

916467530

November 24, 2023

```
[1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from mlxtend.preprocessing import TransactionEncoder
from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import apriori, fpmax, fpgrowth
from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import association_rules
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

```
[2]: import glob
import cv2
import imageio.v3 as iio
import random
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras import datasets
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras import layers
class CNN:
    def __init__(self,path):
        self.path=path
    def list_filenames(self):
        files=glob.glob(f'{self.path}/*/*')
        return files
    def array_hist(self,files):
        img_array=[iio.imread(uri=i, mode="L") for i in files]
        class_n=[str(i).split('/')[2].split('-')[1] for i in files]
        length = len(class_n)
        shuffled_indices = random.sample(range(length), length)
        class_n = [class_n[i] for i in shuffled_indices]
        img_array = [img_array[i] for i in shuffled_indices]
        return class_n,img_array
```

```
[3]: image_cls=CNN('/Users/Jishnu/Cropped')
files=image_cls.list_filenames()
class_n,img_array=image_cls.array_hist(files)
```

```
[4]: train_data=np.expand_dims(np.array(img_array), -1)
```

```
[5]: from sklearn import preprocessing
label_encoder = preprocessing.LabelEncoder()
class_n=label_encoder.fit_transform(class_n)
```

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```
[6]: batch_size = 16
nb_classes = 4
nb_epochs = 30
from tensorflow.keras import models
def model(i):
    model = models.Sequential()
    model.add(layers.Conv2D(8, (i, i), activation='relu', input_shape=(100,100, 1)))
    model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))
    model.add(layers.Flatten())
    model.add(layers.Dense(16, activation='relu'))
    model.add(layers.Dense(4, activation='softmax'))
    model.compile(optimizer='adam',loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
    HISTORY=model.fit(train_data, class_n, batch_size = batch_size, epochs = nb_epochs, verbose = 1, validation_split=0.2)
    plt.plot(HISTORY.history['accuracy'], label='Training accuracy')
    plt.plot(HISTORY.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation accuracy')
    plt.xlabel('EPOCHS')
    plt.ylabel('TRAINING AND VALIDATION ACCURACIES')
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()
```

```
[7]: model(3)
```

Epoch 1/30

42/42 [=====] - 1s 11ms/step - loss: 127.6481 - accuracy: 0.2868 - val_loss: 1.3829 - val_accuracy: 0.3576

Epoch 2/30

42/42 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 1.3843 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3813 - val_accuracy: 0.3576

