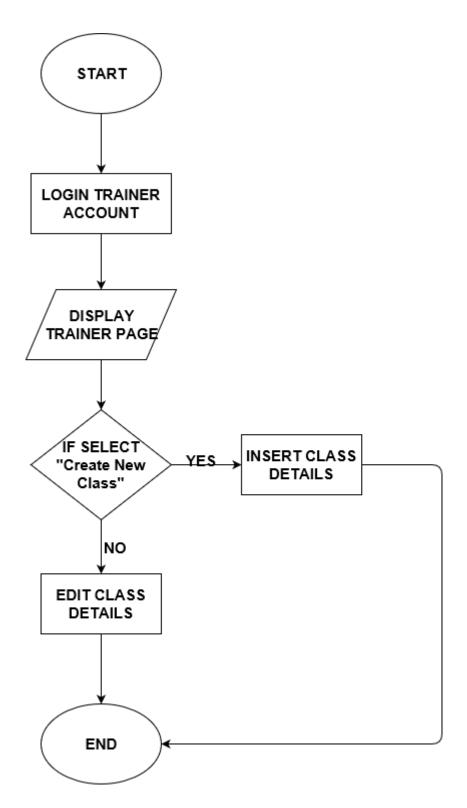


Figure 3.2.5: Flowchart of Trainer

3.3 Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD)

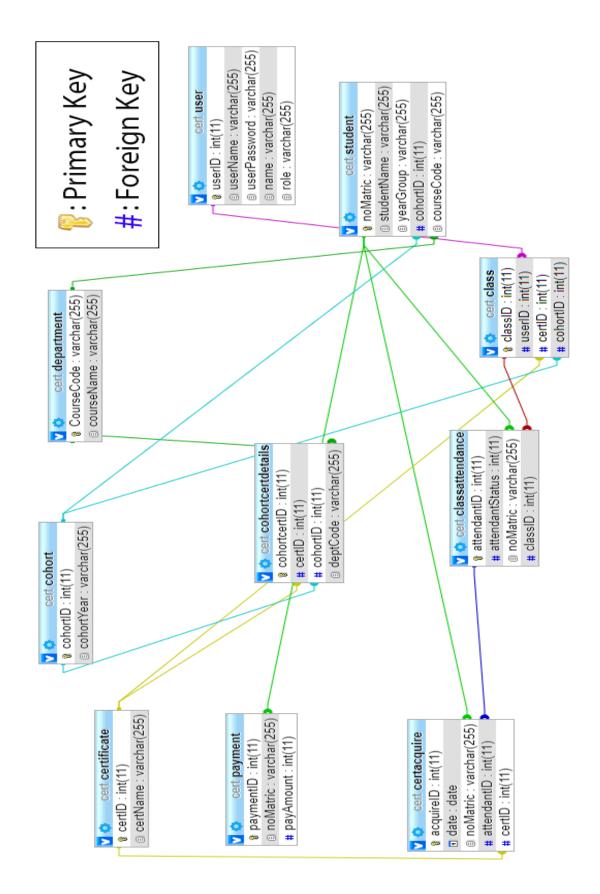


Figure 3.3.1: Entity Relationship Diagram

3.3.1 Business Rules

- 1. One Student need to have one payment
- 2. Admin can add new certificate and new cohort year.
- 3. Admin able to view statistic report of the student.
- 4. Admin can record certificate acquisition date if students have fully attended the training session.
- 5. Admin can add student together with their payment amount
- 6. Trainer able to take attendance of the student
- 7. Trainer able to add class and assign students to his/her respective class.

