+10 +2	wall replaces Stone Wall replaces Watch Tower replaces Guard Tower cannon tower Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Castles +12% HP Towers/Castle extra bonus dmg vs ships* 15% faster gold mining (1.32 total) 15% faster stone mining (1.32 total) 10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	U		Stone Wall Fortified Wall Guard Tower Keep Bombard Tower Masonry Architecture Hoardings Heated Shot Gold Shaft Mine Stone Shaft Mine	Aztec	Britons	Byzantines	Celts	Chinese	Franks	Goths	Huns	Japanese	Koreans	Mayans	Mongols	Saracens	Spanish	Teutons	Turks	Vikings	Buildings, Units & Technology Stone Wall Fortified Wall Guard Tower	Cost 200F 100W 100F 250W	(
+10 +2	replaces Stone Wall replaces Watch Tower replaces Guard Tower cannon tower Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Castles +21% HP Towers/Castle extra bonus dmg vs ships* 15% faster gold mining (1.32 total) 15% faster stone mining (1.32 total) 10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	UUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUU		Fortified Wall Guard Tower Keep Bombard Tower Masonry Architecture Hoardings Heated Shot Gold Shaft Mine	4		B	ŭ	ō	Ē	Ğ	Ī) a	ž	Σ	2 4	S	Š	. <u>2</u>	F	5	Fortified Wall		-
+10 +2	replaces Stone Wall replaces Watch Tower replaces Guard Tower cannon tower Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Castles +21% HP Towers/Castle extra bonus dmg vs ships* 15% faster gold mining (1.32 total) 15% faster stone mining (1.32 total) 10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	U U U U U C U MC MC LC Mill U C MK S S		Fortified Wall Guard Tower Keep Bombard Tower Masonry Architecture Hoardings Heated Shot Gold Shaft Mine																		Fortified Wall		-
+10 +2	replaces Watch Tower replaces Guard Tower cannon tower Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Castles +21% HP Towers/Castle extra bonus dmg vs ships* 15% faster gold mining (1.32 total) 15% faster stone mining (1.32 total) 10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	U U U U U C U MC MC LC Mill U C MK S S	III IV IV IV IV III III III III IV IV IV	Guard Tower Keep Bombard Tower Masonry Architecture Hoardings Heated Shot Gold Shaft Mine																				-
+10 +2	replaces Guard Tower cannon tower Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Castles +21% HP Towers/Castle extra bonus dmg vs ships* 15% faster gold mining (1.32 total) 15% faster stone mining (1.32 total) 10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Cayalry replaces Cayalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	U U U U U C U MC MC LC Mill U C MK S S	IV IV III IV III III III IV IV IV IV IV	Keep Bombard Tower Masonry Architecture Hoardings Heated Shot Gold Shaft Mine														_	-			Guaru rower	1001 23000	- (
+10 +2	cannon tower Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Castles +21% HP Towers/Castle extra bonus dmg vs ships* 15% faster gold mining (1.32 total) 15% faster stone mining (1.32 total) 10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Cayalry replaces Cayalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	U U U C U MC MC LC Mill U C MK S S	IV III IV IV III III III IV IV IV IV IV	Bombard Tower Masonry Architecture Hoardings Heated Shot Gold Shaft Mine								_										Keep	500F 350W	Τ,
+10 +2	Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Castles +21% HP Towers/Castle extra bonus dmg vs ships* 15% faster gold mining (1.32 total) 15% faster stone mining (1.32 total) 10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	U U C U MC MC LC Mill U C MK S S	III IV IV III III III IV IV IV IV IV	Masonry Architecture Hoardings Heated Shot Gold Shaft Mine																		Bombard Tower	800F 400W	1
+10 +2	Buildings +10%hp, +armor* Castles +21% HP Flowers/Castle extra bonus dmg vs ships* 15% faster gold mining (1.32 total) 15% faster stone mining (1.32 total) 10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	U C U MC MC LC Mill U C MK S S	IV IV III III IV IV IV IV IV	Architecture Hoardings Heated Shot Gold Shaft Mine																		Masonry	150F 175W	(
+10 +2	Castles +21% HP Towers/Castle extra bonus dmg vs ships* 15% faster gold mining (1.32 total) 15% faster stone mining (1.32 total) 10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Cayalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries) 20hp all mounted units (not missionaries)	C U MC MC LC Mill U C MK S S	IV III III IV IV IV IV IV	Hoardings Heated Shot Gold Shaft Mine														_				Architecture	300F 200W	Ţ.