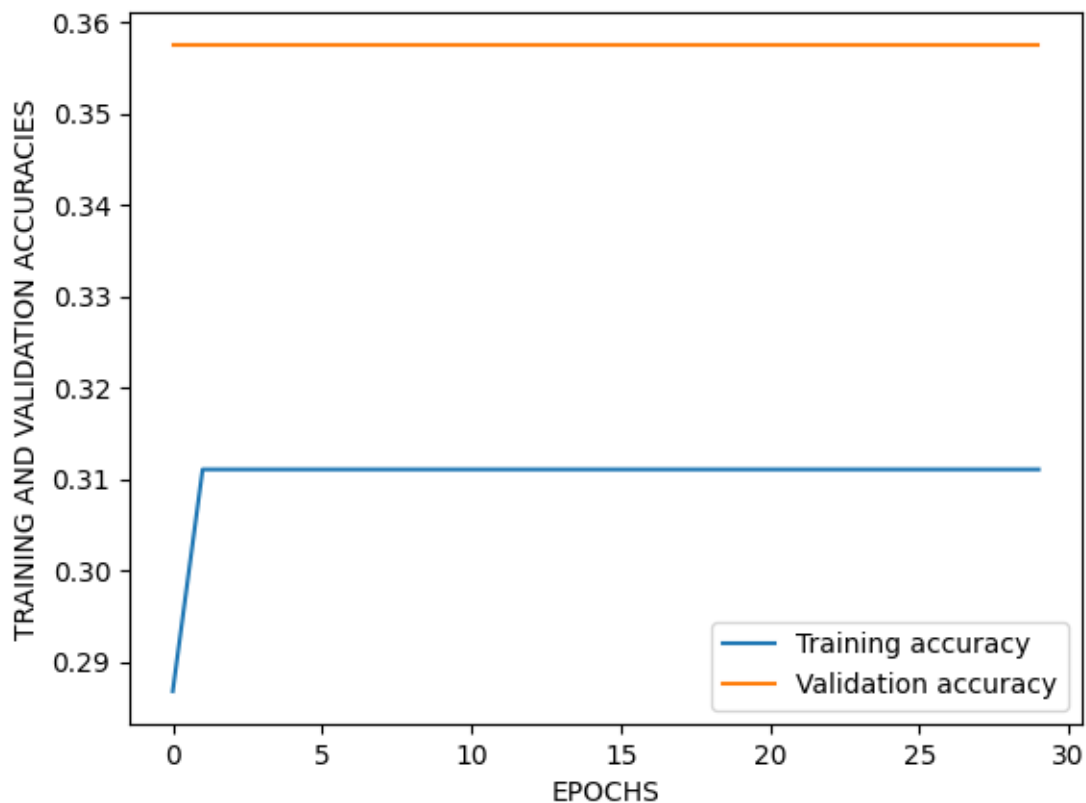
Epoch 3/30

42/42 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 1.3829 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3802 - val_accuracy: 0.3576

Epoch 4/30

42/42 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 1.3814 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3785 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 5/30
42/42 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 1.3800 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3771 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 6/30
42/42 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 1.3788 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3758 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 7/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 10ms/step - loss: 1.3779 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3753 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 8/30
42/42 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.3769 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3741 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 9/30
42/42 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 1.3762 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3729 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 10/30
42/42 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 1.3753 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3721 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 11/30
42/42 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 1.3745 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3713 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 12/30
42/42 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 1.3740 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3707 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 13/30
42/42 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.3734 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3695 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 14/30
42/42 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 1.3728 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3695 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 15/30
42/42 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 1.3723 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3692 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 16/30
42/42 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 1.3720 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3686 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 17/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 13ms/step - loss: 1.3716 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3684 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 18/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 16ms/step - loss: 1.3714 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3681 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 19/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 18ms/step - loss: 1.3712 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3679 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 20/30

42/42 [=====] - 1s 18ms/step - loss: 1.3711 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3676 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 21/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 18ms/step - loss: 1.3709 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3674 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 22/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 21ms/step - loss: 1.3708 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3676 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 23/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 1.3708 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3670 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 24/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 17ms/step - loss: 1.3706 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3668 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 25/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 25ms/step - loss: 1.3706 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3669 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 26/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 22ms/step - loss: 1.3706 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3672 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 27/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 19ms/step - loss: 1.3705 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3666 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 28/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 19ms/step - loss: 1.3704 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3662 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 29/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 16ms/step - loss: 1.3703 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3663 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 30/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 18ms/step - loss: 1.3703 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3660 - val_accuracy: 0.3576

