



### CptS 591: Elements of Network Science

#### Semester Project & Mid-Term Exam

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# **Topics**

#### Covered:

- Introduction
- Graph theory refresher
- Basic network properties (2)
- Intro to igraph + network vis (2)
- Random graphs (2)
- Spectral analysis (2)
- Centrality
- Link analysis: PageRank
- Link analysis: Hubs and Authorities
- Signed networks

#### To come:

- Community identification (clustering)
- Graph similarity with (un)known node correspondence
- Graph embedding
- Cascading behaviors
- Influence maximization
- Epidemic models
- Time varying networks





# Project

- Constitutes 50% of final grade
- Team of 2 or 3
- Topic and scope: largely up to you as long as the project
  - Clearly falls within the realm of the course
  - Is likely to be doable within the remainder of the semester
  - Is reasonably novel and interesting (e.g. could form a basis for further research)





# Project: four basic types

- *Analysis* of an interesting dataset using existing implementations of algorithms, models and measures.
- *Implementation* of a new algorithm, model or measure and evaluating its performance on a collection of datasets.
- A *theoretical* project that considers an algorithm, a model or a measure and derives rigorous results about it.
- A *critical survey* of a specific topic in an area of the course, going in some depth and offering a fresh perspective.

A project may also (and is encouraged to) be a combination of some of the above.





# **Project Parts**

- Reaction Paper
  - Due March 29
- Project Proposal
  - Due April 5
- Final Report
  - Due May 3
- Presentation (12-min presentation + 3-min Q&A)
  - Scheduled for April 22, 27, 29





# Project parts: Reaction Paper

- You get to pick two closely related papers to read
- Produce a reaction paper (2 to 3 pages) that contains:
  - Summary:

What is the main technical content of the papers? How do the papers relate to the topics of the course? What is the connection between the papers?

• Critique:

What are the strengths and weaknesses of the papers? Were there any unrealistic assumptions made?

• Further work:

What are some promising further research questions along the directions of the papers? How can the works be extended? Do you see an idea for a better model? A better algorithm? Another problem or data the methods can be applied to?

• One of the goals is to help you generate a project idea for your proposal. (If you already have an idea, then you may choose the papers you read so that they have some relationship with your idea.)





# Project parts: Proposal

- Ideally an outgrowth of the further work you identified in the Reaction Paper, but it could also be detached from it.
- Can also be chosen from a list of ideas I will provide.
- Roughly 2 to 3 pages.
- It should accomplish the following
  - Describe what you intend to do
  - Describe the methods you plan to use
  - Describe the data you will use and discuss how you plan to obtain it
  - Discuss relevant background work
  - Discuss your tentative plan





# Project parts: Final Report

- A report of about 8 to 15 pages
- Content should roughly map to
  - Introduction/Motivation/Problem Definition
    - (where you state what you are trying to solve/achieve and why it matters)
  - Model/Algorithm/Method
    - (where you give a detailed description of your work)
  - Results and findings
    - (where you interpret the results you obtain, discuss implications, make observations and draw conclusions)
  - Related work
    - (where you cite and briefly summarize other work related to yours.)
- Later in the semester, I will provide a more detailed guideline on how to write an effective final report.





### Datasets (may also inspire project ideas)

- Stanford Large Network Dataset Collection
- Co-authorship and citation networks
- Internet topology
- Stack overflow
- Yelp data
- Peer to peer money lending dataset
- YouTube dataset
- Amazon product copurchasing data
- Wikipedia
  - Page-to-page link data Dbpedia Edit history
- Movie ratings
- Who trusts whom data at Trustlet
- Interesting websites (for analysis):
  - Delicious Digg reddit StumbleUpon The Hype Machine Twitter jyte.com prosper.com lendingclub.com mturk.com
- <a href="http://snap.stanford.edu/data/">http://snap.stanford.edu/data/</a>
- <a href="http://www-personal.umich.edu/~mejn/netdata/">http://www-personal.umich.edu/~mejn/netdata/</a>





#### Software tools

• igraph (main tool used in the course)

Other (potentially relevant) tools:

- NetworKit (<a href="https://networkit.iti.kit.edu">https://networkit.iti.kit.edu</a>)
- SNAP (C++, Windows, Linux)
- Networkx
- Gephi (visualization software)
- GUESS (exploratory data analysis and visualization)
- Infovis cyberinfrastructure (Linux, Windows, MacOSX)





#### Mid-term

#### May cover highlighted (blue) topics:

- Introduction
- Graph theory refresher
- Basic network properties
- Intro to igraph
- Random graphs
- Spectral analysis (part II)
- Centrality
- Link analysis: PageRank
- Link analysis: Hubs and Authorities
- Signed networks

#### Other matters:

- Recall that mid-term accounts for 18% of final grade
- It is a written exam
- Take-home with online (Canvas) submission. Due within 24-hours after release
- The exam will consist of "Problem" type questions, requiring some ingenuity, as opposed to "Exercise" type questions that would review definitions and concepts
- Potential exam dates (open for vote):

March 18

March 23

March 25





# Schedule we had at semester start and updates

| Week               | Topics                                  | Assignments                     |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| 01 (Jan 19/21)     | Introduction, Graph theory refresher    | Survey out                      |
| 02 (Jan 26/28)     | Network properties                      | Survey due, Assignment 1 out    |
| 03 (Feb 02/04)     | Intro to igraph                         |                                 |
| 04 (Feb 09/11)     | Random graphs                           | Assignment 1 due                |
| 05 (Feb 16/18)     | Spectral graph theory                   | Assignment 2 out                |
| 06 (Feb 23/25)     | Centrality                              | NO CLASS 2/25                   |
| 07 (Mar 02/04)     | PageRank, Hubs & Authorities            | Assignment 2 due                |
| 08 (Mar 09/11)     | Community detection, project discussion |                                 |
| 09 (Mar 16/18)     | Graph similarity, signed networks       | Mid-Term                        |
| 10 (Mar 23/25)     | Graph embeddings                        | Reaction paper due              |
| 11 (Mar 30/Apr 01) | Cascading behaviors                     | Project proposal due            |
| 12 (Apr 06/08)     | Influence maximization, Epidemic models | Assignment 3 out                |
| 13 (Apr 13/15)     | Temporal networks                       | Assignment 3 due; NO CLASS 4/13 |
| 14 (Apr 20/22)     | Wrap-up, project presentations          |                                 |
| 15 (Apr 27/29)     | Project presentations                   |                                 |
| 16 (May 04/06)     | Finals week                             | Final project report due        |

**Updates**: likely no Assignment 3;

minor updates in order of topics, including in weeks 8 and 9