3.4 Input Process Output (IPO)

Table 3.4.1 IPO chart for student details

Input	Process	Output
Input Course	Join table certacquire,	• Index
• Input Seksyen	certificate, class,	Matric Number
Input Cohort	classttendance, cohort,	• Name
Input Payment	cohortcertdetails,	• Section
Input Attendance	department, payment,	• Cohort
Input Certificate	student, user	• Payment
		Attendance
		Cert Acquisition
		CourseCode

Table 3.4.2 IPO Chart for Student Management show all user

Input	Process	Output
Course Code	Use SQL Join to join table	• Index
• Cohort	student, cohort, payment	Matric Number
	• Select Matric Number,	Student name
	Student Name, Year	Year Group
	Group, Cohort Year,	• Cohort year
	Course Code from table	Course Code
	student	Payment Amount
	• Select Payment Amount	 Options
	from table payment	

Table 3.4.3 IPO Chart of Statistic Report

Input	Process	Output
Cohort Year	Count The number of the	Pie Chart
• Course	student by course and output in	Bar Chart
	Pie Chart	
	Count the number of students	
	fully paid and unpaid based on	
	course and cohort	

Table 3.4.4 IPO Chart of View User

Input	Process	Output
• Role	Select username, name, role	• Index
	from the table user based on	• username
	the role	• Name
		• Role
		• Options