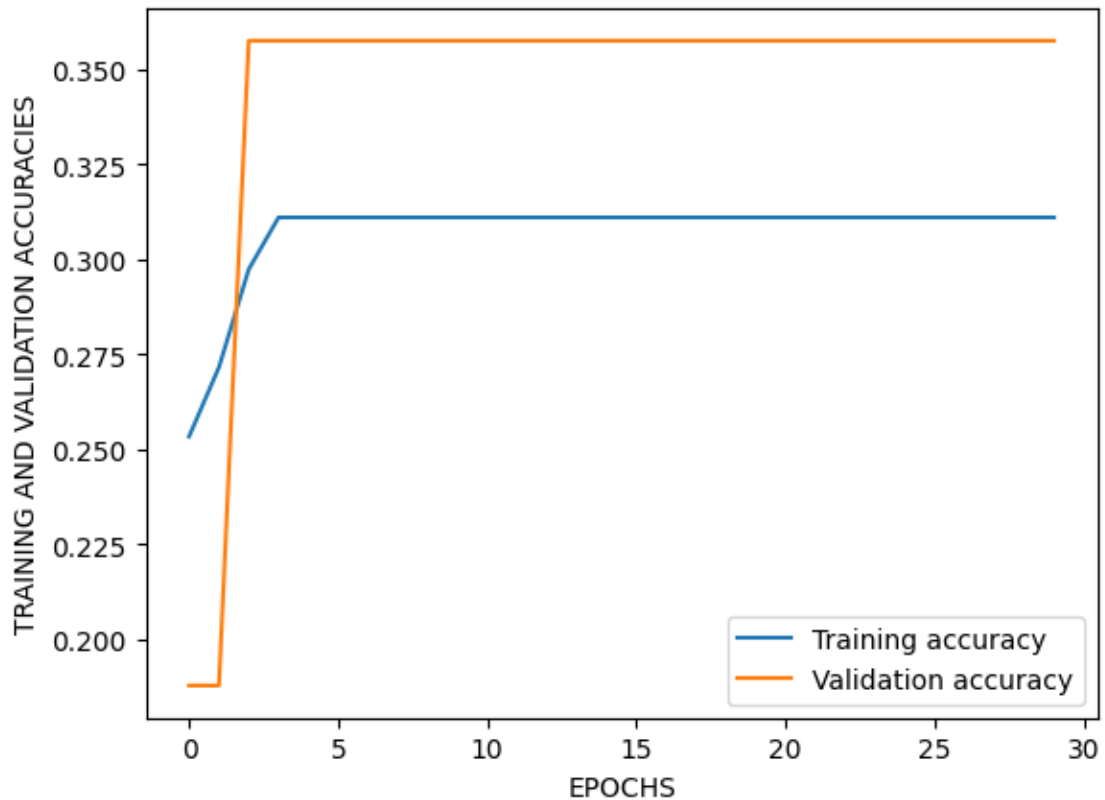


[8]: `model(5)`

```
Epoch 1/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 25ms/step - loss: 12.6449 -
accuracy: 0.2534 - val_loss: 1.3851 - val_accuracy: 0.1879
Epoch 2/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 25ms/step - loss: 1.3846 - accuracy:
0.2716 - val_loss: 1.3838 - val_accuracy: 0.1879
Epoch 3/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 28ms/step - loss: 1.3830 - accuracy:
0.2974 - val_loss: 1.3819 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 4/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 26ms/step - loss: 1.3812 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3803 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 5/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 30ms/step - loss: 1.3798 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3788 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 6/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 36ms/step - loss: 1.3785 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3771 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 7/30
```

42/42 [=====] - 1s 27ms/step - loss: 1.3774 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3761 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 8/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 25ms/step - loss: 1.3764 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3746 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 9/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 26ms/step - loss: 1.3756 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3741 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 10/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 29ms/step - loss: 1.3747 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3730 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 11/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 27ms/step - loss: 1.3739 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3717 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 12/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 26ms/step - loss: 1.3733 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3708 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 13/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 1.3727 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3700 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 14/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 1.3724 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3694 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 15/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 27ms/step - loss: 1.3720 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3691 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 16/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 27ms/step - loss: 1.3717 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3688 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 17/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 1.3716 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3683 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 18/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 1.3713 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3680 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 19/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 1.3711 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3676 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 20/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 1.3709 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3677 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 21/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 27ms/step - loss: 1.3707 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3676 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 22/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 26ms/step - loss: 1.3707 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3671 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 23/30

