

§1. Lineárni závislost a nezávislost

Př: Dokažte, že vektory $\vec{e}_1 = (1, 1, 1, 1), \vec{e}_1 = (1, 1, -1, -1), \vec{e}_1 = (1, -1, 1, -1), \vec{e}_1 = (1, -1, -1, 1)$ tvoří bázi VP $\mathbb{R}^{(4)}$. Určete souřadnice vektorů $\vec{x} = (1, 2, 1, 1), \vec{y} = (0, 0, 0, 1)$ v této bázi.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Vektory jsou tedy lineárně nezávislé.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & | & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & | & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & | & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -2 & | & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & -2 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & | & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & | & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & | & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & | & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & | & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & | & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 5 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 0 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 & | & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & | & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{x} = \frac{5}{4} \cdot \vec{e}_1 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \vec{e}_2 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \vec{e}_3 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \vec{e}_4$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{y} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \vec{e}_1 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \vec{e}_2 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \vec{e}_3 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \vec{e}_4$$