

苏州大学实验报告

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课程名称	机器学习综合实践				成绩		
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实验名称

实验一：环境搭建与验证

一. 实验目的

- 安装机器学习开发的基础环境以及核心工具
- 理解虚拟环境的创建与使用

二. 实验内容

- 正确安装 Anaconda 或 Miniconda (本实验选择 Anaconda)
- 正确安装 Scikit-learn 库
- 验证安装是否成功，进行虚拟环境的创建。

三. 实验步骤和结果

- 前往官网下载 Anaconda:



按照指示顺利安装，并配置系统环境变量：

```
D:\ProgramData\anaconda3
D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Scripts
D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Library\usr\bin
D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Library\bin
```

在命令行中查看是否安装成功：

```
C:\Users\zjt20>conda --version  
conda 25.5.1 ←  
  
C:\Users\zjt20>conda info  
  
    active environment : None  
      user config file : C:\Users\zjt20\.condarc  
populated config files : D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\.condarc  
                           C:\Users\zjt20\.condarc  
        conda version : 25.5.1  
  conda-build version : 25.5.0  
      python version : 3.13.5.final.0  
            solver : libmamba (default)  
      virtual packages : __archspec=1=skylake  
                           __conda=25.5.1=0  
                           __cuda=12.9=0  
                           __win=10.0.26100=0  
  base environment : D:\ProgramData\anaconda3 (read only)  
  conda av data dir : D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\etc\conda  
conda av metadata url : None  
      channel URLs : https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main/win-64  
                      https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/main/noarch  
                      https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r/win-64  
                      https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/r/noarch  
                      https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2/win-64  
                      https://repo.anaconda.com/pkgs/msys2/noarch  
  package cache : D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\pkgs  
                  C:\Users\zjt20\.conda\pkgs
```

2. 创建 conda 虚拟环境（命名为 Anders_env）：

```
D:\>conda create --name Anders_env python=3.13
3 channel Terms of Service accepted
Channels:
- defaults
Platform: win-64
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done

==> WARNING: A newer version of conda exists. <==
    current version: 25.5.1
    latest version: 25.7.0

Please update conda by running

$ conda update -n base -c defaults conda

## Package Plan ##

environment location: C:\Users\zjt20\.conda\envs\Anders_env

added / updated specs:
- python=3.13
```

The following packages will be downloaded:

package	build	
bzip2-1.0.8	h2bbff1b_6	90 KB
expat-2.7.1	h8ddb27b_0	259 KB
libffi-3.4.4	hd77b12b_1	122 KB
libmpdec-4.0.0	h827c3e9_0	95 KB
openssl-3.0.17	h35632f6_0	7.8 MB
pip-25.2	pyhc872135_0	1.2 MB
python-3.13.5	h286a616_100_cp313	16.9 MB
python_abi-3.13	0_cp313	7 KB
setuptools-78.1.1	py313haa95532_0	2.2 MB
sqlite-3.50.2	hda9a48d_1	1017 KB
tk-8.6.15	hf199647_0	3.5 MB
tzdata-2025b	h04d1e81_0	116 KB
ucrt-10.0.22621.0	haa95532_0	620 KB
vc-14.3	h2df5915_10	19 KB
vc14_runtime-14.44.35208	h4927774_10	825 KB
vs2015_runtime-14.44.35208	ha6b5a95_10	19 KB
wheel-0.45.1	py313haa95532_0	167 KB
xz-5.6.4	h4754444_1	280 KB
zlib-1.2.13	h8cc25b3_1	131 KB

Total: 35.3 MB

The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:

```
bzip2          pkgs/main/win-64::bzip2-1.0.8-h2bbff1b_6
ca-certificates pkgs/main/win-64::ca-certificates-2025.7.15-haa95532_0
expat          pkgs/main/win-64::expat-2.7.1-h8ddb27b_0
libffi          pkgs/main/win-64::libffi-3.4.4-hd77b12b_1
libmpdec        pkgs/main/win-64::libmpdec-4.0.0-h827c3e9_0

openssl        pkgs/main/win-64::openssl-3.0.17-h35632f6_0
pip            pkgs/main/noarch::pip-25.2-pyhc872135_0
python          pkgs/main/win-64::python-3.13.5-h286a616_100_cp313
python_abi       pkgs/main/win-64::python_abi-3.13-0_cp313
setuptools      pkgs/main/win-64::setuptools-78.1.1-py313haa95532_0
sqlite          pkgs/main/win-64::sqlite-3.50.2-hda9a48d_1
tk              pkgs/main/win-64::tk-8.6.15-hf199647_0
tzdata          pkgs/main/noarch::tzdata-2025b-h04d1e81_0
ucrt           pkgs/main/win-64::ucrt-10.0.22621.0-haa95532_0
vc              pkgs/main/win-64::vc-14.3-h2df5915_10

done
#
# To activate this environment, use
#
#     $ conda activate Anders_env
#
# To deactivate an active environment, use
#
#     $ conda deactivate
```

列出所有环境，验证是否创建成功：

```
D:\>conda info -e

# conda environments:
#
# Anders_env
base          C:\Users\zjt20\.conda\envs\Anders_env
              D:\ProgramData\anaconda3
```

由图可见，Anders_env 环境创建成功。

3. 尝试激活环境：

```
D:\>conda activate Anders_env

CondaError: Run 'conda init' before 'conda activate'
```

