Inversion Homework #1

Professor H. Yao & H. Zhang
Jintao Li
SA20007037

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Problem 1

Let

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 4 & 6 & 7 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \tag{1}$$

Find bases for $\mathcal{N}(\mathbf{A})$, $\mathcal{R}(\mathbf{A})$, $\mathcal{N}(\mathbf{A}^T)$, and $\mathcal{R}(\mathbf{A}^T)$. What are the dimensions of the four subspaces?

Problem 2

Show that if $\mathbf{x} \perp \mathbf{y}$, then

$$\|\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{y}\|_2^2 = \|\mathbf{x}\|_2^2 + \|\mathbf{y}\|_2^2 . \tag{2}$$

Problem 3

In this exercise, we will derive the formula (A.88) for the 1-norm of a matrix. Begin with the optimization problem

$$\|\mathbf{A}\|_1 = \max_{\|\mathbf{x}\|_1 = 1} \|\mathbf{A}\mathbf{x}\|_1 . \tag{3}$$

Part A

Show that if $\|\mathbf{x}\|_1 = 1$, then

$$\|\mathbf{A}\mathbf{x}\|_1 \le \max_j \sum_{i=1}^{m} |\mathbf{A}_{i,j}| . \tag{4}$$

Part B

Find a vector $\mathbf{x}$ such that $\|\mathbf{x}\|_1 = 1$, and

$$\|\mathbf{A}\mathbf{x}\|_1 = \max_j \sum_{i=1}^{m} |\mathbf{A}_{i,j}| . \tag{5}$$

Part C

onclude that

$$\|\mathbf{A}\|_1 = \max_{\|\mathbf{x}\|_1 = 1} \|\mathbf{A}\mathbf{x}\|_1 = \max_j \sum_{i=1}^{m} |\mathbf{A}_{i,j}| . \tag{6}$$