1.1 线性轨迹(恒定速度)

确定从初始点 q0 到终点 q1 运动最简单的轨迹定义为:

$$q(t) = a_0 + a_1(t - t_0)$$

一旦指明了初始和结束时间 t0,t1 以及初始和结束位置 q0,q1,参数 a0, a1 可以通过以下方程组来计算:

$$\begin{cases} q(t_0) = q_0 = a_0 \\ q(t_1) = q_1 = a_0 + a_1(t - t_0) \end{cases}$$

$$T = t_1 - t_0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & T \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} q_0 \\ q_1 \end{bmatrix}$$

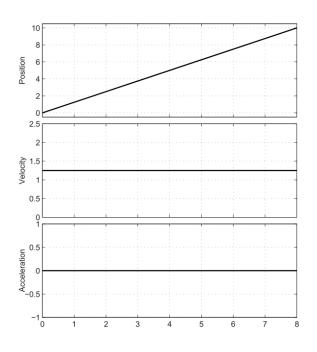
因此:

$$\begin{cases} a_0 = q_0 \\ a_1 = \frac{q_1 - q_0}{t_1 - t_0} = \frac{\hbar}{T} \end{cases}$$

位移 $h = q_1 - q_0$,在时间[t0.t1]中,速度是恒定的,值为:

$$\dot{q}(t) = \frac{\hbar}{T} = a_1$$

显然,在运行过程中加速度为零,但是在运动的初始和结束时有加速度突变脉冲。



1.2 抛物线轨迹(对称恒定加速度)

这个轨迹,有恒定的加速度,也被称为引力轨迹,他的特征是加速度有恒定的绝对值,在加减速阶段有相反的符号。实际上,这个轨迹更像一个二阶多项式组成。一个是从 t0 到 tf,一个是从 tf 到 t1.

我们先考虑关于中点对称的轨迹。 定义 $t_f = \frac{t_0 + t_1}{2}$, $q_f = \frac{q_0 + q_1}{2}$, $T_a = (t_f - t_0) = \frac{T}{2}$, $(q_f - q_0) = \frac{h}{2}$.

在第一阶段,加速段,轨迹可以定义为:

$$q_a(t) = a_0 + a_1(t - t_0) + a_2(t - t_0)^2$$
 $t \in [t_0, t_f]$

参数 a0, a1, a2 可以通过边界条件 q0, qf 和初始速度 V0

$$\begin{cases} q_a(t_0) = q_0 = a_0 \\ q_a(t_f) = q_f = a_0 + a_1(t_f - t_0) + a_2(t_f - t_0)^2 \\ q_a(t_0) = v_0 = a_1 \end{cases}$$

可以得到:

$$a_0 = q_0$$
, $a_1 = v_0$, $a_2 = \frac{2}{T^2}(h - v_0 T)$

因此,在 $t\epsilon[t_0,t_f]$ 中,轨迹可以由以下表示:

$$\begin{cases} q_a(t) = q_0 + v_0(t - t_0) + \frac{2}{T^2}(h - v_0 T) (t_f - t_0)^2 \\ \dot{q}_a(t) = v_0 + \frac{4}{T^4}(h - v_0 T)(t - t_0) \\ \ddot{q}_a(t) = \frac{4}{T^2}(h - v_0 T) \end{cases}$$

在 tf 点的速度是:

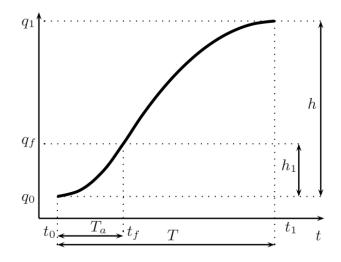
$$v_{max} = \dot{q}_a(t_f) = 2\frac{h}{T} - v_0$$

