Lower phi: 20°, dt: 1.0s **Apparent delay time Apparent Fast Direction** 90 1.4 1.4 - 80 - 1.8 1.2 1.2 - 70 - 1.6 - 60 1.0 -1.0 1.4 Upper dt (s) Upper dt (s) 33 - 50 - 1.2 - 1.0 - 40 - 0.8 - 30 0.6 0.4 0.4 -- 20 - 0.4 - 10 0.2 0.2 - 0.2 0.0 0.0 0 20 80 20 40 60 80 Upper fast-direction (°) Upper fast-direction (°)