

# MITRE eCTF 2023-24

## LAB 1 Workshop

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# SAT Problem (Karp's 21 NP Complete)

$$F=(a \vee b)(a \vee \neg b)(\neg a \vee c)(\neg c \vee b) \rightarrow abc=111$$

$$F=(a \vee b)(a \vee \neg b)(\neg a \vee c)(\neg c \vee \neg a) \rightarrow \text{NO SOLUTION}$$

- *Decision Problem:* Is there an assignment to make it return True?
- *Dual Problem:* Find an assignment to make it return True?
- Both are NP-Complete, solvable with brute force.

Proof: 1. Show it's NP

2. Show it's NP-Hard by reducing Circuit-SAT to it

# LAB ACTIVITY

## LAST TIME:

- **Confirmed Communication and database structure**
- **Issue Remaining: Generate Random Number?**
- **Some Code Examples we can use:**

[https://github.com/Jinyaox/TIVA\\_C\\_Secure\\_lib?search=1](https://github.com/Jinyaox/TIVA_C_Secure_lib?search=1)

Plain text =  $P$   
Encrypted text =  $C$

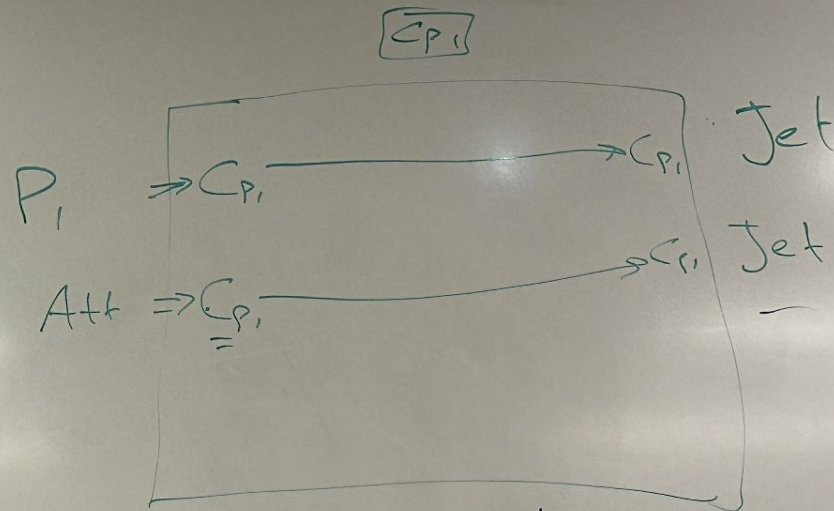
Jet:  $[K_{P_1}, K_{P_2}, K_{P_3}]$

$$P_1: K_{P_1} \quad E(\underline{P} \cdot K_{P_1} \cdot N) = \underline{C}_{P_1}$$

$$P_2: K_{P_2}$$

$$D(C \cdot K_{P_1}) = P_{P_1}$$

$$P_3: K_{P_3}$$



AES: 2 ms.

Goal 1: Ciphertext indistinguishability.

## CSV file.

- Py. read process.
- Py. generate nonce.
- Py. validate.
- Py. send out.

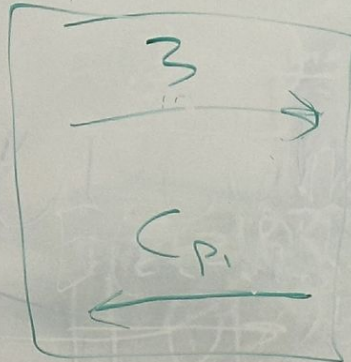
Interval: 0.1 sec.

100 ms.

$$D_{K_P}(C_P) = 3$$

JET

$K_P \rightarrow$



Pilot

- EEPROM STORE info.  $\frac{AES}{private\ key}$
  - [Receive Encrypt Send.] = Button push
- $K_P$     UART Rx    AES Lib    UART Tx

$$E_{K_P}(3) = C_P$$