第二阶段,在中点和终点之间,轨迹可以描述为:

$$q_b(t_1) = a_3 + a_4(t - t_f) + a_5(t - t_f)^2$$
 $t \in [t_f, t_1]$

如果速度的最终值 v1 是确定的,当 t=t1 时,参数 a3, a4, a5 可以由下面公式计算:

$$\begin{cases} q_b(t_f) = q_f = a_3 \\ q_b(t_1) = q_1 = a_3 + a_4(t - t_f) + a_5(t - t_f)^2 \\ \dot{q}_b(t_1) = v_1 = a_4 + 2a_5(t - t_f) \end{cases}$$

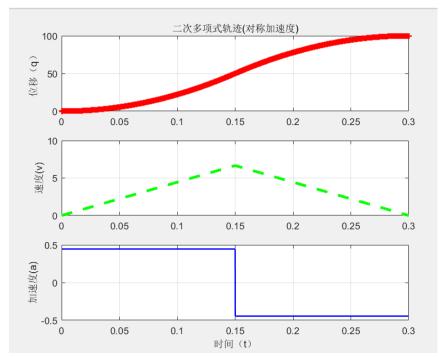


可以得到:

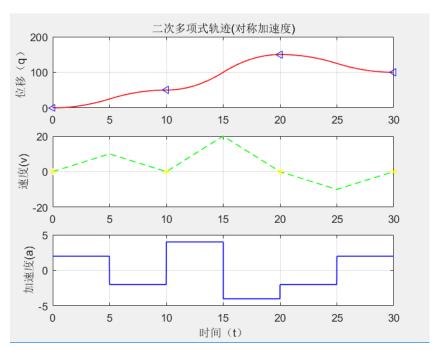
$$a_3 = q_f = \frac{q_0 + q_1}{2}, \quad a_4 = 2\frac{h}{T} - v_1, \qquad a_5 = \frac{2}{T^2}(v_1 T - h)$$

在 $t\epsilon[t_f,t_1]$ 阶段轨迹可以描述为:

$$\begin{cases} q_b(t) = q_f + \left(2\frac{h}{T} - v_1\right)\left(t - t_f\right) + \frac{2}{T^2}(v_1T - h)(t - t_f)^2 \\ \dot{q}_b(t) = 2\frac{h}{T} - v_1 + \frac{4}{T^2}(v_1T - h)\left(t - t_f\right) \\ \ddot{q}_b(t) = \frac{4}{T^2}(v_1T - h) \end{cases}$$



PVT 轨迹:



1.3 非对称恒加速度轨迹

在一般情况下,拐点不一定在 $\frac{t_0+t_1}{2}$ 时刻,轨迹可以用下面两个多项式描述。

$$q_a(t) = a_0 + a_1(t - t_0) + a_2(t - t_0)^2 \qquad t\epsilon[t_0, t_f]$$

$$q_b(t) = a_3 + a_4(t - t_f) + a_5(t - t_f)^2 \qquad t\epsilon[t_f, t_1]$$

根据 t0, t1 时刻速度和位置的四个边界条件可以得到 a0, a1, a2, a3 等参数以及 tf 时刻的两个连续条件。

$$\begin{cases} q_a(t_0) = a_0 & = q_0 \\ q_b(t_1) = a_3 + a_4(t_1 - t_f) + a_5(t_1 - t_f)^2 = q_1 \\ \dot{q}_a(t_0) = a_1 & = v_0 \\ \dot{q}_b(t_1) = a_4 + 2a_5(t_1 - t_f) & = v_1 \\ q_a(t_f) = a_0 + a_1(t_f - t_0) + a_2(t_f - t_0)^2 = a_3(= q_b(t_f)) \\ \dot{q}_a(t_f) = a_1 + 2a_2(t_f - t_0) & = a_4(= \dot{q}_b(t_f)) \end{cases}$$