+10 +2	Towers/Castle extra bonus dmg vs ships* 15% faster gold mining (1.32 total) 15% faster stone mining (1.32 total) 10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries) 20hp all mounted units (not missionaries)	U MC MC LC Mill U C MK S S	III IV IV III IV	Heated Shot Gold Shaft Mine																		Hoardings	400F 400G	T.
+10 +2	15% faster stone mining (1.32 total) 10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	MC MC LC Mill U C MK S S	III IV IV III IV																			Heated Shot	350F 100G	
+10 +2	15% faster stone mining (1.32 total) 10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	MC LC Mill U C MK S S	III IV IV III IV																			Gold Shaft Mine	200F 150W	Ŧ
+10 +2	10% faster wood cutting (1.59 total) Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	LC Mill U C MK S S	IV IV III IV	Stolle Shart Wille																_		Stone Shaft Mine	200F 150W	+
+10 +2	Farms +175f Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	Mill U C MK S S	IV III IV	Two-Man Saw				С											-			Two-Man Saw	300F 200W	7
+10 +2	Villagers build 20% faster lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	U C MK S S	III IV	Crop Rotation				_														Crop Rotation	250F 250W	1
+10 +2	lagers +15 atk vs buildings, stone defense -15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	C MK S S	IV	Treadmill Crane														С				Treadmill Crane	300F 200W	1
+10 +2	-15% trading fee replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries)	MK S S	_	Sappers														Ü				Sappers	400F 200G	Т
+2	replaces Scout Cavalry replaces Light Cavalry replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries) 20hp all mounted units (not missionaries)	S S S		Guilds																		Guilds	300F 200G	T
+2	replaces Light Cavalry replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries) 20hp all mounted units (not missionaries)	S	III																			-		Η
+2	replaces Knight replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries 20hp all mounted units (not missionaries)	S	IV	Light Cavalry Hussar	<u> </u>																	Light Cavalry Hussar	150F 50G 500F 600G	+
+2	replaces Cavalier anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries 20hp all mounted units (not missionaries)		IV	Cavalier	-																	Cavalier	300F 300G	+
+2	anti-cavalry replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries 20hp all mounted units (not missionaries)	, J	IV	Paladin	-										_							Paladin	1300F 300G	
+2	replaces Camel 0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries 20hp all mounted units (not missionaries)	S	III	Camel									-	+							Н	Camel	13001 /300	+
+2	0% mounted unit speed (not missionaries 20hp all mounted units (not missionaries)	S	IV	Heavy Camel	-								+	+				-	+		\vdash	Heavy Camel	325F 360G	+
+2	20hp all mounted units (not missionaries)		III	Husbandry																	\vdash	Husbandry	250F	-
	- '	S	11	Bloodlines						С												Bloodlines	150F 100G	۲
C	+1/+1p cavalry armor	BS	IV	Plate Barding						C				\rightarrow	_			-	-	_		Plate Barding	350F 200G	-
C	+2 cavalry & infantry atk	BS	IV	Blast Furnace															-			Blast Furnace	275F 225G	-
C																								=
C	replaces Skirmisher	A	III	Elite Skirmisher				_				_				-	-	-		_		Elite Skirmisher	250W 160G	-
C	replaces Cavalry Archer	A	IV	Hvy Cav Archer				_				_	_			-	-					Hvy Cav Archer	900F 500G	4
CA	replaces Archer	A	III	Crossbowman										_	_			_				Crossbowman	125F 75G	-
CA	replaces Crossbowman	A	IV	Arbalest				_														Arbalest	350F 300G	-
C	close range gun unit	A	IV	Hand Cannoneer				_									-	-				Hand Cannoneer	2005 25014	-
