ParkiTech: A Parking Lot Recommendation System

Yuechen Wu, Jincheng Zhu, Winnie Zheng, Tianhao Wang, Yingfei Chen

Background and Purpose

- Difficult to find parking spots in San Francisco city areas
- Build a website to recommend available parking spots nearby to drivers. Users can customize the recommendation based on their preference.
 - shortest walk distance
 - Lowest cost
 - Most guaranteed availability

Previous Products

- ParkMobile and Parkopedia
 - No indication of availability
- Google Maps
 - Vague indication of busy hours
 - Only off-street parking







Innovation

- Parking Spot Prediction
 - We make an accurate prediction for the available parking space for busy time and spots without real-time data
- Recommendations
 - We also recommend on-street parking lots
 - Customers can customize preference settings to filter the best recommendation

Evaluation

- Prediction evaluation: Cross-Validation
 - L2-distance between real number of available spots and predicted available spots, street-wise and region-wise
- Software test
 - Generate virtual users in different locations
 - Provide service and collect feedback

Impact and Risk

- Impact
 - Driver: Find available parking spots
 - City Planner: Adjust the infrastructure layout
- Risk
 - Incidental events
 - Incorrect recommendations

Timeline and Costs

- Cost
 - Web server rental
 - Poster printing
- Timeline

Task	Week	People (abbr.)
Data acquisition and clean	1, 2	JZ, YC
Construction of website prototype	1, 2	TW
Data visualization over city map	2, 3	TW, YZ
Prediction model design	3, 4, 5	YW, JZ, YC
Tradeoff quantization	3, 4, 5	YZ, JZ, YC
Assembly of models and website	6	YW, TW, JZ
Website overall test	6, 7	All

Goals

- Midterm Goal (Front end)
 - Data acquisition and clean
 - Construction of website prototype
 - Prediction model design
 - Data visualization over the map of SF
- Final Goal (Mathematical models)
 - Risk-distance-cost tradeoff quantization
 - Assembly of mathematical models and website prototype
 - Website overall test

Reference

- [1] Kuan-Yu Chen and Cheng-Hua Wang. 2007. Support vector regression with genetic algorithms in forecasting tourism demand. *Tourism Management* 28, 1 (2007), 215–226.
- [2] Xiao Chen. 2014. Parking occupancy prediction and pattern analysis. *Dept. Comput. Sci., Stanford Univ., Stanford, CA, USA, Tech. Rep. CS229-2014* (2014).
- [3] Minal Deshpande and Preeti Bajaj. 2017. Performance improvement of traffic flow prediction model using combination of support vector machine and rough set. *International Journal of Computer Applications* 163, 2 (2017), 31–35.
- [4] Haviluddin Haviluddin and Rayner Alfred. 2014. Daily network traffic prediction based on backpropagation neural network. (2014).
- [5] Wei-Chiang Hong, Yucheng Dong, Li-Yueh Chen, and Shih- Yung Wei. 2011. SVR with hybrid chaotic genetic algorithms for tourism demand forecasting. *Applied Soft Computing* 11, 2 (2011), 1881–1890.
- [6] David MW Landry and Matthew R Morin. 2013. Estimating Parking Spot Occupancy. (2013).
- [7] David MQ Nelson, Adriano CM Pereira, and Renato A de Oliveira. 2017. Stock market's price movement prediction with LSTM neural networks. In 2017 International joint conference on neural networks (IJCNN). IEEE, 1419–1426.
- [8] Pisut Oncharoen and Peerapon Vateekul. 2018. Deep learning for stock market prediction using event embedding and technical indicators. In 2018 5th International Conference on Advanced Informatics: Concept Theory and Applications (ICAICTA). IEEE, 19–24.
- [9] Christoph Pflügler, Thomas Köhn, Maximilian Schreieck, Manuel Wiesche, and Helmut Krcmar. 2016. Predicting the availability of parking spaces with publicly available data. *Informatik* 2016 (2016).
- [10] Purnawansyah Purnawansyah and Haviluddin Haviluddin. 2015. Comparing performance of Backpropagation and RBF neural network models for predicting daily network traffic. 2014 Makassar International Conference on Electrical Engi- neering and
- [11] SFGate Article 2005. *The high cost of free parking*. SFGate Article.
- [12] Hongyu Sun, Henry X Liu, Heng Xiao, Rachel R He, and Bin Ran. 2003. Use of local linear regression model for short-term traffic forecasting. *Transportation Research Record* 1836, 1 (2003), 143–150.
- [13] Hamidreza Tavafoghi, Kameshwar Poolla, and Pravin Varaiya. 2019. A Queuing Approach to Parking: Modeling, Verification, and Prediction. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1908.11479* (2019).
- [14] Eleni I Vlahogianni, Konstantinos Kepaptsoglou, Vassileios Tsetsos, and Matthew G Karlaftis. 2016. A real-time park- ing prediction system for smart cities. *Journal of Intelligent Transportation Systems* 20, 2 (2016), 192–204.
- [15] Peng Wang, Gang Zhao, and Xingren Yao. 2016. Applying back-propagation neural network to predict bus traffic. In 2016 12th International Conference on Natural Computation, Fuzzy Systems and Knowledge Discovery (ICNC-FSKD). IEEE, 752–756.
- [16] Ziyao Zhao and Yi Zhang. 2020. A Comparative Study of Parking Occupancy Prediction Methods considering Parking Type and Parking Scale. *Journal of Advanced Transportation* 2020 (2020).