

1.

```
semaphore mutex = 1;           //互斥信号量，保护缓冲区
semaphore odd = 0;             //共享缓冲区奇数
semaphore even = 0;            //共享缓冲区偶数
semaphore empty = N;           //共享缓冲区空位
```

```
void P1() {
    while(true) {
        int x = produce();
        P(empty);
        P(mutex);
        put(x);
        V(mutex);
        if (x % 2 == 0)
            V(even);
        else
            V(odd);
    }
}
```

```
void P2() {
    while(true) {
        P(odd);
        P(mutex);
        getodd();
        V(mutex);
        V(empty);
        countodd();
    }
}
```

```
void P3() {
    while(true) {
        P(even);
        P(mutex);
        geteven();
        V(mutex);
        V(empty);
        counteven();
    }
}
```

}

2.

```
semaphore empty = M;    // empty=0 表示空锅
semaphore full = 0;     // full=M 表示满锅
semaphore mutex = 1;    // 保护对 S 的访问
int S = 0;              // 锅中肉的份数

void savagery(){
    while (true){
        P(full);
        P(mutex);
        S = S - 1;
        V(mutex);
        V(empty);
        getServicingFromPot();
        eat();
    }
}

void chef(){
    int i;
    while(true) {
        for (int i =0;i < M;i++)
            P(empty);
        P(mutex);
        S = S + M;
        V(mutex);
        for(int i =0;i < M;i++)
            V(full);
        putServingsInPot(M);
    }
}
```

3.

```
semaphore empty = 1000;           // empty = 0 缓冲区空
semaphore full = 0;               // full = 1000 缓冲区满
semaphore only = 1;               //保护只有一个消费者线程在取产品
semaphore mutex = 1;              //保护对 num 的访问
int num = 0;                       // 缓冲区产品数

void producer() {
    while(true) {
        product = produce();
        P(empty);
        P(mutex);
        num++;
        V(mutex);
        V(full);
        insert_product(product);
    }
}

void customer() {
    int i;
    while(true) {
        P(only);
        for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
            P(full);
            P(mutex);
            num--;
            V(mutex);
            V(empty);
            custome_product();
        }
        V(only);
    }
}
```