

Webscraping

Basic html page

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Web Page!</title>
  <style>
    body {background-color: powderblue;}
    h1   {color: blue;}
    p    {color: red;}
  </style>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.css">
  <script>
    document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "Hello JavaScript!";
  </script>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>A Very Bold Header</h1>
  <div style="background-color:lightblue">
    <p>This is a paragraph.</p>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```

nyc weather history

<http://w1.weather.gov/data/obhistory/KNYC.html>
(<http://w1.weather.gov/data/obhistory/KNYC.html>)

```
In [17]: knyc_link = 'http://w1.weather.gov/data/obhistory/KNYC.html'
```

```
In [18]: import requests

knyc_page = requests.get(knyc_link)
knyc_page
```

```
Out[18]: <Response [200]>
```

```
In [20]: # need to parse some html!  
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
```

```
In [21]: knyc_soup = BeautifulSoup(knyc_page.content)
```

```
In [22]: # first 1000 characters more legibly
print(knyc_soup.prettify()[:1000])
```

```
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.0 Transitional//EN">
<html>
  <head>
    <meta content="Leon Minton" name="Author"/>
    <title>
      National Weather Service : Observed Weather for past 3 Days : New York Cit
y, Central Park
    </title>
    <link href="http://www.srh.noaa.gov/weather/images/fcicons/main.css" rel="ST
YLESHEET" type="text/css"/>
  </head>
  <body background="/images/weather/fcicons/gray_background.gif" bgcolor="#ffff
ff" leftmargin="0" marginheight="0" marginwidth="0" topmargin="0">
    <table background="/images/weather/fcicons/topbanner.jpg" border="0" cellpad
ding="0" cellspacing="0" width="670">
      <tr>
        <td align="right" height="19">
          <a href="http://weather.gov">
            <span class="nwslink">
              weather.gov
            </span>
          </a>
        </td>
      </tr>
    </table>
    <table border="0" cellpadding="0" cellspacing="0" width="670">
      <tr valign="top">
        <td rowspan="2">
          <a href="http://www.noaa.gov">
            <img alt="NOAA logo - Click to go to the NOAA homepage" b
```

```
In [23]: # print the 4rd table in the page
print(knyc_soup.find_all('table')[3])
```

```
<table border="0" cellpadding="2" cellspacing="3" width="670"><tr align="center" bgcolor="#b0c4de"><th rowspan="3" width="17">D<br/>a<br/>t<br/>e</th><th rowspan="3" width="32">Time<br/>(est)</th><th rowspan="3" width="80">Wind<br/>(mph)</th><th rowspan="3" width="40">Vis.<br/>(mi.)</th><th rowspan="3" width="80">Weather</th><th rowspan="3" width="65">Sky Cond.</th><th colspan="4">Temperature (°F)</th><th rowspan="3" width="65">Relative<br/>Humidity</th><th rowspan="3" width="80">Wind<br/>Chill<br/>(°F)</th><th rowspan="3" width="80">Heat<br/>Index<br/>(°F)</th><th colspan="2">Pressure</th><th colspan="3">Precipitation (in.)</th></tr><tr align="center" bgcolor="#b0c4de"><th rowspan="2" width="45">Air</th><th rowspan="2" width="26">Dwpt</th><th colspan="2">6 hour</th><th rowspan="2" width="40">altimeter<br/>(in)</th><th rowspan="2" width="40">sea level<br/>(mb)</th><th rowspan="2" width="24">1 hr</th><th rowspan="2" width="24">3 hr</th><th rowspan="2" width="30">6 hr</th></tr><tr align="center" bgcolor="#b0c4de"><th width="26">Max.</th><th width="26">Min.</th></tr><tr align="center" bgcolor="#eeeeee" valign="top"><td>03</td><td align="right">13:51</td><td>NA</td><td>10.00</td><td align="left">A Few Clouds</td><td>FEW050</td><td>53</td><td>33</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>47%</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>29.66</td><td>1003.7</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr align="center" bgcolor="#f5f5f5" valign="top"><td>03</td><td align="right">12:51</td><td>NA</td><td>10.00</td><td align="left">Overcast</td><td>OVC049</td><td>52</td><td>34</td><td>55</td><td>52</td><td>50%</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>29.67</td><td>1003.8</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr align="center" bgcolor="#eeeeee" valign="top"><td>03</td><td align="right">11:51</td><td>NA</td><td>10.00</td><td align="left">Overcast</td><td>OVC037</td><td>52</td><td>37</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>57%</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>29.67</td><td>1003.9</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr align="center" bgcolor="#f5f5f5" valign="top"><td>03</td><td align="right">10:51</td><td>NA</td><td>10.00</td><td align="left">A Few Clouds</td><td>FEW037</td><td>54</td><td>39</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>57%</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>29.67</td><td>1003.9</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr align="center" bgcolor="#eeeeee" valign="top"><td>03</td><td align="right">09:51</td><td>NA</td><td>10.00</td><td align="left">
```