定义 Ta=tf-t0 和 Td=t1-tf,, 求得最终系数为:

$$\begin{cases} a_0 = q_0 \\ a_1 = v_0 \end{cases}$$

$$a_2 = \frac{2h - v_0(T + T_a) - v_1 T_d}{2TT_a}$$

$$a_3 = \frac{2q_1T_a + T_d(2q_0 + T_a(v_0 - v_1))}{2T}$$

$$a_4 = \frac{2h - v_0T_a - v_1T_d}{2}$$

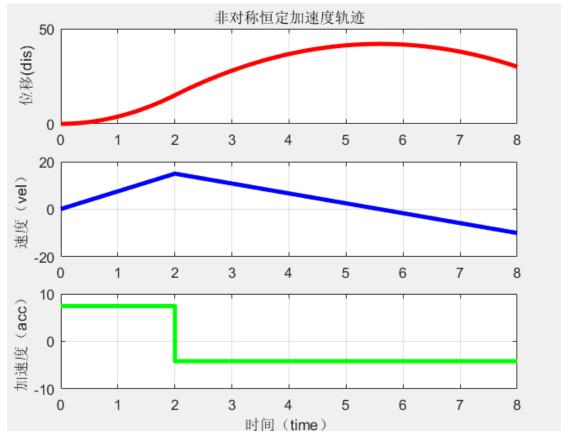
$$a_5 = -\frac{2h - v_0T_a - v_1(T + T_d)}{2TT_a}$$

速度和加速度可以得到:

$$\begin{cases} \dot{q}_a(t) = a_1 + 2a_2(t - t_0) = v_0 + \frac{2h - v_0(T + T_a) - v_1T_d}{TT_a}(t - t_0) \\ \ddot{q}_a(t) = 2a_2 = \frac{2h - v_0(T + T_a) - v_1T_d}{TT_a} \end{cases} t \epsilon[t_0, t_f]$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{q}_b(t) = a_4 + 2a_5(t - t_f) = \frac{2h - v_0T_a - v_1T_d}{2} - \frac{2h - v_0T_a - v_1(T + T_d)}{TT_a}(t - t_f) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{q}_b(t) = 2a_5 = -\frac{2h - v_0T_a - v_1(T + T_d)}{TT_a} \end{cases} t \epsilon[t_f, t_1]$$



1.4 三次多项式轨迹

如果指定了在 t0 和 t1 时刻的速度和位置的值 q0, q1, v0, v1, 有四个边界条件需要满足,必须要使用三次多项式:

$$q(t) = a_0 + a_1(t - t_0) + a_2(t - t_0)^2 + a_3(t - t_0)^3$$
 $t \in [t_0, t_1]$

$$q(t_0) = q_0, q(t_1) = q_1, \dot{q}(t_0) = v_0, \dot{q}(t_1) = v_1$$

利用三次多项式拟合轨迹:

$$\begin{cases} q(t) = a_0 + a_1(t - t_0) + a_2(t - t_0)^2 + a_3(t - t_0)^3 \\ \dot{q}(t) = a_1 + 2a_2(t - t_0) + 3a_3(t - t_0)^2 \\ \ddot{q}(t) = 2a_2 + 6a_3(t - t_0) \end{cases}$$

带入边界条件,可以求出四个参数 a0, a1, a2, a3 是:

$$\begin{cases} a_0 = q_0 \\ a_1 = v_0 \end{cases}$$

$$a_2 = \frac{3h - (2v_0 + v_1)T}{T^2}$$

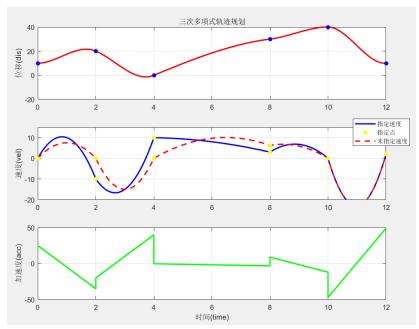
$$a_3 = \frac{-2h + (v_0 + v_1)T}{T^3}$$