	100% archer accuracy, faster firing*	A	III	Thumb Ring				_								-						Thumb Ring	300F 250W	-
	CA: +1/+2p armor, bonus atk. vs. Spears*	A	IV	Parthian Tactics								_										Parthian Tactics	200F 250G	-
	+1atk & range for arrow atk	BS	IV	Bracer				_										-				Bracer	300F 200G	-
	+1/+2p archer armor	BS	IV	Ring Archer Armor				_		_												Ring Archer Armor	250F 250G	
	Fast Infantry, Meso Civs only	В	III	Eagle Warrior																		Eagle Warrior		
	replaces Eagle Warrior	В	IV	Elite Eagle W.										_								Elite Eagle W.	800F 500G	_
	replaces Spearman	В	III	Pikeman																		Pikeman	215F 90G	_
	replaces Pikeman	В	IV	Halberdier																		Halberdier	300F 600G	
	replaces Long Swordsman	В	IV	2H Swordsman															_	_		2H Swordsman	300F 100G	4
	replaces 2H Swordsman	В	IV	Champion													_	_	_	_		Champion	750F 350G	_
	+10% infantry speed	В	III	Squires				C											_			Squires	100F	_
	+1/+2p infantry armor	BS	IV	Plate Mail Armor																		Plate Mail Armor	300F 150G	
	Monk +50%hp	М	Ш	Sanctity																		Sanctity	120G	
	Monks 87.5% faster recharge	М	IV	Illumination																		Illumination	120G	
	Monk +3 conversion range	М	IV	Block Printing																		Block Printing	200G	
	Monk can convert buildings	М	Ш	Redemption																		Redemption	475G	
	Monk can convert Monks	М	III	Atonement																		Atonement	325G	
	garrisoned units heal x4 faster	М	III	Herbal Medicine																		Herbal Medicine	350G	
	converted units die	М	Ш	Heresy																		Heresy	1000G	_
	1 Monk recharges if in group	М	IV	Theocracy																		Theocracy	200G	_
	replaces Scorpion	SW	IV	Heavy Scorpion																		Heavy Scorpion	1000F 1100W	П
		SW		Siege Ram																		Siege Ram	1000F	
	replaces Ram	SW		Onager																		Onager	800F 500G	Т
	replaces Ram anti-infantry, archer	SW	IV	Siege Onager																		Siege Onager	1450F 1000G	
		SW	IV	Bombard Cannon																		Bombard Cannon		I
	anti-infantry, archer replaces Onager long range, anti-building	U	IV	Siege Engineers																		Siege Engineers	600W 500F	
	anti-infantry, archer replaces Onager	D	IV	Galleon																		Galleon	400F 315W	Ť
	anti-infantry, archer replaces Onager long range, anti-building siege +1 range +20% atk	U	IV	Cannon Galleon																		Cannon Galleon	400F 500W	٦
	anti-infantry, archer replaces Onager long range, anti-building siege +1 range +20% atk Replaces War Galleys		IV	E Cannon Galleon																		E Cannon Galleon		T
	anti-infantry, archer replaces Onager long range, anti-building siege +1 range +20% atk	D	III	Fire Ship																		Fire Ship		٦
	anti-infantry, archer replaces Onager long range, anti-building siege +1 range +20% atk Replaces War Galleys long range ship replaces Cannon Galleon	D	IV	Fast Fire Ship																	\Box	Fast Fire Ship	280W 250G	T
	anti-infantry, archer replaces Onager long range, anti-building siege +1 range +20% atk Replaces War Galleys long range ship replaces Cannon Galleon short range, anti-ship	D D	v	Demolition Ship																		Demolition Ship		Т
	anti-infantry, archer replaces Onager long range, anti-building siege +1 range +20% atk Replaces War Galleys long range ship replaces Cannon Galleon	D D	III	Heavy Demo Ship																		Heavy Demo Ship	200W 300G	٦
S	anti-infantry, archer replaces Onager long range, anti-building siege +1 range +20% atk Replaces War Galleys long range ship replaces Cannon Galleon short range, anti-ship replaces Fire Ship	D D D																				Shipwright	1000F 300G	П
	anti-infantry, archer replaces Onager long range, anti-building siege +1 range +20% atk Replaces War Galleys long range ship replaces Cannon Galleon short range, anti-ship replaces Fire Ship exploding ship	D D D D	Ш	Shipwright		_								_										П