03	08:51	NA	10.00	Fair	CLR	54	41
			62%	NA	NA	29.67	1003.8
03	08:51	NA	10.00	Fair	CLR	54	44
			69%	NA	NA	29.66	1003.3
03	07:51	NA	10.00	Fair	CLR	54	46
			75%	NA	NA	29.63	1002.6
03	06:51	NA	10.00	Fair	CLR	53	49
			86%	NA	NA	29.61	1002.0
03	05:51	NA	10.00	Partly Cloudy	SCT013	54	51
			90%	NA	NA	29.60	1001.4
03	04:51	NA	5.00	Fog/Mist	OVC004	54	53
			97%	NA	NA	29.60	1001.5
03	03:51	NA	3.00	Fog/Mist	OVC004	54	53
			97%	NA	NA	29.60	1001.6
03	02:51	NA	3.00	Fog/Mist	OVC006	55	53
			93%	NA	NA	29.61	1001.6
03	01:51	NA	8.00	Overcast	OVC008	55	52
			90%	NA	NA	29.61	1001.9
03	00:51	NA	8.00	Overcast	OVC007	55	52
			90%	NA	NA	29.62	100

			0.03	
e	23:51	NA	9.00	Overcast OVC008 55 53
		93%	NA	NA
	22:51	NA	9.00	Overcast OVC010 55 53
		93%	NA	NA
	21:51	NA	7.00	Overcast OVC007 55 54
		96%	NA	NA
	20:51	NA	1.75	Fog/Mist OVC009 55 54
		96%	NA	NA
	19:51	NA	2.50	Fog/Mist OVC008 56 54
		93%	NA	NA
	18:51	NA	1.25	Light Rain Fog/Mist OVC007 54 53 55 52
		97%	NA	NA
	17:51	NA	1.75	Fog/Mist OVC010 54 53
		97%	NA	NA
	16:51	NA	1.50	Fog/Mist OVC007 53 52
		96%	NA	NA
	15:51	NA	0.75	Light Rain Fog/Mist VV006 53 52
		96%	NA	NA
	14:51	NA	1.25	

[illegible]

	Light Rain Fog/Mist	0VC004	45	44
		97%	NA	NA
		29.90	1011.6	0.02
02	04:51	NA	3.00	
	Light Rain Fog/Mist	0VC004	45	43
		93%	NA	NA
		29.94	1013.1	0.06
02	03:51	NA	1.75	
	Rain Fog/Mist	0VC005	44	43
		96%	NA	NA
		29.98	1014.3	0.12
		0.16		
02	02:51	NA	3.00	
	Light Rain Fog/Mist	0VC004	44	43
		96%	NA	NA
		30.00	1015.0	0.02
02	01:51	NA	4.00	
	Light Rain Fog/Mist	0VC005	44	42
		93%	NA	NA
		30.03	1015.9	0.02
02	00:51	NA	5.00	
	Light Rain Fog/Mist	0VC005	43	41
43	41	93%	NA	NA
		30.06	1016.9	
01	23:51	NA	4.00	
	Fog/Mist	0VC006	42	40
		92%	NA	NA
		30.10	1018.3	
01	22:51	NA	8.00	
	Light Rain	0VC013	42	39
		89%	NA	NA
		30.14	1019.7	
01	21:51	NA	10.00	
	Overcast	BKN017 0VC025	42	37
		82%	NA	NA
		30.16	1020.5	
		0.03		
01	20:51	NA	10.00	

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

td><td>0.02</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr align="center" bgcolor="#eeeeee" valign="top"><td>30</td><td align="right">15:51</td><td>NA</td><td>10.00</td><td align="left"> Light Rain</td><td>FEW034 0VC048</td><td>41</td><td>32</td><td></td><td></td><td>70%</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>30.04</td><td>1016.5</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr align="center" bgcolor="#f5f5f5" valign="top"><td>30</td><td align="right">14:51</td><td>NA</td><td>10.00</td><td align="left"> Light Rain</td><td>0VC043</td><td>42</td><td>30</td><td></td><td></td><td>62%</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>30.03</td><td>1016.1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr align="center" bgcolor="#b0c4de"><th rowspan="3">D a t e</th><th rowspan="3">Time (est)</th><th rowspan="3">Wind (mph)</th><th rowspan="3">Vis. (mi.)</th><th rowspan="3">Weather</th><th align="CENTER" rowspan="3">Sky Cond.</th><th rowspan="2">Air</th><th rowspan="2">Dwpt</th><th>Max.</th><th>Min.</th><th rowspan="3" width="65">Relative Humidity</th><th rowspan="3" width="80">Wind Chill (°F)</th><th rowspan="3" width="80">Heat Index (°F)</th><th rowspan="2">altimeter (in.)</th><th rowspan="2">sea level (mb)</th></tr><tr><th></th><th></th><th></th></tr><tr align="center" bgcolor="#b0c4de"><th colspan="2">6 hour</th></tr><tr align="center" bgcolor="#b0c4de"><th colspan="4">Temperature (°F)</th><th colspan="2">Pressure</th><th colspan="3">Precipitation (in.)</th></tr></table>
--