在定义轨迹通过一些列的点 q0, q1 •••• qn 时,中间的速度并不需要全部指定,中间速度的合适值可以通过以下公式来决定:

$$v_{0} \qquad \qquad (assigned)$$

$$v_{k} = \begin{cases} 0 & sign(d_{k}) \neq sign(d_{k+1}) \\ \frac{1}{2}(d_{k} + d_{k+1}) & sign(d_{k}) = sign(d_{k+1}) \\ v_{n} & (assigned) \end{cases}$$

$$d_k = \frac{(q_k - q_{k-1})}{(t_k - t_{k-1})}$$



代码

```
for k=1:length(t)-1
   h(k)=q(k+1)-q(k);
   T(k)=t(k+1)-t(k);
   a0(k)=q0(k);
   a1(k)=v(k);
   a2(k)=(3*h(k)-(2*v(k)+v(k+1))*T(k))/(T(k).^2);
   a3(k)=(-2*h(k)+(v(k)+v(k+1))*T(k))/(T(k).^3);
   t k=t0(k):Ts:t1(k);
   q_k=a0(k)+a1(k)*(t_k-t0(k))+a2(k)*(t_k-t)
t0(k)).^2+a3(k)*(t k-t0(k)).^3;
   v = a1(k) + 2*a2(k)*(t k-t0(k)) + 3*a3(k)*(t k-t0(k)).^2;
   a k=2*a2(k)+6*a3(k)*(t k-t0(k));
   time=[time,t_k];
   dis=[dis,q k];
   vel=[vel,v_k];
   acc=[acc,a k];
end
```

1.5 五次多项式

在三次多项式的插补过程中,并没有指定加速度的边界条件,导致加速度虽然在插补过程中连续没有突变,但是在每个阶段的初始和结束边界上有突变,也就是在路径上加速度不连续。为了获得连续的加速度轨迹,我们需要为加速度分配合适的初始值和终值。因此,存在六种边界条件(在这里为了使加速度和系数分别,加速度使用加粗字体):

 $q(t_0) = q_0, q(t_1) = q_1, \dot{q}(t_0) = v_0, \dot{q}(t_1) = v_1, \ \ddot{q}(t_0) = \boldsymbol{a}_0, \ddot{q}(t_1) = \boldsymbol{a}_1$ 六个边界条件对应高阶多项式的六个系数, $a0 \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet a6$:

$$\begin{cases} q(t) = a_0 + a_1(t - t_0) + a_2(t - t_0)^2 + a_3(t - t_0)^3 \\ + a_4(t - t_0)^4 + a_5(t - t_0)^5 \\ \dot{q}(t) = a_1 + 2a_2(t - t_0) + 3a_3(t - t_0)^2 + 4a_4(t - t_0)^3 \\ + 5a_5(t - t_0)^4 \\ \ddot{q}(t) = 2a_2 + 6a_3(t - t_0) + 12a_4(t - t_0)^2 + 20a_5(t - t_0)^3 \\ \ddot{q}(t) = 6a_3 + 24a_4(t - t_0) + 60a_5(t - t_0)^2 \end{cases}$$

将边界条件带入,可以求得六个系数:

$$\begin{cases} a_0 = q_0 \\ a_1 = v_0 \\ a_2 = 0.5\mathbf{a_0} \end{cases}$$

$$a_3 = \frac{2h - (8v_1 + 12v_0)T - (3\mathbf{a_0} - \mathbf{a_1})T^2}{2T^3}$$

$$a_4 = \frac{-30h + (14v_1 + 16v_0)T + (3\mathbf{a_0} - 2\mathbf{a_1})T^2}{2T^4}$$