3.5 Data Flow Diagram (DFD)

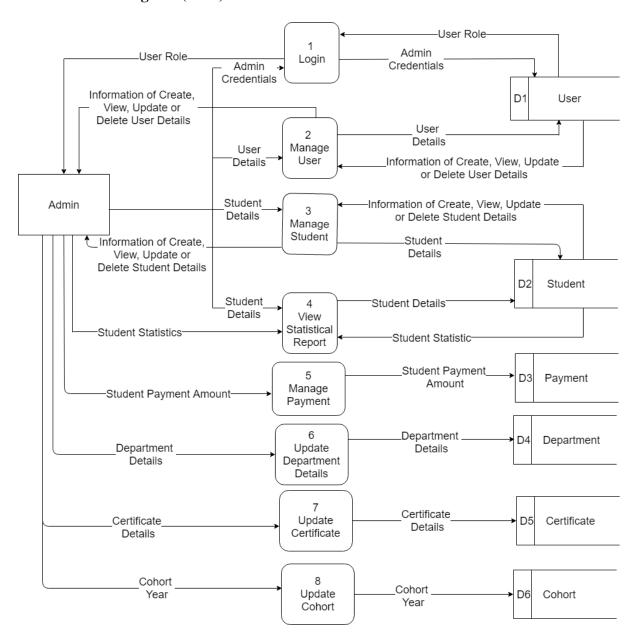


Figure 3.5.1: Level-0 Admin DFD Diagram

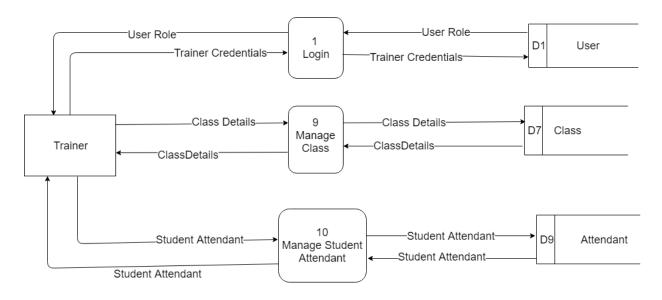


Figure 3.5.2: Level-0 Trainer DFD Diagram

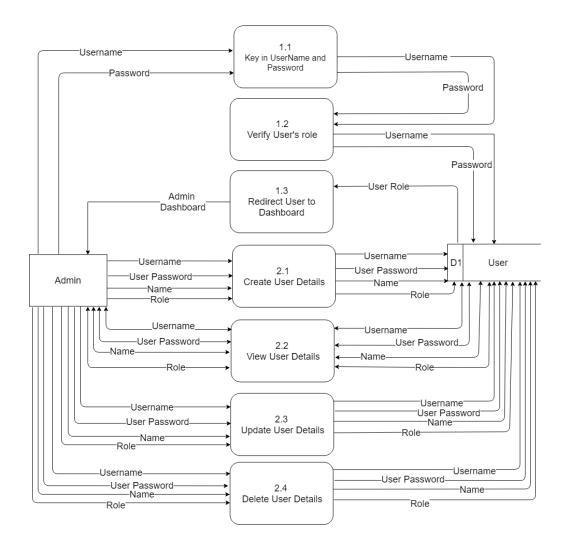


Figure 3.5.3: Level-1 Process 1 and Process 2 User Diagram

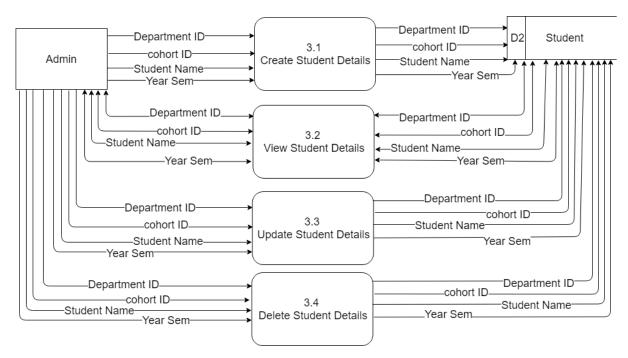


Figure 3.5.4: Level-1 Process 3 Student Diagram

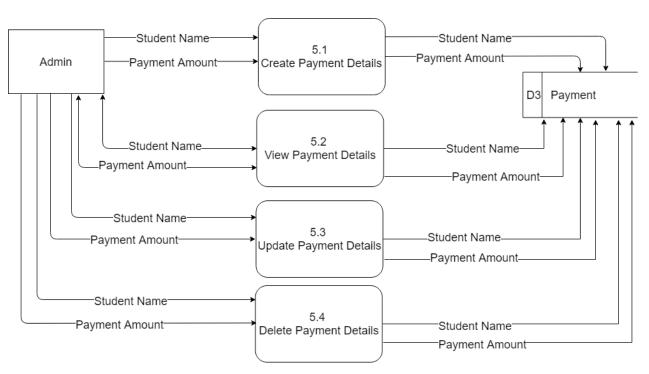


Figure 3.5.5: Level-1 Process 5 payment Diagram

3.6 Data Dictionary

Table 3.6.1: Table data dictionary

Table Name	Attribute	Content	Type	Required	PK/	FK Reference
	Name				FK	Table
Student	noMatric	Student	VARCHAR	YES	PK	
		matric				
		number				
	studentName	Student	VARCHAR	YES		
		name				
	yearGroup	Student	VARCHAR	YES		
		section				
	cohortID	ID for	INT	YES	FK	Cohort
		cohort				
	courseCode	Course	VARCHAR	YES	FK	Department
		code				
User	UserID	ID for user	INT	YES	PK	
	userName	Username	VARCHAR	YES		
	userPassword	User	VARCHAR	YES		
		password				
	name	Role name	VARCHAR	YES		
	role	Role for	VARCHAR	YES		
		user				
Payment	paymentID	ID for	INT	YES	PK	
		payment				
	noMatric	Student	VARCHAR	YES	FK	Student
		matric				
		number				
	payAmount	Payment	INT	YES		
		amount				