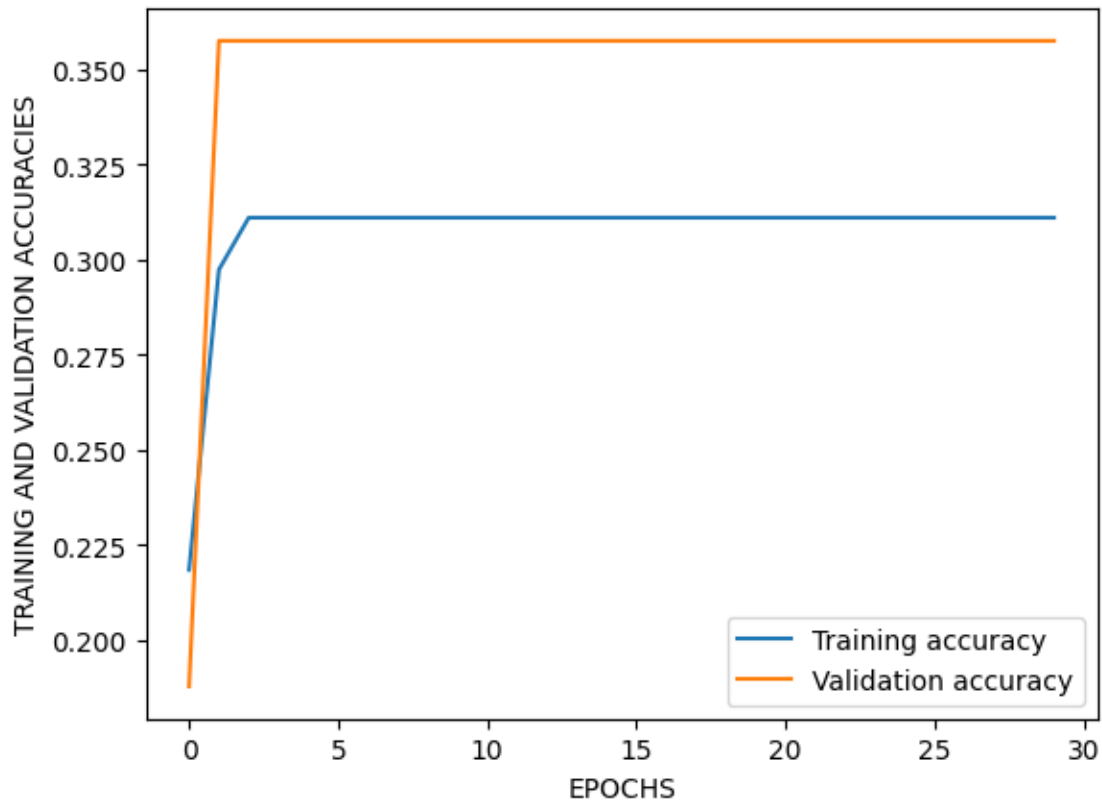
42/42 [=====] - 1s 28ms/step - loss: 1.3706 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3679 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 24/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 1.3706 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3676 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 25/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 1.3704 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3666 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 26/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 1.3703 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3664 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 27/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 1.3703 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3663 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 28/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 1.3704 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3660 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 29/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 27ms/step - loss: 1.3702 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3661 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 30/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 22ms/step - loss: 1.3703 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3656 - val_accuracy: 0.3576



[9]: model(7)

```
Epoch 1/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 36ms/step - loss: 13.2280 -
accuracy: 0.2185 - val_loss: 1.3858 - val_accuracy: 0.1879
Epoch 2/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 36ms/step - loss: 1.3847 - accuracy:
0.2974 - val_loss: 1.3834 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 3/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 1.3829 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3816 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 4/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 36ms/step - loss: 1.3813 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3796 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 5/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 1.3798 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3776 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 6/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 38ms/step - loss: 1.3782 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3762 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 7/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 40ms/step - loss: 1.3771 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3755 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 8/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 47ms/step - loss: 1.3759 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3742 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 9/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 40ms/step - loss: 1.3752 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3731 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 10/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 39ms/step - loss: 1.3744 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3719 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 11/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 37ms/step - loss: 1.3739 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3713 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 12/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 37ms/step - loss: 1.3733 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3709 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 13/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 1.3729 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3699 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 14/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 39ms/step - loss: 1.3724 - accuracy:
0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3703 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 15/30
```


42/42 [=====] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 1.3718 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3694 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 16/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 1.3715 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3687 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 17/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 1.3714 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3688 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 18/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 1.3711 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3679 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 19/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 40ms/step - loss: 1.3708 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3681 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 20/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 1.3708 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3679 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 21/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 1.3706 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3678 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 22/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 36ms/step - loss: 1.3706 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3674 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 23/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 36ms/step - loss: 1.3705 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3678 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 24/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 36ms/step - loss: 1.3704 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3671 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 25/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 38ms/step - loss: 1.3703 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3666 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 26/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 1.3702 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3662 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 27/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 40ms/step - loss: 1.3703 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3662 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 28/30
42/42 [=====] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 1.3704 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3663 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 29/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 37ms/step - loss: 1.3702 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3665 - val_accuracy: 0.3576
Epoch 30/30
42/42 [=====] - 2s 36ms/step - loss: 1.3702 - accuracy: 0.3111 - val_loss: 1.3657 - val_accuracy: 0.3576