$$a_5 = \frac{12h - 6(v_1 + v_0)T + (\mathbf{a_1} - \mathbf{a_0})T^2}{2T^5}$$

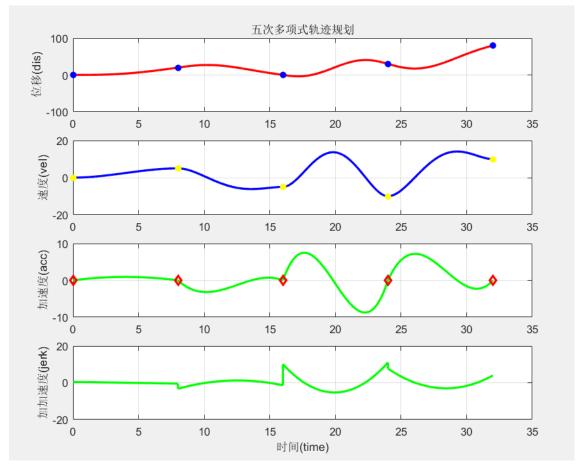
代码:

```
for k=1:length(t)-1;
                h(k)=q(k+1)-q(k);
               T(k)=t(k+1)-t(k);
                a0(k)=q(k);
                a1(k)=v(k);
               a2(k)=0.5*a(k);
                a3(k)=(1/(2*T(k).^3))*(20*h(k)-
(8*v(k+1)+12*v(k))*T(k)-(3*a(k)-a(k+1))*T(k).^2);
                a4(k)=(1/(2*T(k).^4))*(-
30*h(k)+(14*v(k+1)+16*v(k))*T(k)+(3*a(k)-1)
2*a(k+1))*T(k).^2;
                a5(k)=(1/(2*T(k).^5))*(12*h(k)-
6*(v(k+1)+v(k))*T(k)+(a(k+1)-a(k))*T(k).^2);
               t k=t(k):Ts:t(k+1);
                q k=a0(k)+a1(k)*(t k-t(k))+a2(k)*(t k-t(k))
t(k)).^2+a3(k)*(t k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t k)*(t k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t k)*(t 
t(k)).^4+a5(k)*(t k-t(k)).^5;
                v k=a1(k)+2*a2(k)*(t k-t(k))+3*a3(k)*(t k-t(k))
t(k)).^2+4*a4(k)*(t k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^4;
                a k=2*a2(k)+6*a3(k)*(t k-t(k))+12*a4(k)*(t k-t(k))
```

```
t(k)).^2+20*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3;
    j_k=6*a3(k)+24*a4(k)*(t_k-t(k))+60*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^2;

time=[time,t_k];
    dis=[dis,q_k];
    vel=[vel,v_k];
    acc=[acc,a_k];
    jerk=[jerk,j_k];
```

end



1.6 七次多项式

有时候,会需要更多的边界条件来限制轨迹,可以给加加速度加上边界条件,这样就有八个边界条件,需要用七次多项式来拟合:

$$q(t_0) = q_0, q(t_1) = q_1$$

$$\dot{q}(t_0) = v_0, \dot{q}(t_1) = v_1$$

$$\ddot{q}(t_0) = a_0, \ddot{q}(t_1) = a_1$$

$$\ddot{q}(t_0) = j_0, \ddot{q}(t_1) = j_1$$

$$\{q(t) = a_0 + a_1(t - t_0) + a_2(t - t_0)^2 + a_3(t - t_0)^3 + a_4(t - t_0)^4 + a_5(t - t_0)^5 + a_6(t - t_0)^6 + a_7(t - t_0)^7$$

$$\dot{q}(t) = a_1 + 2a_2(t - t_0) + 3a_3(t - t_0)^2 + 4a_4(t - t_0)^3 + 5a_5(t - t_0)^4 + 6a_6(t - t_0)^5 + 7a_7(t - t_0)^6$$

$$\ddot{q}(t) = 2a_2 + 6a_3(t - t_0) + 12a_4(t - t_0)^2 + 20a_5(t - t_0)^3 + 30a_6(t - t_0)^4 + 42a_7(t - t_0)^5$$

$$\ddot{q}(t) = 6a_3 + 24a_4(t - t_0) + 60a_5(t - t_0)^2 + 120a_6(t - t_0)^3 + 210a_7(t - t_0)^4$$

将边界条件带入,可以求得八个参数为:

$$\begin{cases} a_0 = q_0 \\ a_1 = v_0 \\ a_2 = 0.5a_0 \end{cases}$$

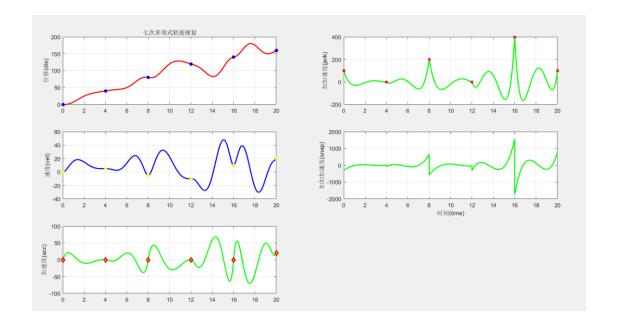
$$a_3 = \frac{1}{6}j_0$$

$$a_4 = \frac{210h - T[(30a_0 - 15a_1)T + (4j_0 + j_1)T^2 + 120v_0 + 90v_1]}{2T^4}$$

$$a_5 = \frac{-168h + T[(20a_0 - 14a_1)T + (2j_0 + j_1)T^2 + 90v_0 + 78v_1]}{2T^5}$$

$$a_6 = \frac{420h - T[(45a_0 - 39a_1)T + (4j_0 + 3j_1)T^2 + 216v_0 + 204v_1]}{2T^6}$$

$$a_7 = \frac{-120h + T[(12a_0 - 12a_1)T + (j_0 + j_1)T^2 + 60v_0 + 60v_1]}{2T^5}$$



代码

```
for k=1:length(t)-1;
                                h(k)=q(k+1)-q(k);
                              T(k)=t(k+1)-t(k);
                              a0(k)=q(k);
                               a1(k)=v(k);
                              a2(k)=0.5*a(k);
                               a3(k)=1/6*j(k);
                               a4(k)=(1/(6*T(k).^4))*(210*h(k)-T(k)*((30*a(k)-
15*a(k+1))*T(k)+(4*j(k)+j(k+1))*T(k).^2+120*v(k)+90*v(k+1)
 ));
                               a5(k)=(1/(2*T(k).^5))*(-168*h(k)+T(k)*((20*a(k)-
14*a(k+1))*T(k)+(2*j(k)+j(k+1))*T(k).^2+90*v(k)+78*v(k+1))
);
                               a6(k)=(1/(6*T(k).^6))*(420*h(k)-T(k)*((45*a(k)-
39*a(k+1))*T(k)+(4*j(k)+3*j(k+1))*T(k).^2+216*v(k)+204*v(k)
+1)));
                               a7(k)=(1/(6*T(k).^7))*(-120*h(k)+T(k)*((12*a(k)-
12*a(k+1))*T(k)+(j(k)+j(k+1))*T(k).^2+60*v(k)+60*v(k+1)));
                              t_k=t(k):Ts:t(k+1);
                              q k=a0(k)+a1(k)*(t k-t(k))+a2(k)*(t k-t(k))
t(k)).^2+a3(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)
t(k)).^4+a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k)).^5+a6(k)*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_
t(k)).^6+a7(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^7;
                              v_k=a1(k)+2*a2(k)*(t_k-t(k))+3*a3(k)*(t_k-t(k))
t(k)).^2+4*a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+5*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*(t_k-t(k))*
```

```
t(k)).^4+6*a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5+7*a7(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^6;
    a_k=2*a2(k)+6*a3(k)*(t_k-t(k))+12*a4(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^2+20*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+30*a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^4+42*a7(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^5;
    j_k=6*a3(k)+24*a4(k)*(t_k-t(k))+60*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^2+120*a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3+42*5*a7(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^4;
    s_k=24*a4(k)+120*a5(k)*(t_k-t(k))+360*a6(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^2+42*5*4*a7(k)*(t_k-t(k)).^3;

    time=[time,t_k];
    dis=[dis,q_k];
    vel=[vel,v_k];
    acc=[acc,a_k];
    jerk=[jerk,j_k];
    snap=[snap,s_k];
end
```