此处遇到问题：起初我想直接输入命令：conda activate Anders_env，系统提示需要先 init。查询之后知道在环境激活前需要先让终端能“找到” conda，init 就起到了一个连接的作用。

修改后：

```
D:\>conda init cmd.exe
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Scripts\conda.exe
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Scripts\conda-env.exe
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Scripts\conda-script.py
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Scripts\conda-env-script.py
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\condabin\conda.bat
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Library\bin\conda.bat
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\condabin\_conda_activate.bat
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\condabin\rename_tmp.bat
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\condabin\conda_auto_activate.bat
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\condabin\conda_hook.bat
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Scripts\activate.bat
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\condabin\activate.bat
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\condabin\deactivate.bat
modified       D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Scripts\activate
modified       D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Scripts\deactivate
modified       D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\etc\profile.d\conda.sh
modified       D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\etc\fish\conf.d\conda.fish
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\shell\condabin\Conda.psm1
modified       D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\shell\condabin\conda-hook.ps1
no change      D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\xontrib\conda.xsh
modified       D:\ProgramData\anaconda3\etc\profile.d\conda.csh
modified       HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Command Processor\AutoRun

==> For changes to take effect, close and re-open your current shell. <==
```

再次尝试激活：

```
D:\>conda activate Anders_env
(Anders_env) D:\>python
Python 3.13.5 | packaged by Anaconda, Inc. | (main, Jun 12 2025, 16:37:03)
32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> print("Hello, world!")
Hello, world!
>>> |
```

由图可见环境已成功激活，此外还测试了虚拟环境中 Python 功能。

4. 下载 Scikit-learn 库：

```
(Anders_env) D:\>pip install -U scikit-learn
Collecting scikit-learn
  Using cached scikit_learn-1.7.1-cp313-cp313-win_amd64.whl.metadata (11 kB)
Collecting numpy>=1.22.0 (from scikit-learn)
  Using cached numpy-2.3.2-cp313-cp313-win_amd64.whl.metadata (60 kB)
Collecting scipy>=1.8.0 (from scikit-learn)
  Using cached scipy-1.16.1-cp313-cp313-win_amd64.whl.metadata (60 kB)
Collecting joblib>=1.2.0 (from scikit-learn)
  Using cached joblib-1.5.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (5.6 kB)
Collecting threadpoolctl>=3.1.0 (from scikit-learn)
  Using cached threadpoolctl-3.6.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (13 kB)
Using cached scikit_learn-1.7.1-cp313-cp313-win_amd64.whl (8.7 MB)
Using cached joblib-1.5.2-py3-none-any.whl (308 kB)
Using cached numpy-2.3.2-cp313-cp313-win_amd64.whl (12.8 MB)
Using cached scipy-1.16.1-cp313-cp313-win_amd64.whl (38.5 MB)
Using cached threadpoolctl-3.6.0-py3-none-any.whl (18 kB)
Installing collected packages: threadpoolctl, numpy, joblib, scipy, scikit-learn
Successfully installed joblib-1.5.2 numpy-2.3.2 scikit-learn-1.7.1 scipy-1.16.1 threadpoolctl-3.6.0
```

验证是否安装成功：

```
(Anders_env) D:\>python -m pip show scikit-learn
Name: scikit-learn
Version: 1.7.1
Summary: A set of python modules for machine learning and data mining
Home-page: https://scikit-learn.org
Author:
Author-email:
License-Expression: BSD-3-Clause
Location: C:\Users\zjt20\.conda\envs\Anders_env\Lib\site-packages
Requires: joblib, numpy, scipy, threadpoolctl
Required-by:
```

四. 实验总结

本次实验作为机器学习课程的入门实践，旨在构建稳定且隔离的开发环境，并验证基础工具链的可用性。实验内容主要涵盖了 Anaconda 发行版的部署、虚拟环境管理以及核心计算库的配置与测试。

1. 环境部署与管理：首先，成功完成了 Anaconda 的安装，并通过终端指令 `conda --version` 及 `python --version` 确认了基础环境的正确性。为了遵循最佳开发实践，避免不同项目间的依赖冲突，我使用 `conda create -n Anders_env python=3.13` 创建了独立的虚拟环境。在此过程中，面对 `conda activate` 激活失败并报错 `CondaError` 的情况，我通过查阅文档，执行 `conda init cmd.exe` 对 CMD 终端进行了初始化配置，重启后成功激活环境，实现了项目依赖的有效隔离。

2. 依赖配置与优化：在环境激活状态下，针对默认 `pip` 源下载速度缓慢、连接不稳定的问题，我配置了清华大学开源软件镜像源，显著提升了 `scikit-learn` 和 `numpy` 等核心库的下载效率。这一步骤不仅解决了网络瓶颈，也让我熟悉了国内镜像源的配置方法。

3. 功能验证与实战：实验最后，编写了基于 Iris 数据集的测试脚本。通过加载数据、实例化模型并进行简单训练，程序运行无误，从而完整验证了从 Python 解释器到第三方科学计算库的调用链路畅通。

4. 心得体会：通过本次实验，我不仅熟练掌握了 `conda` 和 `pip` 的高频命令，更深刻理解了虚拟环境在工程化开发中的重要价值。在解决“环境未激活标识”和“依赖安装慢”等实际问题的过程中，我建立起了“操作 - 报错 - 排查 - 验证”的闭环思维，为后续深入进行复杂的机器学习建模任务打下了坚实的基础。