2 Model 2 performs well(5x5), as no overfitting occurs as the number of epochs increases. For Model 1 and model 3 both underfitting and overfitting occurs

3 Model2 performs better than other two models

```
[10]: class Association_Rules:
    def __init__(self,path):
        self.path=path
    def data(self):
        df = pd.read_csv(self.path)
        df = df.fillna('0')

        print(df)
        te = TransactionEncoder()
        df = te.fit(df.values).transform(df.values)
        return df, te
    def Ass_rules(self,df,msv,mct):
        frequent_itemsets = fpgrowth(df, min_support=msv, use_colnames=True)
```

```

        associa_rules,shape=association_rules(frequent_itemsets,
metric="confidence", min_threshold=mct),association_rules(frequent_itemsets,
metric="confidence", min_threshold=mct).shape[0]
        return associa_rules, len(associa_rules.index),shape

```

```

[11]: ar=Association_Rules('/Users/Jishnu/Grocery_Items_55.csv')
df,te=ar.data()
df=pd.DataFrame(df,columns=te.columns_)
df = df.drop('0', axis=1)

rules,s,e=ar.Ass_rules(df,0.01,0.1)

```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	mustard	soda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	root vegetables	sweet spreads	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	soda	spices	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	sausage	yogurt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	chicken	onions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
...
7995	fruit/vegetable juice	seasonal products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7996	pastry	chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7997	whole milk	rolls/buns	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7998	whole milk	margarine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7999	other vegetables	napkins	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

[8000 rows x 11 columns]

```

[12]: rules

```

```

[12]:
    antecedents  consequents  antecedent support  consequent support  \
0      (soda)  (whole milk)          0.096250          0.156125
1      (yogurt)  (whole milk)          0.087250          0.156125
2  (other vegetables)  (whole milk)          0.120875          0.156125
3      (rolls/buns)  (whole milk)          0.110125          0.156125

    support  confidence    lift  leverage  conviction  zhangs_metric
0  0.010250   0.106494  0.682104 -0.004777   0.944453   -0.340233
1  0.010625   0.121777  0.779994 -0.002997   0.960889   -0.236072
2  0.014750   0.122027  0.781597 -0.004122   0.961163   -0.241189
3  0.013625   0.123723  0.792461 -0.003568   0.963023   -0.227382

```

```

[13]: print(f'number of rules---{e}')

```

number of rules---4

```
[14]: val=pd.DataFrame(np.ones((3, 4)),columns=[0.001, 0.005, 0.01, 0.05],index=[0.05, 0.075, 0.1], dtype=float)
val
```

```
[14]:      0.001  0.005  0.010  0.050
0.050    1.0    1.0    1.0    1.0
0.075    1.0    1.0    1.0    1.0
0.100    1.0    1.0    1.0    1.0
```

```
[15]: i=0
while i<3:
    j=0
    while j<4:
        mct=list(val.index)[i]
        msv=list(val.columns)[j]
        print(f'msv{msv},mct{mct}')
        rules,s,e=ar.Ass_rules(df,msv,mct)
        if msv==0.005:
            r=rules
            print('rulescount----',s)
            val.iloc[i,j]=s
            j+=1
        i+=1
```

```
msv0.001,mct0.05
rulescount---- 542
msv0.005,mct0.05
rulescount---- 61
msv0.01,mct0.05
rulescount---- 8
msv0.05,mct0.05
rulescount---- 0
msv0.001,mct0.075
rulescount---- 295
msv0.005,mct0.075
rulescount---- 42
msv0.01,mct0.075
rulescount---- 6
msv0.05,mct0.075
rulescount---- 0
msv0.001,mct0.1
rulescount---- 155
msv0.005,mct0.1
rulescount---- 18
msv0.01,mct0.1
```