	anti-infantry, archer replaces Onager long range, anti-building siege +1 range +20% atk Replaces War Galleys long range ship replaces Cannon Galleon short range, anti-ship replaces Fire Ship exploding ship replaces Demolition Ship	D D D D D D	III IV	Shipwright Dry Dock	Aztec			Celts	Chinese	Franks						Mongols	Saracens	Spanish	Teutons		Vikings	Dry Dock	600F 400G	

^{*}Masonry/Architecture: Buildings, towers (not walls&gates) +10% HP, +1/+1p armor and +3 building armor (does not protect against building dmg from infantry, archers)

*Parthian Tactics: Cavalry Archer +1/+2p armor and +4 dmg vs. Spear-line; Mangudai, Elephant Archer +1/+2p armor and +2 dmg vs. Spear-line;

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C: Mis	sing	a tech, but has a similar/b	petter civ bonus Advancing requires 2 new	Feudal Age 500F 2:10 Castle Age 800F 200G 2:40 Imperial Age 1000F 800G 3:10							
Build.	Age	Tech	Description	Cost BT		B. A		Tech	Description	Cost	BT
В	Ш	Man-at-Arms	replaces Militia	100F 40G	0:40	TC	Ш	Town Watch	Towers, Build. +4 LoS (Not Walls&Gates)	75F	0:25
В	III	Longswordsman	replaces Man-at-Arms	200F 65G	0:45	TC	III	Town Patrol	Towers, Build. +4 LoS (Not Walls&Gates)	300F 200G	0:40
В	- II	Tracking	Infantry LoS +2, Search Radius +2	75F	0:35	TC	1	Loom	Villagers +15 HP, +1/+2p armor	50G	0:25
BS	- II	Forging	+2 Atk for Infantry, Cavalry	150F	0:50	TC	Ш	Wheelbarrow	Villagers +10% move speed, +25% carry	175F 50W	1:15
BS	II	Scale Mail Armor	+1/+1p armor for Infantry	100F	0:40	TC	Ш	Handcart	Villagers +10% move speed, +50% carry	300F 200W	0:55
BS	- II	Scale Barding Armor	+1/+1p armor for Cavalry	150F	0:45	LC	Ш	Double Bit Axe	+20% faster wood cutting (1.2 total)	100F 50W	0:25
BS	II	Fletching	+1 atk & range for arrow attack	100F 50G	0:30	LC	Ш	Bow Saw	+20% faster wood cutting (1.44 total)	150F 100W	0:50
BS	- II	Padded Archer Armor	+1/+1p archer armor	100F	0:40	Mill	Ш	Horse Collar	Farm food amount +75	75F 75W	0:20
BS	III	Iron Casting	+2 Atk for Infantry, Cavalry	220F 120G	1:15	Mill	Ш	Heavy Plow	Farm food amount +125	125F 125W	0:40
BS	III	Chain Mail Armor	+1/+1p armor for Infantry	200F 100G	0:55	MC	Ш	Gold Mining	15% faster gold mining (1.15 total)	100F 75W	0:30
BS	III	Chain Barding Armor	+1/+1p armor for Cavalry	250F 150G	1:00	MC	Ш	Stone Mining	15% faster stone mining (1.15 total)	100F 75W	0:30
BS	III	Bodkin Arrow	+1 atk & range for arrow attack	200F 100G	0:35	Mark.	Ш	Cartography	Allied Line of Sight	100F 100G	1:00
BS	III	Leather Archer Armor	+1/+1p archer armor	150F 150G	0:55	Mark.	Ш	Caravan	Trade Carts&Cogs +50% Move Speed	200F 200G	0:40
Uni.	III	Murder Holes	Towers, BBT, Castles no min range	200F 200S	1:00	Mark.	Ш	Coinage	20% instead of 30% tribute fee	150F 50G	0:50
Uni.	III	Ballistics	Arrow units/build: Better movement aim	300W 175G	1:00	Mark.	Ш	Banking	No tribute fee	200F 100G	0:50
Uni.	IV	Chemistry	Archers, Ranged Siege, Build +1 atk	300F 200G	1:40	Castle	IV	Conscription	+33% Mil. Unit Creation Speed	150F 150G	1:00
S.W.	IV	Capped Ram	replaces Battering Ram	300F	0:50	Castle	IV	Spies\Treason	Show enemy LoS \ Flare King Position	200G/vill \400G	0:01
Mon.	III	Fervor	Monk with Relic +15% speed	140G	0:50	Dock	III	War Galley	replaces Galley	230F 100G	0:50
Mon.	IV	Faith	Conv min/max time +2/+5s, chance -66%	750F 1000G	1:00	Dock	III	Careening	Ships +0/+1p armor, transport +5 space	250F 150G	0:50

^{*}Heated Shot: First arrow of Castles and Towers does increased bonus damage to Camels/Ships: Castles +4, Watch Tower/Guard Tower/Keep +9/11/13, Bombard Tower +50 bonus damage increase.