Certificate	CertID	ID for	INT	YES	PK	
		certificate				
	certName	Name for	VARCHAR	YES		
		certificate				

Department	CourseCode	Department	VARCHAR	YES	PK	
		course				
		code				
	courseName	Course	VARCHAR	YES		
		name				
Cohort	cohortID	ID for	INT	YES	PK	
		cohort				
	cohortYear	Cohort	VARCHAR	YES		
		year				
cohortCertDetails	cohortcertID	ID for	INT	YES	PK	
		cohort				
		certificate				
	certID	ID for	INT	YES	FK	Certificate
		certificate				
	cohortID	ID for	INT	YES	FK	Cohort
		cohort				
	deptCode	Department	VARCHAR	YES	FK	Department
		course				
		code				
Class	classID	ID for class	INT	YES	PK	
	userID	ID for user	INT	YES	FK	User
	certID	ID for	INT	YES	FK	Certificate
		certificate				
	cohortID	ID for	INT	YES	FK	Cohort
		cohort				
classattendance	attendantID	ID for	INT	YES	PK	
		attendant				
	attendantStatus	Attendant	INT	YES		
		status				
	noMatric	Student	VARCHAR	YES	FK	Student
		matric				
		number				
	classID	ID for class	INT	YES	FK	Class

certacquire	acquireID	ID for	INT	YES	PK	
		certificate				
		acquire				
	date	Date	DATE	YES		
	noMatric	Student	VARCHAR	YES	FK	Student
		matric				
		number				
	attendantID	ID for	INT	YES	FK	classattendance
		attendant				
	certID	ID for	INT	YES	FK	Certificate
		certificate				