In [24]: *# extract data from the 4th table in the page into a dataframe*

```
data_table = knyc_soup.find_all('table')[3]

table_rows = data_table.find_all('tr') # get rows from table

data = []
for idx, tr in enumerate(table_rows):
    if idx < 3 : # skip header rows
        continue
    td = tr.find_all('td') # get table cells
    row = [elem.text for elem in td] # pull text from cells
    data.append(row) # add to dataset

pd.DataFrame(data).head()
```

Out[24]:

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
0	03	13:51	NA	10.00	A Few Clouds	FEW050	53	33			47%	NA	NA	29.66	1003.7			
1	03	12:51	NA	10.00	Overcast	OVC049	52	34	55	52	50%	NA	NA	29.67	1003.8			
2	03	11:51	NA	10.00	Overcast	OVC037	52	37			57%	NA	NA	29.67	1003.9			
3	03	10:51	NA	10.00	A Few Clouds	FEW037	54	39			57%	NA	NA	29.67	1003.9			
4	03	09:51	NA	10.00	Fair	CLR	54	41			62%	NA	NA	29.67	1003.8			

central park weather history summary

https://www.wunderground.com/history/daily/us/ny/new-york-city/KNYC/date/2018-12-3?cm_ven=localwx_history
(https://www.wunderground.com/history/daily/us/ny/new-york-city/KNYC/date/2018-12-3?cm_ven=localwx_history).

```
In [25]: wu_link = 'https://www.wunderground.com/history/daily/us/ny/new-york-city/KNYC/d  
ate/2018-12-3?cm_ven=localwx_history'
```



```
In [26]: # get the page  
wu_page = requests.get(wu_link)  
wu_page
```

```
Out[26]: <Response [200]>
```

```
In [28]: wu_soup = BeautifulSoup(wu_page.content)
```

```
In [30]: print(wu_soup.prettify()[:1000])
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>
      Central Park, NY History | Weather Underground
    </title>
    <meta charset="utf-8"/>
    <meta content="IE=edge,chrome=1" http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible"/>
    <meta content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1, maximum-scale=1" name="viewport"/>
    <meta content="general" name="rating"/>
    <meta content="no-referrer-when-downgrade" name="referrer"/>
    <meta content="app-id=486154808, affiliate-data=at=1010lrYB&amp;ct=website_wu" name="apple-itunes-app"/>
    <meta content="325331260891611" name="fb_app_id"/>
    <meta content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1, maximum-scale=1" name="fb_channel_url"/>
    <meta content="Weather Underground" property="og:site_name"/>
    <meta content="article" property="og:type"/>
    <meta content="Weather Underground provides local &amp; long range weather forecasts, weather reports, maps &amp; tropical weather conditions for locations worldwide." name="description"/>
    <meta content="false" name="wui-member-logged-in"/>
```

```
In [29]: # the table we want doesn't exist! culprit: javascript
wu_soup.find_all('div', class_='tablesaw-sortable')
```

```
Out[29]: []
```

```
In [31]: # get the text from the page
wu_text = wu_soup.get_text()

# clean up the whitespace
import re
wu_text = re.sub(r'\n+', '\n', text.strip())
print(text[:1000])
```

Central Park, NY History | Weather Underground

```
//<![CDATA[
  window.webpackManifest = {"0":"city-history-module.271410e14d01eca31253.js",
"1":"video-module.94791ee0736f33f5568c.js", "2":"health-module.76922905d5d15
54bc3c6.js", "3":"hurricane-module.b45b656d6deabd837533.js", "4":"city-today-mod
ule.127cf5745059112cf3ac.js", "5":"city-ten-day-module.7ed9ac78f02c8aa5e3d4.j
s", "6":"city-hourly-module.bc5753f0cb1d1866d6d8.js", "7":"precipitation-module.
df41624c9e83a1f6dd81.js", "8":"city-history-calendar-module.2988780f63ffe141a66
6.js", "9":"city-severe-module.70817f8d824b13fbde08.js", "10":"article-page-modu
le.7c507107e75698855672.js", "11":"page-module.0d95aaa43f5a7a267c2c.js", "12":"m
ember-mydevices-module.6fcf4e3f03eb5d5965ab.js", "13":"landing-purpleair-modul
e.72a1382f54cb1a732850.js", "14":"test-module.c6d3df57d62511f4345f.js", "15":"hu
rrricane-storm-module.4fa5ad48c4b52827cfe2.js", "16":"wundermap-module.e45823992
2d9a2289e79.js", "17":"homepage-module.483ec2af1ec142a28e05.js", "18":"cat-six-a
rticle-mo
```

