

EXPERIMENT-1

AIM-

Create Authors and Books using DDL Commands Insert Sample Records into Authors and Books Tables retrieve Book Titles along Author Information using Inner Join.

OBJECTIVE:

1. Create 'Authors' and 'Books' tables with proper primary and foreign key constraints.
2. Insert at least 3 records into each table.
3. Retrieve book titles with corresponding author names and countries using INNER JOIN.

THEORY:

The uses SQL to build a relational database with two tables: 'Authors' and 'Books'. Each book references one author using a foreign key. INNER JOIN is used to combine rows from both tables where there is a match on author_id, allowing retrieval of combined data like book title, author name, and country.

ALGORITHM:

1. **Start**
2. Create the Authors table with:
 - o author_id as primary key
 - o name and country fields
3. Create the Books table with:
 - o book_id as primary key
 - o title and author_id
 - o Add a foreign key on author_id referencing Authors(author_id)
4. Insert sample data (at least 3 records) into both tables.
5. Write an **INNER JOIN** query to retrieve title, name, and country where Books.author_id = Authors.author_id.
6. Display the output.
7. **End**

QUERY:

-- Create Tables

```
CREATE TABLE Authors(author_id INT PRIMARY KEY, name VARCHAR(50), country  
VARCHAR(50));
```

```
CREATE TABLE Books(book_id INT PRIMARY KEY, title VARCHAR(100), author_id INT,  
FOREIGN KEY(author_id) REFERENCES Authors(author_id));
```

-- Insert Data

```
INSERT INTO Authors(author_id, name, country) VALUES (1, 'Ashish', 'India'), (2, 'Smaran',  
'USA'), (3, 'Vaibhav', 'UK');
```

```
INSERT INTO Books(book_id, title, author_id) VALUES (101, 'Data Science Basics', 1), (102, 'ML  
Fundamentals', 2), (103, 'AI Intro', 3)
```

-- Retrieve Data using INNER JOIN

```
SELECT Books.title, Authors.name, Authors.country FROM Books INNER JOIN Authors ON  
Books.author_id = Authors.author_id;
```

OUTPUT:

Custom Input

Custom Input

Test Cases

Run Code

Output:

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
author_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
name	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
country	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
book_id	int	NO	PRI	NULL	
title	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	
author_id	int	YES	MUL	NULL	

138 ms

Custom Input

Test Cases

Custom Input

Run Code

Output:

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| author_id | name   | country |
+-----+-----+-----+
|          1 | Ashish | India   |
|          2 | Smaran | USA     |
|          3 | Vaibhav | UK      |
+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+
| book_id | title                | author_id |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      101 | Data Science Basics |          1 |
|      102 | AI in Education      |          2 |
|      103 | SQL Simplified       |          1 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

174 ms

Custom Input

Test Cases

Custom Input

Run Code

Output:

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| title                | name   | country |
+-----+-----+-----+
| Data Science Basics | Ashish | India   |
| AI in Education      | Smaran | USA     |
| SQL Simplified       | Ashish | India   |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

172 ms

2:49 PM