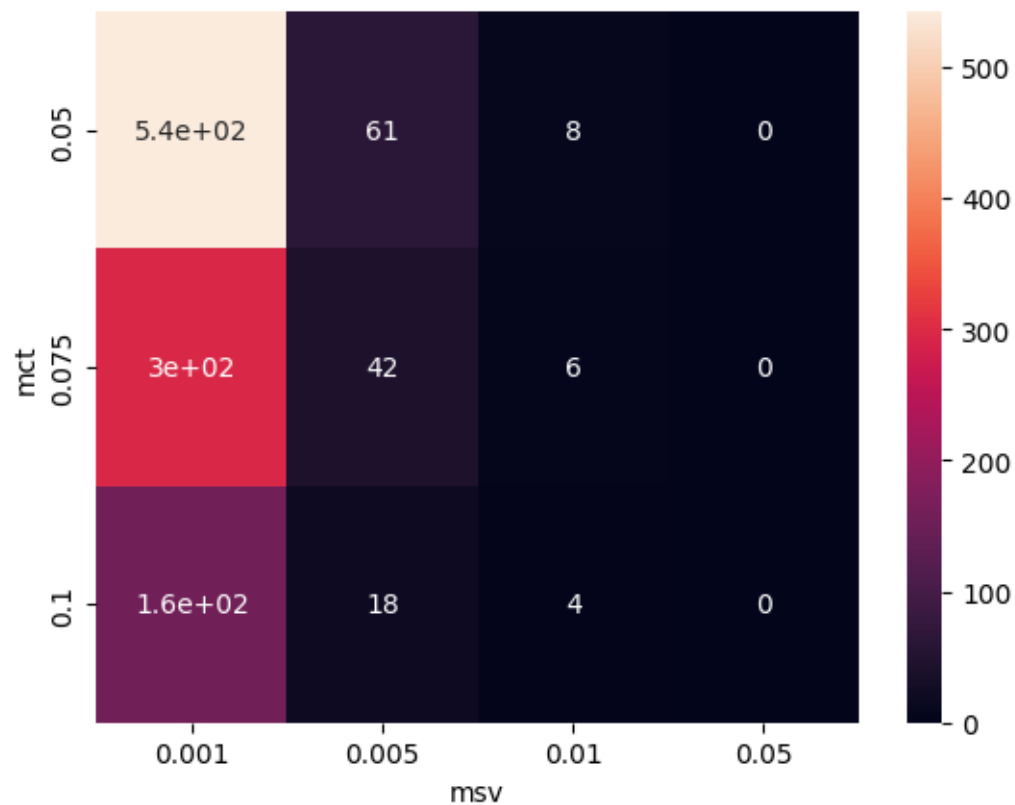
```
rulescount---- 4
msv0.05,mct0.1
rulescount---- 0
```

```
[16]: val
```

```
[16]:      0.001  0.005  0.010  0.050
0.050  542.0   61.0   8.0    0.0
0.075  295.0   42.0   6.0    0.0
0.100  155.0   18.0   4.0    0.0
```

```
[17]: ax=sns.heatmap(val, annot=True)
      ax.set(xlabel="msv", ylabel="mct")
```

```
[17]: [Text(0.5, 23.52222222222222, 'msv'), Text(50.72222222222214, 0.5, 'mct')]
```



```
r
```

```
[19]: r=pd.DataFrame(ar.Ass_rules(df,0.005,0.001)[0])
```

```
[20]: max(r['confidence'])
```

[20]: 0.16024340770791076

```
[25]: r[r['confidence']==max(r['confidence'])]
```

```
[25]:
```

	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	\
25	(sausage)	(whole milk)	0.061625	0.156125	

	support	confidence	lift	leverage	conviction	zhangs_metric
25	0.009875	0.160243	1.026379	0.000254	1.004904	0.027389

4 References

5 http://rasbt.github.io/mlxtend/user_guide/frequent_patterns/association_rules/

6 <https://datagen.tech/guides/image-classification/image-classification-using-cnn/>

7 https://keras.io/examples/vision/mnist_convnet/

8 <https://seaborn.pydata.org/generated/seaborn.heatmap.html>

9 <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/image-classifier-using-cnn/>

```
[ ]:
```