3.7 Interface Design

Login Page

Login To Certificate Management System:



Figure 3.7.1: Login Page Interface

Student Details Overview Page

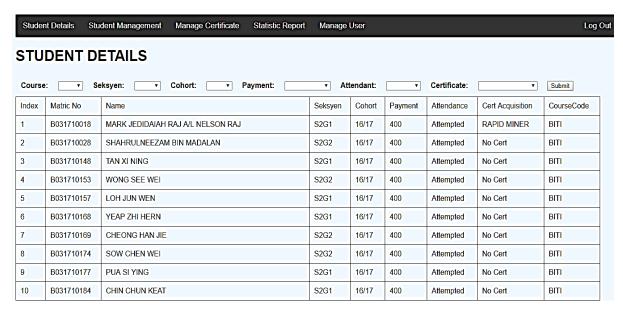


Figure 3.7.2: Student Details Overview Interface

Register Student Page



Figure 3.7.3: Register Student Page Interface

View Student Details Page

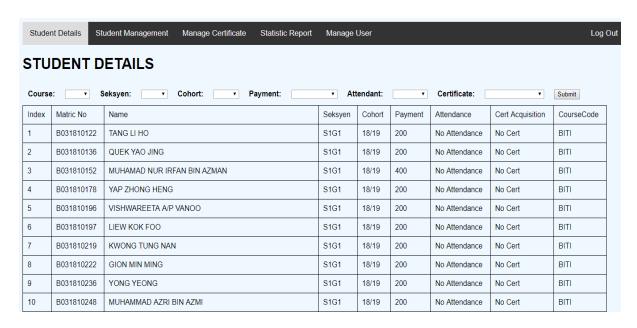


Figure 3.7.4: View Student Details Page Interface

Update Student Details Page



Figure 3.7.5: Update Student Details Page Interface

Manage Certificate Page

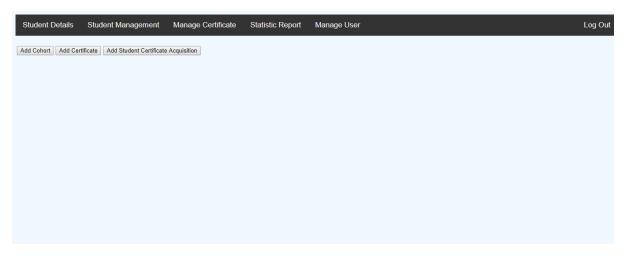


Figure 3.7.6: Manage Certificate Page Interface

Add Cohort Page



Figure 3.7.7: Add Cohort Page Interface

Add Certificate Page



Figure 3.7.8: Add Certificate Page Interface

Show All Certificate Page

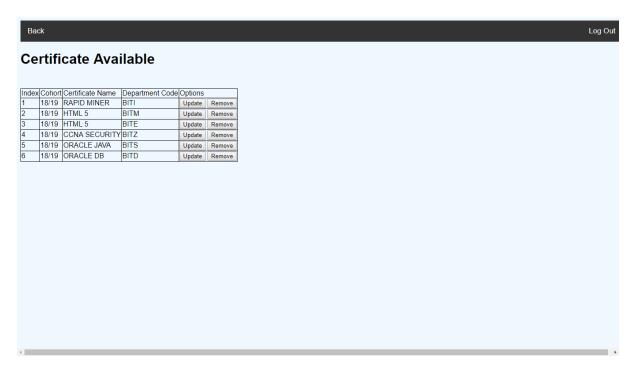


Figure 3.7.9: Show All Certificate Page Interface

Update Certificate Page

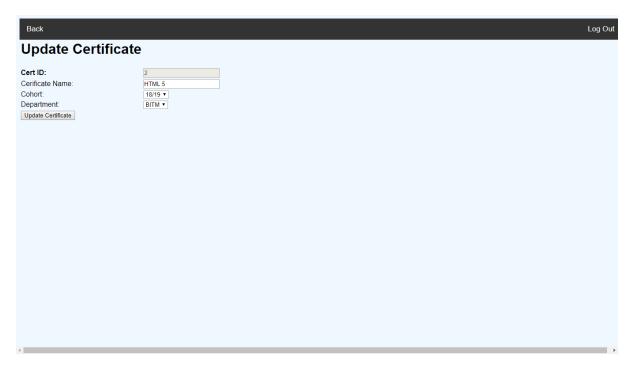


Figure 3.7.10: Update Certificate Page Interface

Statistic Report Page

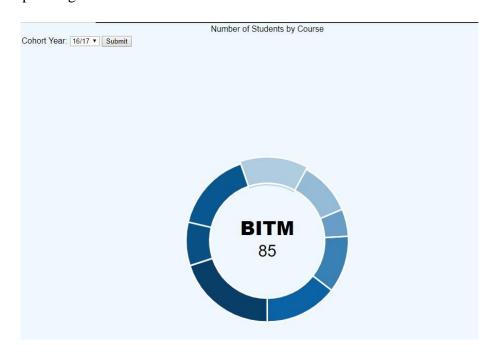


Figure 3.7.11: Statistic Report Page Interface Number of Student by Course



Figure 3.7.12: Student Payment Status

Register User Page

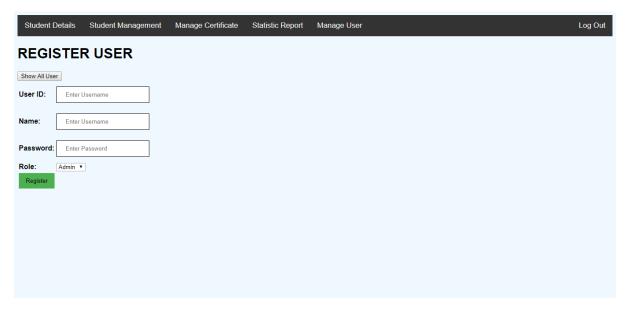


Figure 3.7.13: Register User Page Interface

Show All User Page



Figure 3.7.14: Show All User Page Interface

Update User Page



Figure 3.7.15: Update User Page Interface

Trainer Dashboard Page



Figure 3.7.16: Trainer Dashboard Page Interface

Trainer Create Class Page



Figure 3.7.17: Trainer Create Class Page Interface

Take Attendance Page

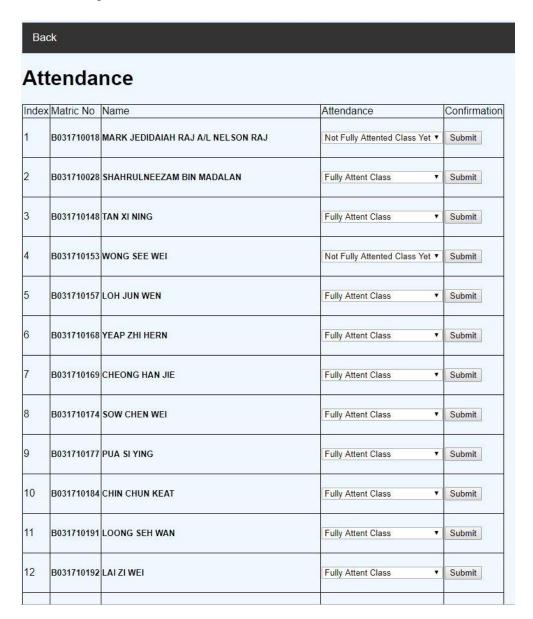


Figure 3.7.18: Take Attendance Page Interface

CHAPTER 4

IMPLEMENTATION

4.1 PHP Programming Coding

This system used PHP programming language at server-side.

4.1.1 Database

4.1.2 Admin or Trainer Login

```
require_once('connect.php');
require_once('session.php');
if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST"){
if (!empty($_POST)) {
  if ( isset( $_POST['username'] ) && isset( $_POST['password'] ) ) {
    $loginid = mysqli_real_escape_string($connect, $_POST['username']);
               $password = mysqli_real_escape_string($connect, md5($_POST['password']));
               $sql = "SELECT * FROM user WHERE userName = '$loginid' and userPassword
= '$password' ";
               $result = mysqli_query($connect,$sql);
               $row = mysqli_fetch_array($result, MYSQLI_ASSOC);
              $count = mysqli_num_rows($result);
               if(scount == 1)
                      if ($row['role'] == 'admin'){
                              $_SESSION['user_id'] = $row['userName'];
                              header("location: admindashboard.php");
                       }else{
                              $_SESSION['user_id'] = $row['userName'];
                              header("location: trainerdashboard.php");
                       }
               }else {
                      $error = "Your Login Name or Password is invalid";
                      echo $error:
               }
  }
}
```

4.1.3 Insert into database coding

```
$query = "INSERT INTO user (userName,userPassword,name,role) VALUES ('$loginid',
'$password','$name', '$role')";
mysqli_query($connect, $query);
```

4.1.4 Update database record coding

```
$sqlupdate="UPDATE user SET userName = '$userName', name = '$name', role = '$role'
WHERE userID = '$userid''';
mysqli_query($connect, $sqlupdate);
echo '
<script>
alert("Update Successfully");
</script>';
```

4.1.5 Delete Coding

4.1.6 Search and filter database records

```
<?php
//Get Certificate Name
$sql_certname = "SELECT certName FROM certificate WHERE certID = " .
$row['certID'] . "'";
$result_cert = mysqli_query($connect, $sql_certname);
$row_certname = mysqli_fetch_array($result_cert, MYSQLI_ASSOC);
echo '' . $row_certname["certName"] . '';
echo '' . $row["deptCode"] . '';
$certificateID = $row['certID'];
//check certificate and certacquire
$sql_certificate_certAcquire = "SELECT certificate.certID FROM certificate INNER JOIN
certacquire ON certificate.certID = certacquire.certID AND certificate.certID =
'$certificateID'";
//check certificate and class
$sql_certificate_class = "SELECT certificate.certID FROM certificate INNER JOIN class
ON certificate.certID = class.certID AND certificate.certID = '$certificateID'";
//Query student
$query_certificate_certAcquire = mysqli_query($connect, $sql_certificate_certAcquire);
$query_certificate_class = mysqli_query($connect, $sql_certificate_class);
```

4.1.7 Report Graph Coding

```
JavaScript
function createBarchart(paid,unpaid)
{
    $('#payment_barchart').empty();
    var newdata = [{y: 'Fully Paid', a: paid },{y: 'Not Fully Paid', a: unpaid},];
    Morris.Bar({
        element: 'payment_barchart',
        data: newdata,
        xkey: 'y',
        ykeys: ['a', 'b'],
        labels: ['labels']
        });
}
```

```
Php
include('../connect.php');

//Payment Status by Course

$sql_paid = "SELECT COUNT(payment.noMatric) FROM payment INNER JOIN student
ON payment.noMatric = student.noMatric AND payment.payAmount >= 400 AND
student.courseCode = '$courseCodePOST' AND student.cohortID = '$cohortcoursePOST''';

$query_paid = mysqli_query($connect, $sql_paid);
$row_paid = mysqli_fetch_array($query_paid);

$sql_unpaidval = "SELECT COUNT(payment.noMatric) FROM payment INNER JOIN
student ON payment.noMatric = student.noMatric AND payment.payAmount < 400 AND
student.courseCode = '$courseCodePOST' AND student.cohortID = '$cohortcoursePOST''';

$query_unpaidval = mysqli_query($connect, $sql_unpaidval);
```

4.1.8 Import CSV File

```
<?php
require_once('../connect.php');
       if(isset($_POST['submit']))
       {
              $filename=$_FILES["file"]["tmp_name"];
               $file = fopen($filename, "r");
               //get only csv lines
               fgetcsv($file);
                   while (($emapData = fgetcsv($file, 10000, ",")) !== FALSE)
                   {
                     $csvMatric = $emapData[0];
                     $csvName = $emapData[1];
                     $csvSection = $emapData[2];
                     $csvCohortYear = $emapData[3];
                     $csvCourse = strtoupper($emapData[4]);
                     $csvPayment = $emapData[5];
```

```
$sql_cohortID = "SELECT cohortID FROM cohort WHERE
cohortYear = '$csvCohortYear'";
                     $query_cohortID = mysqli_query($connect, $sql_cohortID);
                                   $row_cohortID =
mysqli_fetch_array($query_cohortID);
                                   $csv_cohortID = $row_cohortID['cohortID'];
                     $sqlcheckmatric = "SELECT noMatric FROM student WHERE
noMatric = '$csvMatric''';
                     $csvresult = mysqli_query($connect, $sqlcheckmatric);
                                   $user = mysqli_fetch_array($csvresult);
                                   if ($user['noMatric'] !== $csvMatric) {
                                          $sql_student = "INSERT INTO student
(noMatric,studentName,yearGroup,cohortID,courseCode) VALUES ('$csvMatric',
'$csvName', '$csvSection', '$csv_cohortID', '$csvCourse')";
                                          mysqli_query($connect, $sql_student);
                                          $sql_payment = "INSERT INTO payment
(noMatric,payAmount) VALUES ('$csvMatric','$csvPayment')";
                                          mysqli_query($connect, $sql_payment);
                                   }
                   fclose($file);
                   echo "
                   <script>
                     alert('CSV File has been successfully Imported.');
                   </script>
                   header('location: manageStudent.php');
       }
       else {
```

```
echo "not POST";
}
?>
```

4.1.9 Looping Structure

4.1.9.1 While Loop

```
while ($cohortID = mysqli_fetch_array($result2)){
   if ($row_checkCert['cohortID']==$cohortID[0])
   {
      echo '<option value="'. $cohortID[0] .'"" selected>'. $cohortID[1] . '</option>';
   }
   else
   {
      echo '<option value="'. $cohortID[0] .'"">'. $cohortID[1] . '</option>';
   }
}
```

4.1.9.2 For Loop

4.1.10 If-Else Decision

```
if ($row_checkCert['cohortID']==$cohortID[0])
{
     echo '<option value="'. $cohortID[0] .'"" selected>'. $cohortID[1] . '</option>';
}
else
{
     echo '<option value="'. $cohortID[0] .'"">'. $cohortID[1] . '</option>';
}
```

4.1.11 Example Error Handling

```
function validationForm(){
    var certacquiredate = document.forms['certacquireform']['date'].value;

    var todaydate = new Date();

    certacquiredate = new Date(certacquiredate);

    if(certacquiredate>todaydate)
    {
        alert("You cannot give certificate in the future!");
        return false;
    }
    else{
        return true;
    }
}
```

CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSION

5.1 Conclusion

FTMK Professional Certificate Management system is a computerized system that able to ease workload of the lecturers by making reporting easy and convenient. This system must maintain and update from time to time in order to meet all the new requirements of the faculty. This system at the same time able to minimize the errors produced by humans while able to save all the data in a centralized location. All the previous records will be saved in the system if not being deleted by the users. This will be a great help in building a big data system in the future and help in dataset construction. In addition, this system also will be a great help in saving space of the office by removing the needs of keeping track the documents in paper-based form, not to mention that computerized system is very environmentally friendly as more paper will be saved.

In the retrospect, FTMK professional certificate management system can help make the lecturers workload lighter and easier. The system is not perfect and there are several spaces is available for the improvements.

5.2 Limitations

The limitation aspects of interface design more works can be done and industrial standard tools such as bootstraps can be used to enhance the interface to make it become more user friendly and responsive in all the devices. The current interface design is simple and clean which is good, but there are few more space left for the improvement. Besides that, the current system cannot keep track of the student examination information for example exam payment, exam payment date and others.

5.3 Future Works

There several upgrades are suggested to the system as the current system can only keep track until student attendance status and certification acquisition status. First, the new upgrades would be examination function which consists of exam payment, exam date, exam grade and exam completion certificate. The exam of the certificate is not a must in FTMK but is suggested as it will be a great help to lecturers as some of the students might want to take on exam. Besides that, user interface and user experience of the system need to be improved as in order to make user use the system more easily.

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