Need to actually render page to process scripts!

```
In [32]: # need to install chromedriver  
from selenium.webdriver.chrome.options import Options  
from selenium import webdriver  
  
chrome_options = Options()  
chrome_options.add_argument("--headless")  
  
driver = webdriver.Chrome(options=chrome_options)
```

```
In [33]: # this will actually render the page  
driver.get(wu_link)
```

```
In [47]: # two ways to find the table we want  
wu_table = driver.find_element_by_class_name('city-history-observation')  
#wu_table = driver.find_element_by_id('history-observation-table')
```

In [48]: `# text in the table`
`wu_table.text`

Out[48]: 'Daily Observations\nTime Temperature Dew Point Humidity Wind Wind Speed Wind
Gust Pressure Precip.\n12:51 AM\n55 F 52 F 89 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.4 in 0.0 in\n1:51 AM\n55 F 52 F 89 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.4 in 0.0 in\n2:51 AM\n55 F 53 F 93 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.4 in 0.0 in\n3:38 AM\n54 F 53 F 97 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.4 in 0.0 i\nn\n3:51 AM\n54 F 53 F 97 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.4 in 0.0 in\n4:51 AM\n54 F 53 F 97
%\n0 mph 0 mph 29.4 in 0.0 in\n5:01 AM\n54 F 53 F 97 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.4 in 0.
0 in\n5:28 AM\n54 F 52 F 93 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.4 in 0.0 in\n5:51 AM\n54 F 51 F
90 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.4 in 0.0 in\n6:51 AM\n53 F 49 F 86 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.4 in
0.0 in\n7:51 AM\n54 F 46 F 75 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.5 in 0.0 in\n8:51 AM\n54 F 44
F 69 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.5 in 0.0 in\n9:51 AM\n54 F 41 F 62 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.5
in 0.0 in\n10:51 AM\n54 F 39 F 57 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.5 in 0.0 in\n11:51 AM\n52
F 37 F 57 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.5 in 0.0 in\n12:51 PM\n52 F 34 F 50 %\n0 mph 0 mph
29.5 in 0.0 in\n1:51 PM\n53 F 33 F 47 %\n0 mph 0 mph 29.5 in 0.0 in'

```
In [49]: # extracting text into a dataframe
wu_data = []
for tr in wu_table.find_elements_by_css_selector('tr'):
    tmp_row = []
    for td in tr.find_elements_by_css_selector('td'):
        tmp_row.append(td.text.strip())
    wu_data.append(tmp_row)
df_wu = pd.DataFrame(wu_data)
df_wu.head()
```

Out[49]:

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
1	12:51 AM	55 F	52 F	89 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in		
2	1:51 AM	55 F	52 F	89 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in		
3	2:51 AM	55 F	53 F	93 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in		
4	3:38 AM	54 F	53 F	97 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in		

```
In [52]: # visualize the rendered table, still missing some stuff, need to debug
wu_table.screenshot('./images/test1.png')
```

Out[52]: True

Daily Observations



Time	Temperature	Dew Point	Humidity	Wind	Wind Speed	Wind Gust	Pressure	Precip.
12:51 AM	55 ° F	52 ° F	89 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in
1:51 AM	55 ° F	52 ° F	89 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in
2:51 AM	55 ° F	53 ° F	93 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in
3:38 AM	54 ° F	53 ° F	97 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in
3:51 AM	54 ° F	53 ° F	97 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in
4:51 AM	54 ° F	53 ° F	97 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in
5:01 AM	54 ° F	53 ° F	97 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in
5:28 AM	54 ° F	52 ° F	93 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in
5:51 AM	54 ° F	51 ° F	90 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in
6:51 AM	53 ° F	49 ° F	86 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.4 in	0.0 in
7:51 AM	54 ° F	46 ° F	75 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.5 in	0.0 in
8:51 AM	54 ° F	44 ° F	69 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.5 in	0.0 in
9:51 AM	54 ° F	41 ° F	62 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.5 in	0.0 in
10:51 AM	54 ° F	39 ° F	57 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.5 in	0.0 in
11:51 AM	52 ° F	37 ° F	57 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.5 in	0.0 in
12:51 PM	52 ° F	34 ° F	50 %		0 mph	0 mph	29.5 in	0.0 in

In []: